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U.S. Says Soviet

SDI Research

By Leslie H. Gelb New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Soviet ne-gotiators in Geneva have indicated

allowing research on strategic de-

in the arms talks in Geneva.

The administration officials said

Monday that members of the Sovi-

et team informally approached

which would be allowed, and devel-

reported from Washington.

than reality."

WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAG No. 31,845

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 10, 1985

ESTABLISHED 1887

Stockman Resigns 7 Blacks As Budget Director, Killed in Takes Wall Street Job S. Africa

WASHINGTON — David A. mental finance. Stockman is resigning after more than four years as director of the Office of Management and Budget Office of Management and Budget to join the New York investment timetable for making the choice. Among those viewed as possible the White House announced Tues-

A spokesman, Larry Speakes, said Mr. Stockman's resignation would take effect Aug. 1.

The OMB, among other duties, prepares the administration's budget requests, and Mr. Stockman came to symbolize the administration's quest to scale back the size of the federal government.

"David Stockman has served with dedication and distinction," President Ronald Reagan said in a statement. "His tireless effort to bring fiscal discipline to the federal federal budget deficits threaten to undermine the U.S. economy and stability for the country are deeply

firm Nov. 1 as a managing director

Mr. Speakes said Mr. Stock-man's successor at OMB had not candidates are Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige and John A. Svahn, the president's chief domes-tic policy adviser.

Mr. Stockman, 38, has been director of the budget office since Mr. Reagan took office in January

Before that, he was a two-term Republican member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Michigan. From almost the beginning of his

tenure at the budget office, Mr. Stockman has warned that large has urged strong action to reduce

In New York, John H. Gut-freund, chairman and chief execu-nal efforts to reach a compromise tive officer of Salomon Brothers, on the fiscal 1986 budget at a said Mr. Stockman would join the standstill, Mr. Stockman has raised (Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)





Spain and Portugal See EC Bringing Basic Shift

By Edward Schumacher

New York Times Service MADRID — The entry of Spain and Portugal into the European Community is expected by Iberian leaders to change the two nations fundamentally, giving rise to both hopes and concerns.

EC Expansion

Hope and Division Second of two articles

Spanish and Portuguese officials say the driving force in the years of negotiations over their entry was not economics, but rather politics and a yearning to belong to an ideal they call Europe. They see membership as a way of reaching across the Pyrenees to strengthen their the Iberian mind. young democracies and modernize

their societies. "It means the culmination of a struggle of millions of Spaniards who have identified freedom and democracy with integration into Western Europe," Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain said re-

"Everything will change," Portugal's prime minister, Mario Soares, said in a separate interview. "Portugal will be a completely different

better for all Portuguese." The treaty admitting the two countries to the European Community was signed in Madrid on June 12. After ratification by Spain, Porrugal and the 10 current members,

it is to take effect Jan. 1.

The political fallout is already being felt. According to recent polls, the treaty has improved Mr. González's prospects in national elections that are likely to be called

in the next 16 months.

Mr. González is hoping it has also helped to persuade Spaniards to stay in the North Atlantic Treaty

Organization. Mr. Soares, also a Socialist, has Mr. Soares, also a Socialist, has suffered greater problems. The treaty helped him politically, but not enough to stave off divisions in his ruling coalition. Because of the divisions, Parliament will be dissolved after it ratifies the European Community treaty this week, and elections will be held.

But it is the historic significance of the countries' new role in Western Europe that is most powerful in

"Without doubt," Mr. González said, "the greatest benefit of Community membership will be the political transition, in the most noble sense, toward ending more than 150 years of isolation."

Mr. Soares was more blunt. "To go forward," he said, "there is no other choice."

Spain and Portugal dominated Europe in the 15th and 16th centuries, when their explorers built emtogal will be a completely different country in five years, and it will be spent for all Portugueses. The spent by wars and resisting the social movements that swept Europe, they were left behind.

In the democracies that emerged (Continued on Page 4, Col. 6)

Police Fire On Rioters as **Unrest Spreads**

By Alan Cowell
New York Times Service
KWATHEMA, South Africa —
At least seven blacks were shot to death by police early Tuesday in this black township near Johannes-

Police and residents of Kwathema township gave differing ac-counts of the circumstances surrounding the killings, which were followed by more shooting later in the day at a funeral for four men

The violence was evidence that 10 months after unrest took root in South Africa's black townships, black revolt is now focused on different targets — the perceived em-blems of white authority, rather than the disaffections over rents and educational standards that first fueled dissent last year. Since September 1984, more than 400 blacks have been killed in unrest.

Police said they opened fire with shotguns and pistols in Kwathema and killed five persons early Tuesday morning after a group of blacks threw firebombs at the home of a policeman in the town-

Two other persons were killed in a separate incident when police dis-persed rioters, a police spokesman

killing began when police lobbed tear-gas canisters into a cinema where a vigil was being held for persons who were to be buried later

As those holding the vigil fled the cinema, residents were quoted reporters who visited the cinema said they saw bloodstains on the floor and bullet marks on the walls. Police said, however, that there

spokesman said blacks who fire-bombed a policeman's house had fled there after police intervened. funeral in Kwathema on Tuesday ington that the new regime could as scores of police and army units come under Colonel Qadhafi's inas scores of police and army units in armored vehicles stood by at the

company, was burned.

Might Accept fense, according to high-ranking Reagan administration officials. placing any limitations on President Ronald Reagan's Strategic Defense Initiative, a program to develop a space shield against nu-clear missiles. The disagreement has been at the core of the deadlock Residents of Kwathema township in South Africa helped a man injured in rioting Tuesday.

Sudan Signs Military Pact With Libya; Washington Expresses 'Grave Concern'

By Christopher Dickey Washington Post Service

CAIRO - in a move that could further damage its once-close alliance with Egypt and its strategic links to the United States, Sudan has announced a military pact for logistical support and training with the revolutionary government of

The move was announced Monday in Khartoum after Defense Minister Brigadier Osman Abdul-Residents of the township told lah Mohammed of Sudan spent black reporters, however, that the more than a week meeting with Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, Libya's leader, and top Libyan military officials in Tripoli.

The protocol signed there, according to the Al Sahafa, the staterun newspaper, and Sudanese dipthe cinema, residents were quoted lomats in Cairo, provides for as saying the police opened fire on Libyan help with logistics, transthem and six were killed. Black port, equipment, training programs reporters who visited the cinema and "aspects of navy and air de-

Further details on its scope were not available.

Since a coup on April 6 ended the 16-year rule of President Gaa-far Nimeiri in Sudan, there has Hundreds of people attended the been concern in Cairo and Wash-

talking to the appropriate authori- open the country to democracy.

concern about the prospects of a dahab, the leader of the coup, has military relationship between the Sudan and Libya," said Larry Egypt but would normalize rela-Speakes, the White House spokes-

ty of virtual encirclement by trouble neighbors, with Libya to the west, Sudan to the south and Israel, with crucial support those two countries gave to Colonel Garang's growing

Sudan is the largest country in Africa and of major strategic importance. It borders eight nations, as well as the Red Sea. It also effectively controls the upper reaches of the Nile, which is central to Egypt's survival.

Nimeiri, Sudan broke relations with Libya and signed integration and mutual defense pacts with Egypt. General Nimeiri, who has taken refuge in Egypt and whose extradition Sudan is demanding. also was the only Arab leader to have supported Egypt's signing of the 1978 Camp David accords with

Reacting to popular discontent with the alleged abuses of the Nimeiri government and the pres
Dam, a cousin of Colonel Qadhafi also reached significant under-

ties in Khartoum about our grave General Abdul Rahman Swarre-Egypt but would normalize relations with all of Sudan's neighbors. including Libya and the Marxist government in Ethiopia.

Defense Minister Mohammed, a key member of Sudan's Transitional Military Council, told the Sudanese press that Libya would be trying to arrange peace talks with the southern Sudanese rebels.

Brigadier Mohammed said Lib-Traditionally, Egypt has had ya had "no intention of forming strong, often decisive impact on events in Sudan. Under General of interfering in Sudan's domestic ya had "no intention of forming and foreign policies."

■ Mubarak Refuses Envoy

President Hosni Mubarak has refused to receive an envoy of Colonei Qadhali in protest of anti-Egyptian remarks made by the Libyan leader, Carro newspapers reported Tuesday, according to United Press International.

threats by third nations or terror-

These were the product of negotiations in the Soviet-American Standing Consultative Commisfor the first time that they would be sion, a group established by a 1972 willing to accept an arms treaty

treaty on anti-ballistic missile A senior administration official onto now, the Soviet Union has insisted on prohibiting all such research. The United States has refused to discuss the possibilities of the state of

would still be unacceptable to the administration, but that they

dent Reagan's Strategic Defense Initiative. Page 2.

showed "more refinement" on the part of the Soviet Union.

Several high-ranking administration officials said the formal Soviet position was that research should be limited to ground-based missiles designed to shoot down incoming missiles, which was approved in the 1972 arms treaty.

By the treaty, the parties under-took "not to develop, test or deploy ABM system or components which are sea-based, air-based, spaceindication of relaxing its opposi-tion to the U.S. research, the State based or mobile land-based."

Department said Tuesday, Reuters It did not preclude research in these areas, nor did it make airtight [Robert Smalley, a spokesman for the department, said reports that the negotiators had indicated willingness to accept a treaty allow-

ing such research "appears to be based more on wishful thinking two weeks ago, when members of the Soviet delegation held informal one-on-one talks with their oppo-["Apart from one early Soviet cknowledgement that a ban on research cannot be verified, there

has been no further sign from the Soviels giving effect to this point of view," Mr. Smalley said.] that could not be observed and If the Soviet Union does make a monitored would be permitted. formal proposal along those lines, as has usually been the case after informal discussions, administration officials said it would put new

pressure on Mr. Reagan to loosen his position. The Soviet approach reportedly came at about the same time as Mr. Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, were agreeing to a

sures of a growing rebellion in the who heads the Libyan intelligence standings in Geneva to ban simulentrance to the area.

A vehicle belonging to the South

African Broadcasting Corp., the state—run radio and television

The White House voiced connon-Moslem south led by Colonel

John Garang, a former Sudanese of Cairo on Tuesday morning but anti-ballistic missile systems, a paparently canceled the trip after longstanding U.S. goal, and to use state—run radio and television of the south led by Colonel on Tuesday morning but anti-ballistic missile systems, a paparently canceled the trip after longstanding U.S. goal, and to use manders seized power promising to the Soviet deas was to say that the Mr. Mubarak's refusal, the reports the Soviet-American hot line to ex-

See the yellow flower. A lemon can be yellow

A Vatican study criticizes Presi-

U.S. negotiators two weeks ago to say that Moscow was no longer seeking to ban all research, but wanted to draw a line between lab-oratory and scientific research, opment and testing, which would [The Soviet Union has given no

distinctions between research and development or between components and subcomponents. This was the Soviet stance until

site American delegation members. In these exchanges, according to the administration officials, Soviet delegates said all kinds of laboratoresearch, or "inside" research,

But, the Soviet delegates said specified tests would be banned. The two examples they gave were American programs such as Talon Gold, which is a space-based pointing and tracking system to guide laser beams, and the new airlaunched U.S. rocket to be fired at satellites.

The administration officials said that the Soviet delegates did not provide a definition of types of tests to be banned; they merely listed scheduled U.S. testing pro-

change information on nuclear (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

10 Years of U.S. Bilingual Education: **Much Bitterness and Little Progress**

By Cynthia Gorney

Washington Post Service REDWOOD CITY, California - They were a mystery to Barbara Ruel, these exuberant Spanishspeaking children whose faces went empty every time she opened a reader and began to write English vocabulary on the blackboard.

secret, she and her Spanish-speaking aide wrote a firstgrade reading primer in Spanish. Ms. Ruel ran the pages off on the school mimeograph while the aide watched to make sure no one was

coming. And when she presented her Spanish-speak-ing first-graders with the small stapled volume, Ms. Ruel says, she had a roomful of voracious readers. As Ms. Ruel sat in the deserted lunchroom at

Hoover Elementary School recently and remembered those children, a glimpse through the open classroom doors nearby revealed the breadth of the change in the Young Haitians in Boston and Young Haitian And Young Ha decade since she stapled together her primers.

English and Spanish ran the length of the classroom wall, and a bright construction-paper leprechaun ing primers, Chinese vocabulary cards, Navajo story-

smoked a pipe under the large bulletin board letters that identified him: El Duende.

Ten years ago, spurred by a U.S. Supreme Court decision, the federal Office of Education began a nationwide effort whose premise was unprecedented in U.S. education.
Wielding educational research and the new man-

All of the Central American immigrants understood some English, and Ms. Ruel was a veteran reading teacher, but every word she gave them seemed to be gone by the next week.

Then in 1976, intrigued by a controversial idea that was gaining acceptance among a few teachers, Ms. Ruel decided to try something that she was not certain the school administration would allow. Working in secret, she and her Spanish-speaking aide wrote a firstdate of the Supreme Court, officials declared that in

to the teachers who stopped speaking to each other in faculty lunchrooms. In the modern history of U.S. public schools, nothing except racial desegregation has so thoroughly entangled the classroom with intense feelings about ethnicity, politics and the mean-

ing of becoming an American.

Today, half a million children are enrolled in what their schools call bilingual education, an effort that is costing local school boards and the federal govern-

The school district's hard-bound Spanish readers children of Michigan immigrants are learning in Albalay in stacks on the bookshelves, alphabet charts in nian and Arabic.

A papil studies Spanish at an elementary school

in California.



Young Haitians in Boston are learning in Creole, books, an Earth sciences text in Laotian, a U.S. history Mississippi Indians are learning in Choctaw, and text in Vietnamese, and color and shape charts written text in Vietnamese, and color and shape charts written in the Filipino dialect Tagalog.

And although the outcry has quieted since the

Attorneys and school administrators are grappling with lawsuits seeking to establish, improve or overturn bilingual programs. Some immigrant parents insist on improved bilingual classes, and others demand im-proved English-only classes. While many bilingual (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

INSIDE

Grand Duchess Charlotte of Luxembourg is dead. Page 3. Brazilians are braced for vio-

lence over the new land reform Program. Spain and France signed a "friendship and cooperation"

Vice President George Bush promoted both U.S. policy and his private political plans on his tour of Western Europe. Page 4.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

E Japan announced plans to change government rules that loreign companies say impede their sales in Japan. Page 9.

TOMORROW

North Korea is a nation centered on one family, that of Kim Il Sung, who took power

UN's Decade for Women: In Africa, the Yoke of Pregnancy Prevails

By Blaine Harden Washington Past Service

EBULAKAYI, Kenya - As delegates from around the world gather in Nairobi this month to open the United Nations Women's Decade Conference, Dora Ayonga will be hoeing weeds for six hours in a cornfield. With her day's pay, 48 cents, she will walk to the village market here and buy the beans and corn that keep her husband and chil-

As the UN's Decade for Women, launched 10 years ago in Mexico City to foster equality, peace and development, draws to a close, Mrs. Ayonga is and development, draws to a close, Mrs. Ayonga is looking for a way not to have another baby. The 23-year-old woman has been pregnant five times in the past five years. Her four children (one baby died) are malnourished. Her husband, Silas, who is out of work, wants another child.

The cost of not getting pregnant — the price of a

round-trip bus ticket to a family-planning clinic in

Kakamega, 25 miles (40 kilometers) away, where

contraceptives are handed out free - is \$2.50.

That is the equivalent of more than five days of

status of the rural African woman, of whom Dora Ayonga is typical, at the end of the Decade for the progress of world peace. For African women, salaried jobs.

African women lead the world in producing intercourse. babies. According to UN population figures, the birthrate on the continent is three times higher than in Europe and 2.8 times higher than in North believe that bearing children — and continuing to

paraphernalia that make her husband suspicious.

After thousands of women from around the than that of the rest of the Third World.

world have come to Nairobi for the July 15 confer- The African women also do between 60 percent ence opening, assessed the progress of womankind and gone home. Mrs. Ayonga will probably get pregnant again. And the growing family she wish es would stop growing will be hers to support for another decade or two of 15-hour days. Such is the status of the pural African woman of where Posses

In Kenya, a country typical of sub-Saharan Africa in its overwhelming reliance on subsistence farming, a government study says that women do To come to Africa to assess the progress of the three-quarters of the nation's farm work while to draw attention to pervasive sexual inequality on world's women is akin to going to Beirut to assess men either supervise or go off to cities in search of

to an extent greater than anywhere else in the world, are yoked to a traditional culture that keeps ing female workload in Africa, there is a patchthem pregnant and powerless and uses them and work of traditional beliefs and practices that comtheir children as draft animals to power the continent's faltering major industry, subsistence farm- own property, to obtain education, to prevent unwanted pregnancy and even to enjoy sexual

According to a recent survey of anthropological hoeing weeds or a week's food for Mrs. Ayonga's family. It is an impossible amount to spend on percent, which will double its population of 500 the justification of their existence.

| Denote that continuing to be the creation of a ratestingan state, the subjugation of states are subjugation of

Infertile or childless women are pitied. Many load of their women and the astonishing African are thought to have an "evil eye" and are blamed birthrate can best be understood not in Nairobi's for illness and death in their villages, according to high-rise Kenyatta Conference Center but in small the survey, compiled by John C. Caldwell, an farm villages such as Ebulakayi, Dora Ayonga's Australian demographer.

About half the women in western Africa are in polygamous marriages. In eastern Africa the proportion is somewhat lower. It is 30 percent in

It is no accident that the UN Women's Conference is being held in Africa. The conference hopes the continent. During a meeting of nongovern-mental organizations, held in Nairobi before the

of African women. But in a world gathering expected to be domi-nated by polemics over global political issues, such as the so-called New International Economic Order seeking better trade terms for developing na-tions, apartheid in South Africa, the independence of South-West Africa, also called Namibia, and the creation of a Palestinian state, the subjugation

The imperious reign of African men, the work-

illage, 250 miles northwest of Nairobi.

On a Thursday afternoon near the village market, in a meadow shaded by gum trees, the elders of the village - all men - lounge in the tall grass, arguing about land boundaries.

Men do not have much else to do in Ebulakayi. Studies cited in a World Bank report on Kenya's population problem found that in Kakamega dispropulation providing is located, only 15 percent of husbands did any farm work. So these long. leisurely meetings occur every Thursday, and the

subject is nearly always the same - land. There is not enough land to go around in Ebulakayi. It is situated amid the most crowded farm country in Africa. The size of the average farm is two-fuths of an acre, according to William K. Arap Siele, a program officer of the Family Plan-ning Association of Kenya. The average family in the village has 12 children.

Kenya's population growth rate is 4 percent; its fertility rate (average number of children born

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Report to Pope Criticizes SDI; Disclosure Embarrasses Vatican

ROME - A Vatican study under study and Pope John Paul II center of East-West arms talks.

to a Catholic news agency here last States. weekend, to the embarrassment of the Vatican.

the Vaucan and the pope because it said. mament on the one hand and firm States and the Soviet Union.

Soviet Union on the other.

group has produced a report criti- officials said that the pontiff has have included an explanation of weapons system could take 10 to 15 cal of President Ronald Reagan's not wanted to take a firm stand on Strategic Defense Initiative. But the proposal since he would prefer the Vatican said the report is still to avoid a controversy that is at the

firm public stand on the question. believe that the pope does not want The report is from the Pontifical to come out against the missile sys-Academy of Sciences, which was tern if this might be interpreted as asked by John Paul to study the being a pro-Soviet stance, or could question of arms in space. Some be used by the Soviet Union in its elements of the report were leaked rhetorical jousting with the United

"On the other hand, he can't exactly plump for a U.S. program, The issue has been sensitive for either." a Western diplomat here

involves a clash between two sets of ideas that are often central to John weapons has been a matter of in-Paul's message: Peace and disartense lobbying by both the United

U.S. Sees Soviet Shift on SDI

be banned were not "tests" but and our delegates are not empowdemonstrations of physical principles," the officials said.

The officials acknowledged. however, that the American delegates offered no definitions to distinguish between "tests" and "dem-

Two high-ranking administra-tion officials said that if and when the bargaining on these issues became serious, the distinction between tests and demonstrations would turn on the differences the U.S. draws between a component

ballistic missile system. As the U.S. administration officials see it, Moscow is unwilling to confrontation in all planes. accept the distinction between components and subcomponents, and therefore seeks to ban any testing that would contribute to developing a prototype of a new anti-

ballistic missile defense system. the Soviet position," a high admin- Africa.

opposition to communism and the

Western diplomats and Vatican

has so far sought to avoid taking a In particular. Western diplomats

istration official said. "They activities cited by the Soviet side to haven't spelled it out on their own. cials argued that it would fall be any 1974. The cost

ered to show any flexibility on the president's Strategic Defense Initiative in order to get them to spell ■ Shevardnadze Blames U.S.

MOSCOW - Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze of the So-International reported from Mos-

The statement, issued jointly and a subcomponent of an anti- with a visiting foreign minister, Peter Varkonyi of Hungary, charged that Washington was "aggravating

The statement, the first since Mr. Shevardnadze was promoted to foreign minister July 1, reiterated Soviet condemnations of U.S. Strategic Defense Initiative research and U.S. policy in Central Ameri-"But this is only our inference of ca, the Middle East, and southern

"There's more to Lufthansa

than just nice smiles."

This is an authentic passenger statement.

Throughout this year, the pope port, elements of which were con-has received a series of high-level firmed by Vatican officials and penetrate such a shield.

Spread on Saturday, a Vatican spokesman issued a statement that the U.S. government's position on

space weapons.1 In February, Andrei A. Gromyko, who was then the Soviet Union's foreign minister, met with the pope and reportedly urged him

American delegations whose tasks diplomats, concludes that the space be exceedingly expensive.

The study also reportedly conto oppose the space defense plan. cludes that it could exacerbate the The Pontifical Academy's re- arms race and lead to the produc-

The Pontifical Academy advises the pope on scientific matters and years to complete, that it could not was charged by John Paul with exbe 100 percent effective against in- amining the space defense quescluded consultants from the United States, the Soviet Union and eight other countries.

spokesman issued a statement that said: "The Pontifical Academy of Sciences has examined this prob-lem, which is still under study."

While declining to confirm any coming missiles and that it would tion. The group of 27 scientists in- details in the report, the spokesman. emphasized Monday that the report represented the opinion of the scientists involved and that the When word of the report first pope was still considering the issue.

Signals From Air-India Hulk Are Lost

CORK, Ireland (UPI) - Recovery experts said Tuesday that they had

WORLD BRIEFS

Castro Calls Reagan "Terrorist," Liar'
HAVANA (Reuters) — President Fidel Castro retorned Tuesday to

President Ronald Reagan's accusation that Cuba was aiding internation-

al terrorism by calling Mr. Reagan "a liar" and "the worst terrorist in the history of mankind." Libya and Nicaragua, among other countries

named by Mr. Reagan, also reacted critically.

In a speech Monday, Mr. Reagan said those three countries, as well as

Iran and North Korea, comprised a confederation "engaged in acts of

Mr. Castro said of Mr. Reagan; "He is the biggest liar of all the American presidents." He called Mr. Reagan "a madman, an imbecile

war against the government and people of the United States.

lost a homing signal from the flight recorder of an Air-India jet that crashed in the Atlantic on June 23, killing 329 people.

The first signals from the "black box," which is believed to be in the tail section of the Boeing 747, 6.500 feet (2,000 meters) below the surface, were picked up last week by a robot submarine. The searchers said the signals had been growing weaker over the last few days.

Investigators were hopeful that the signals could be picked up again by the more sensitive equipment aboard the John Cabot, a Canadian Coast Guard vessel equipped with sophisticated sonar equipment, which joined

18 Countries Sign Acid Rain Accord

HELSINKI (AP) - Representatives of 18 European countries and Canada committed themselves Tuesday to a 30 percent reduction within eight years of sulphur dioxide emissions - a chief cause of the acid rain blamed for ruining forests, killing aquatic life and eroding buildings and

The United States, Britain and Poland, officially listed among the biggest air polluters, abstained from signing at the meeting of the UN Economic Commission for Europe. The U.S. and British delegates said they had already substantially reduced emissions and that further reduc-

Statistics based on 1980 figures list the United States as the world's second-biggest source of sulphur dioxide emissions at 24.1 million tons annually. Only the Soviet Union, which signed the agreement on Tuesday, emits more: 25 million tons.

Agca and Accused Turk Meet at Trial

ROME (AP) - Mehmet Ali Agca and a Turk charged with helping him shoot Pope John Paul II were brought face to face Tuesday for a

courtroom confrontation over differences in their testimony. Musa Serdar Celebi was brought out of his defendant's cage and put in a chair next to Mr. Agea. Mr. Celebi, 33, is charged with providing support to Mr. Agea, 27, and with splitting \$1.2 million with him and another Turk, Oral Celik.

The prosecutor, Antonio Marini, asked Mr. Agea to confirm to Mr. Celebi's face earlier testimony about two meetings he had with him to plan the shooting. Mr. Agea testified that both meetings were for planning the attack. Mr. Celebi said he did meet with Mr. Agea but insisted that the encounters were casual.

Turkish Tanker Hit by Iragi Missile

MANAMA, Bahrain (AP) — A Turkish-registered supertanker carrying 380,000 tons of crude oil from Iran was ablaze and spilling oil into the Gulf on Tuesday after it was struck by an Iraqi missile, shipping sources said. It was the largest ship damaged in the Iran-Iraq war. Iraq confirmed

translating for the Vietnamese.

Now who's being served there?"

This complaint is frequently echoed by parents. In Fillmore, a the sources said. Hours later, the fire was out of control and the tanker

heavily Hispanic southern California farming community where the expansion of bilingual classes set off a protest this spring, English-speaking parents say their children

Israelis Strike Over Austerity Plan

Bilingual advocates say that JERUSALEM (WP) — Industrial strikes and a three-hour walkout by many schools do not conduct dual-civil servants disrupted the Israeli economy Tuesday as leaders of the language classes properly. They government and labor unions continued negotiations on an economic also say that because some states austerity program.

do not require bilingual education

The strikes, by electrical and telephone workers as well as seamen on the literadout the trade union federa-

and some schools ignore their own ships in port, were the first since the Histadrut, the trade union federa-state requirements, more than tion, called a 24-hour general strike last week to protest the new economic three-quarters of the children in the measures, which include price increases and wage freezes.

United States with limited English skills in the United States are receiving no dual-language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language instruction at all language instructions are received in the language in the of several other unions met to consider strikes.

For the Record

war and efforts to convene an Arab summit conference. New floods in Bangladesh have marooned more than 100,000 people

people were killed in a landslide caused by the rain.

Joe M. Rodgers, 51, a Tennessee construction magnate, has been nominated as the next U.S. ambassador to France, President Romald Reagan announced Tuesday, and Thomas Michael Toliver Niles, 46, 8 career diplomat, has been nominated as ambassador to Canada. (UPI)

was elected president of the Italian Senate on Tuesday. He replaces Francesco Cossiga, who was elected president of the republic last month-

Bilingual Education in U.S.: Much Bitterness, Little Progress

ment study published in 1983 found "no consistent evidence" that dual-language instruction im-proved students academic pro-

ispanics was far higher than those for white students, and federal offipart-time in their native language would gain academically and in self-esteem. But the Hispanic high school dropout rate appears to be as high as ever, just under 40 per-

viet Union issued a statement Monday blaming world tension on "U.S. imperialism." United Press

guai education in the United States starts with Kinney Kinnon Lau.

He was 6 years old, the son of an immigrant carpenter in San Franimmigrant carpenter in San Francisco's Chinatown who grew up speaking Cantonese. In 1970, a young lawyer happened to find Kinney "languishing," as the lawyer puts it, in a first-grade class that treated him like any other San Francisco first-grader. The class was all in English.

> "Sink or swim" is the bilingual teachers' nickname for classes in

(Continued from Page 1)

"sink or swim" violated the Civil ence workshop, sprinkles Spanish class children and children taught into her arithmetic lessons when in traditional classes, or that they stories, a U.S. Education Departorigin in any program receiving understanding, and works in En-lederal financial help. understanding between into ing sessing English.

"There is no equality of treatment merely by providing students with the same facilities, textbooks, And one major goal has clearly teachers, and curriculum for stunot been achieved. Ten years ago, dents who do not understand Enthe high-school dropout rate for glish are effectively foreclosed from dents who do not understand En- said. glish are effectively foreclosed from any meaningful education," Justice William O. Douglas wrote in Janu-

The court did not mandate bilingual education; it simply mandated that students receive some special help. But when the Department of Health, Education and Welfare's Office of Education convened a panel to draw up guidelines for federal enforcement of the Lau rul-In some ways, the story of bilin-gual education in the United States ing, the panel members in 1975 decided that the government's preferred approach was dual-language teaching in the schools.

Teachers under this approach find their task complicated and demanding. At Hoover Elementary, Patty Swanson leads different reading groups, one in English, one in Spanish and two that recently switched from Spanish to English and are working through lower-lev-

She assigns and writes composi-

sions with children who need the ideas explained in Spanish.

"You just sort of look at your class and feel it out," Ms. Swanson She is part of a new generation of

Redwood City teachers, women and men hired under a 1981 board resolution to accept only teachers trained to work in two languages. School districts across the country reacted in many ways to the bilingual mandates forced on them by federal guidelines and state laws. Some ignored them, some turned

over the responsibility to bilingual but otherwise ill-qualified teaching aides, and some, like Redwood City, scrambled to hire the few bilingual teachers who were emerging with at least some theoretical training in dual-language teaching.

On paper, two years after the full implement of bilingual teachers finally settled in at Hoover, there is not a great deal to show for their efforts. Scores on achievement tests are mixed, with some showing slight improvement and some

And there is little enthusiasm at which students either master English in the traditional manner or they pass beneath the waves.

In Lau vs. Nichols, the Supreme Court ruled for the first time that

Ms. Swanson and Ms. Ruel countered that test scores are low because in many cases students in

children who have enjoyed middleclass advantages.

But the complaints illustrate the strong resistance to bilingual education among many educators and

bilingual programs entered school late, and are being compared with

"I don't think people realized" how controversial the govern-ment's 1975 decision would be said Edward de Avila, an Oaklandhased educational consultant who helped prepare the government guidelines. "I know I didn't."

The controvery takes many forms. In Oakland, California, this March, a state judge ordered the city's schools into compliance with the state guidelines that require a bilingual class if an elementary school has one grade with at least 10 limited-English students from a particular language group. At Franklin Elementary School,

which sits amid inexpensive rental housing that attracts new immirants, 14 languages are spoken in the course of a normal school day. According to state regulations, the school was supposed to offer bilingual classes in Cantonese, Spanish, Vietnamese, Laotian, the Cambodian language Khmer and the Ethi-opian language Tigrinya.
"Now that we're in compliance,

it's just as ridiculous as when we e out of compliance," said Michael Phillips, who teaches his com-bined fourth- and fifth-grade class in both English and Vietnamese. "So all my English-speaking kids have to sit there and wait while I'm

vaste time in a class taught partly

in another language. Bilingual advocates say that United States with limited English

"What's going on in 90 percent of the classrooms in this country is a joke in respect to what bilingual education ought to be," said Duane Campbell, a Spanish-English bilin-gual teacher who works in the bilingual teacher training program at California State University at Sac-

The national shortage of qualified teachers has for some years been one of bilingual education's

major problems. And the proceedings inside the dual-language class are only as effective as the teacher who runs it. In visits this spring to more than 20 bilingual classrooms, a reporter watched a bilingual teacher review long division in English scarcely intelligible through his Spanish ac cent, and another teacher who spoke no Spanish and left all the Spanish business to an aide she clearly distrusted: "I don't even think she's graduated from high school," the teacher confided.

Deputy Prime Minister Yao Yilin of China arrived Tuesday in Moscow on an eight-day visit to the Soviet Union, during which he is expected to sign a 1986-1990 trade pact and discuss expanding relations. (AP) King Hussein of Jordan and King Fahd of Saudi Arabia held talks Tuesday in Taef, Saudi Arabia, on Middle East peace efforts, the Gulf

and three major rivers have burst their banks, officials said Tuesday. Ten

Lewis F. Powell Jr., 77, a U.S. Supreme Court justice, underwent "highly successful" hernia surgery at a Minnesota hospital on Monday, it was reported Tuesday.

(AP)

Suspected Basque separatists shot and killed two civil guards Tuesday in San Sebastian, Spain, police said.

(AP)

Amintore Faufani, 77, a former Christian Democratic prime minister.

In Africa, the Yoke of Pregnancy Prevails

(Continued from Page 1) Nairobi, "you are nothing in my to a woman) is 8.0. Both figures are the highest in recorded history.

Nairobi, "you are nothing in my village. You cannot be recognized the highest in recorded history. as a responsible person."

Bank, the U.S. Agency for Interna-education of men, a Kenyan womtional Development and the UN an's one major route to respectabil-Children's Fund, as well as interity is to be a fecund mother, acviews with local family planning cording to several studies. officials and women's leaders, suggest that the high birthrate in Kethrough fathering children

have no identity. As anthropologists have noted across much of Africa, to continue to have children is seen as a symbol of goodness and moral reculinde.

"If you haven't got children," said Chrispus Ashioya, who grew up in the village and now lives in

Lufthansa



the fignest in recorded instory.

Half the country's 19 million people are under 14 years of age. If the fertility rate does not decline, in 45 years Kenya's population will exceed 130 million.

Recent studies by the World Bank the U.S. Agency for international area of the state of them averaging about half the formal cated professor of economics at the education of mean a Kenya noon.

"What you must understand about the African man is that he must continue to father children who one day can take care of them. Deprived of job opportunities and averaging about half the formal cated professor of economics at the formal figure of means a Kenya noon.

in Ebulakayi over the past 20 years, the average number of chilnya is a consequence of the low dred per family has nearly doubled. status of women and of a male according to Phelesiah Epiche, 48.

She is a schoolteacher and a founder of a local women's group. For men, as well as women, to She is also the village's foremost have no children in this village is to advocate of family planning, despite her 11 children.

The catch for Kenyan women is that they, not their husbands, end up caring for and supporting the burgeoning number of babies. to a just-published UNICEF report on Kenyan women, the moderniza-tion of rural villages, with exten-earned. She fetches the firework demanding better sanitation in feeds him and the children and food preparation and child care, cleans up. For the rest of the after load of rural mothers.

In Ebulakayi, Mrs. Epiche says many young mothers are rebelling against their growing workload and

women aged 15 to 49 did not want any more children. This was a 10

vey in 1978.

What you must understand

University of Nairobi. "Making a woman pregnant is his way o

Dora Ayonga wakes up at dawn in the bed she shares with her four children in the family's gressroofed hut

If there is comment left over from the previous day, she builds \$ fire in a smoke-stained corner of the hut and cooks porridge for her children and her husband. By 7 A.M. if she can find the work, she,

is out hocing weeds for a neighbor. Her husband, 28, who is looking for work, waits at home (his mother burgeoning number of babies. taking care of the children) unel Making matters worse according about 1:30 P.M. when Mrs. Ayonga comes home with the comsion officers and medical personnel and water needed to cook lung has actually increased the work- noon, she combs the village for greens or other vegetables for diff ner, which she cooks and serv

before dark. Before Mrs. Ayonga goes sleep in the bed with her children do not want any more children.

An AID-funded survey last year found that 40 percent of Kenyan and hangs it to dry above the further states.

JPY,00 150

In the soggy lowlands and forest clearings behind São Luis, the dif-

ferent faces of Brazilian agriculture

can be seen. Modern mechanized

farms produce soybean and other

export crops. Poor families, tilling

the red earth with wooden plows,

grow beans and manior to feed

On the large estates, which have

changed little since the plantation

days of the Portuguese colonizers

laborers are born, subsist as virtual

serfs and die in the houses where

According to the Confederation of Rural Workers, 10.5 million

peasant families in Brazil are look-

ing for land. The redistribution

program, it says, is too slow and

not sufficiently far-reaching be-

cause it leaves intact the vast es-

tates where the land is being

But Francisco Sales, who leads

"Frankly, if just the unused land

the workers federation in this state,

their families.

they were born.

worked.

IEFS

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e three countries, as well a ration congazed in act of the countries of th the history of all a

Hulk Are Log sand Tuesday that they be fer of an Air-India je to cally beneated to be in the l material below the suite in leadar. could be proceed up spink en Caparia Canadian Con The companient which loss

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AMERICAN TOPICS

California Retrains Displaced Workers

California has developed a program for retraining white-collar as well as blue-collar workers displaced by automation or other structural changes Its "employment training panel" may well become a model for the rest of the country. It already is being studied by Delaware, Illi-nois, Kansas, Massachusetts and New York, the Los Angeles Times reports.

Financed by the state unemployment fund, the panel pays companies to retrain their employees. The employer has to make a commitment to hire the trainees and is reimbursed only if the trainers actually go to work for at least 90 days. The program is not a cure-all.

It does not deal with hard-core unemployed or young people looking for their first jobs. But it has retrained 38,000 people so far. Jerome Rosow, president of the Work in America Institute, a think tank based in Scarsdale. New York, said the upheavals in American offices are just as profound as those in the factories. Roy Azeroff, project adminis-

trator for employment training at California State University, Northridge, said of the program, "The companies are getting funds for training. The employees are getting training for modem technology. The state wins because these people don't go out on unemployment."

Short Takes

The Village Voice, the often radical New York weekly, will be 30 years old in October. Recently sold for more than \$55 million by Rupert Murdoch, the Australian publisher, to Leonard Stern, wner of Hartz Mountain Industries, a pet-product company, the Voice is making money but readership is stagnant among people under 25. David Schneiderman, editor and publisher, says his first priority is to "make sure we don't lose our vounger readers.'

The U.S. Congress has authorized the striking of half a million \$5 gold pieces that will sell for 30 times face value, or \$150 each, 10 million silver dollars to be sold for \$20 each and 25 million copper-nickel 50-cent pieces costing \$6 each. Part of the proceeds, not exceeding \$137.5 million, would help pay for the restoration of the Statue of Liberty and the former immigration center on



ELECTION HOPES DASHED - Bridgette Poi, 50, a transsexual who served eight years in the air force as a male sergeant, lost her campaign Monday to be elected commander of an American Legion Post in New London, Connecticut. The incumbent won in a 23-13 vote.

The clashing colors of coin-operated newspaper boxes in Palm Beach, Florida, have been deemed an eyesore by members of the city council, who are expected to enact an ordinance requiring that all the boxes be painted the same color, a pinkclay shade called "terra cotta." The color blends well with the Mediterranean-Moroccan architecture of many of Palm Beach's

Wrecking Landscape In Four-Wheel Drive

Before cigarette advertising was banned from American television, the rugged landscape of the Far West served as a backdrop for cowboys lighting up their favorite smoke. Now, The New York Times reports, Madi-

son Avenue has found a new use for the region's natural beauty: as a battleground for high-flyin dirt-chewin', mud-splashin' four-wheel-drive pickup trucks, which have become the rage of the off-road driving public.

"Television commercials show those trucks topping the ridge, all four wheels in the air and then flying on down the other side in a cloud of dust," said Jim Paxon, chief ranger for the Taylor National Forest in Colorado. So people go out and do this themselves "and pretty soon you've got a road cut right through virgin territory where no road is supposed to be."

The Times remarked that the U.S. Forest Service "would probably prefer to see the return of the Marlboro man and his

— Compiled by ARTHUR HIGBER

Brazilians Braced for Violence Over Land Reform

By Marlise Simons New York Times Service

SAO LUIS, Brazil — A jeep pulled up outside the local landowners' society and a stout figure climbed out, shifting the two pistols in his belt.

"Who's ever heard of a peaceful land reform?" he said in a tone not open to argument. "If the politicians stick to this mad idea, a lot of blood is going to flow."

Inside the colonial building in this city on Brazil's north coast, men who run cattle ranches and rice and sovbean farms nervously cast about for information, solidarity and fuel for their rage. In lowered voices, some talked of a war in the making, of people arming

Barely three months after the return of civilian rule to Brazil, the government's abrupt announcement that it will distribute millions of acres of unfarmed private land to the moor has created a mood of confrontation throughout the vast hinterlands.

Those who have backed the plan, including the peasant unions and the Roman Catholic Church, have at the same time criticized it as too timid to affect enormous social in-

Landowners, on the other hand, have denounced it as Communistinspired and irrational. They are organizing a nationwide movement amassed by cattle barons, compa-to fight the plan, mobilizing state nies and speculators, with official governors and members of Congress, who often themselves have

eral regions, where people fear peasants will invade their property. Land distribution has come late to Brazil, where space and opportunity long seemed boundless. But pressures of the poor on the cities,

million hectares). vast holdings.

Sales of guns and ammunition are reported to have jumped in sevoned by 2.5 million peasants. That was equal to the total land The same report said that estates larger than 2,500 acres jumped from 46.9 percent of the total in

military rule so much land was

connivance," that just 342 proper-ties totaled 118 million acres (47.5

1967, to 58.3 percent in 1984. Under the new plan, the government intends over the next 15 years severe shortages of foods and a rise to take over unused estates of more in conflicts over land have led the than 2,500 acres, paying what it government to act.

ership had become dangerous. Just 1 percent of the landowners, he dent Samey's home state, which he said, have 45 percent of the land. and humid area just below the According to a government re-port, in the last two decades of Equator, endowed with clean rivers, vast territory and few inhabit-

Brazilian peasants who have invaded an estate brandish machetes and refuse orders to leave.

have no place here, yet the state, stretching south of São Luis, has become one of the most discuss. Brazil's regions.

town 20 hours by bus into the interior. "Peasant families occupy state The interview with Father Pireat, let alone buy property.

leros to threaten the peasants," Fa- him and six peasant leaders.

Disclosing the new agrarian policy in May, President José Sarney said that the concentration of own-

represented as a senator, is a hot and humid area just below the putes in 1984, in mid-June, in the neighboring state of Para, 13 peasants accused of being squatters were shot and killed by gunmen

ers to peasant groups — and there-fore perceived as "dangerous" — "We live a constant drama," said have also been threatened. In April. the Reverend Luis Pirotta, an Ital- a Roman Catholic nun working ian missionary working in Arame, a with peasants was killed in the

According to the government

lands because that's the only way otta took place in a monastery for them. They have no money to where he had been in hiding for 10 When the land brokers appear because a group of local landownwith false titles, they send pisto- ers had hired three gunmen to kill

is expropriated here, it will be good enough for Maranhão. It will al-

days. He said he had fled Arame



Grand Duchess Charlotte Dies at 89

LUXEMBOURG — Grand urging the United States to move the United States in 1950 and set-Duchess Charlotte, 89, who ruled away from isolationism and toward the united States in 1950 and set-

this nation for almost 46 years until a more active role in world affairs.

1964, died Tuesday.

It was through his publications academic career in the United that he exerted his greatest influ
States. reigning Grand Duke Jean, had ence, especially through Look, a been ill for several weeks, but the mass-circulation, general-interest court only officially reported her magazine, that he founded in 1937. illness two weeks ago. It announced Haakon Chevalier, 83, at the same time that her state had American Writer Tran

worsened. Grand Duchess Charlotte came to the throne in 1919 after her elder an American writer and translator sister, Maria Adelheid, stepped down because her pro-German after being accused of "anti-Ameri-sympathies during World War I can activities," died Thursday in tirred a wave of republicanism.

After she took the throne, she made a point of proclaiming Allied sympathies and stood with General John J. Pershing at a parade of U.S.

troops.
When the Nazis invaded her country in 1940, she and her family

She returned after the war to an accolade of affection and ruled un-til 1964 when she abdicated in favor of son, Grand Duke Jean.

Gardner Cowles Jr.,

Founder of Look Magazine NEW YORK (NYT) - Gardner Cowles Jr., 82, founder and publisher of Look magazine and head of one branch of a family communications empire that included newspapers, magazines, book pub-lishing and television stations, died of cardiac arrest Monday in Southampton, New York, after a long

A liberal Republican and inter-nationalist, Mr. Cowles was for

many years an influential voice in of California at Berkeley. He left

Other deaths:

French literature at the University world, Saturday in Boston.

Roger Seydoux de Clausonne, 77, former French ambassador to the United Nations and the Soviet American Writer, Translator Union, last Wednesday in Paris. PARIS - Haakon Chevalier, 83,

Edna R. MacDonough, 84, who in 1936 founded and became execwho left the United States in 1950 utive secretary of the International Friendship League to foster under-standing between American chil-Mr. Chevalier was a professor of dren and children around the

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Martina Navratilova 26thMay 1985

Stockman Resigns as Budget Director

S to directors of the New York Stock Exchange, he suggested that large tax increases might be necessary if Congress did not agree to new spending reductions.

After the contents of this speech were reported in The New York Times, Mr. Rengan denied Mr. Stockman had made the statements intended to keep Mr. Stockman as budget director.

But the biggest furor occurred in November 1981 when, in an article in The Atlantic magazine, Mr. Stockman was quoted as saying that Mr. Reagan's economic program was "a Trojan horse" to help the rich by cutting their tax rates. He told the author, William Greider of The Washington Post, that that the president's "supply side" economic formula was nothing more than the old Republican "trickle-down" philosophy of deal-

ing with the economy. Mr. Stockman was summoned to the White House for a dressing-down by the president. Although he offered his resignation, Mr. Rea-

Mr. Stockman's departure has But Mr. Stockman's mastery of the issue more frequently and in stronger terms.

In an off-the-record speech June

the issue more frequently and in stronger terms.

In an off-the-record speech June

the issue more frequently and in stronger terms.

In an off-the-record speech June

been a matter of speculation for the complexities of the budget outweighed the temporary anger over weighed the temporary anger over his remarks.

The issue more frequently and in stronger terms.

In an off-the-record speech June

Donald T. Regan left his job as his remarks.

Treasury secretary to become White House chief of staff. Mr. Stockman had disagreed with Mr. Regan over tax policy, and with Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger over the Pentagon

Earlier this year, Mr. Stockman touched off an uproar in Congress with his assertion during a congressional hearing that military pensions should be reduced and that

Tuesday's announcement came cast to her occupied duchy. as the White House was involved in a new effort to break the congressional deadlock over how the fiscal 1986 budget.

Robert J. Dole of Kansas, the leader of the majority Republicans in the Senate, said the position of OMB director is "going to be a hard spot to fill."

Donald W. Riegle Jr., a Demomany of the nation's farmers have crat of Michigan who is a member brought economic troubles upon of the Senate Budget Committee, themselves. From time to time we have had Stockman and I disagree on many some things to say about Dave and issues, I think his resignation at this things he said." Mr. Speakes acknowledged. However, he stressed Mr. Stockman was not asked to

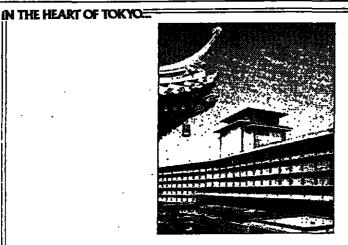
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Bush in Europe: Speaking for Reagan, Planning for Himself

By Leslie H. Gelb

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — It took a traveling party of 120, four aircraft and seven advance groups working with scores of embassy officials to plan a virtually minute-by-minute schedule to get Vice President George Bush around seven West European countries from June 23

The anatomy of the trip, how it was conceived and carried out, tells a lot about George Bush the man, his possible strategy in seeking the presidency, and not incidentally, how the government works.

His entourage was small potatoes compared with the party of 600 officials and 600 journalists that President Ronald Reagan took with him to Europe two months ago for the economic summit conwhich Bush aides said there was no greeting the hijacked TWA passen- foreign travel and for statesman-

personnel involved in the trip.

the results either. From interviews with West European officials at each stop, it seems they all liked Mr. Bush, were pleased that he was gan's role in freeing them." meeting with their bosses, but they

The vice president's trip was agreed that Western Europe would booklet read: "At 11:25 A.M., the conceived with politics in mind in come first, as a follow-up to the vice president arrives at the en-

selves would accomplish Mr. Rea- advance the interests of the United gan's goals. They also had their own agenda and Mr. Bush's wishes Last own agenda and Mr. Bush's wishes
Last February, before Mr. Bush
in mind, with maximum attention or his staff knew what might make

Mr. Bush would need Air Force
20 minutes, then joined by others at
Two, a backup aircraft and two
12:40 P.M., then lunch concludes intention of making news.

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necessity for the conversations so the broadest sense of the word. It Bonn conference, soon after the Bonn meeting and was Mr. Bush running for the presi-The Bush party was not unaware gan's work: pushing the Reagan of these reactions. Yet they were programs and policies and doing dubious that diplomats by them- what a statesman is supposed to do,

to substantive detail and minimum news or what foreign policy aims cargo planes for his staff of 20, plus intention of making news. ference in Bonn. But it was, none-theless, a major undertaking for Bush's statement in Frankfurt, was that 1985 would be the year for tions specialists.

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ORPHELIS, MEPTUNE, PEGASUS

EPIROTIKI CRUISES

An aide explained: "He did not called for Mr. Bush to go to Euwant to steal the limelight from the rope, perhaps China where he once each city, he had a minute-by-min-hostages or from President Reaserved as ambassador, and one other area. Then in early May, it was

At this point, the vast machinery skeptical about how candid the dency not by trying to snatch a few of government went into operation. vice president at the front door," high-level exchanges actually were. headlines, but by doing Mr. Rea- Secret Service plus embassy personnel in Rome, Bonn, Brussels, The Hague, Geneva, Paris and London began to sketch out each day's meetings with planners from shaking hands in front of the fire-the Bush stall. shaking hands in front of the fire-place." Then, a private meeting for

vice guardians and communica-

Then, about 10 days before de-

In London, for example, the trance of No. 10 Downing Street. The Prime Minister will greet the then escort him "to the foyer just inside the front door, where a press pool will take pictures of the prime minister and the vice president at 2:50 P.M., and so forth.

Meanwhile, Mr. Bush and his staff were trying to figure out what the trip was all about precisely, whom he should talk to and about

trip was no good politically or at least would not be helpful," said one aide. But, he said, Mr. Reagan

Agence France-Presse
PARIS — Spain and France
signed a "friendship and cooperation" agreement Tuesday, schedul-

ing annual meetings between their

heads of government and increas-

ing contact on military questions

The agreement, the culmination

of long negotiations between the two countries' Socialist govern-ments, resembles a 1963 treaty un-

der which the leaders of West Ger-

many and France hold regular

meetings. France also holds such

It was signed by the foreign min-isters of Spain, Francisco Fernán-

dez Ordônez, who was appointed in

cabinet restruffle last week, and of

meetings with Britain and Italy.

and fighting terrorism.

way of knowing the cost, given the number of embassy and military personnel involved in the trip.

There was little way of judging

There was little way of judging

The list of subjects for discussion ship, and that 1986 would be the year for belong Republicans run for Congress and state offices.

As originally sketched out, 1985

The list of subjects for discussion was winnowed down to the space-to design in detail the daily sched-based defense proposal and trade.

At the last moment, the hostage o design in detail the daily schedile.

By the time Mr. Bush arrived at

was winnowed down to the spacebased defense proposal and trade.

At the last moment, the hostage
crisis unfolded and Mr. Reagan asked Mr. Bush to undertake a long-range study on combating tertorism. As a result, terrorism got

central billing. On missile defense, the White House was concerned that foreign leaders, hearing conflicting voices from the Pentagon and State Department, would be confused about Mr. Reagan's real purpose. Mr. Bush could tell them that the United States simply wanted a space defense research program, that everything was flexible and that Europeans could join in planning and

On trade, the message was to be get on with a new round of free trade talks or face the prospect of a tough American response to European protectionism.

On terrorism, the emphasis would be on coordinating laws and "Many on the staff thought the police work, as the Europeans desired, not on military force, as they

Thus Mr. Bush's purposes for the and his senior foreign policy advis-ers argued that important things "to listen and to learn" from for-could be accomplished after the Bonn meeting.



Vice President George Bush

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(Continued From Back Page)

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Cypriot Leader Visits Greece

United Press International ATHENS — President Spyros Kyprianon of Cyprus arrived Mon-day for talks with Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou aimed at bol-stering the Cypriot leader's domestic position, officials said

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Spain, who arrived Monday, and On military matters, it said President François Mitterrand and France and Spain will set up a joint group for strategic studies, com-posed of Foreign Ministry and De-Prime Minister Laurent Fabius. Under the agreement, the fense Ministry officials, and the de-French president and the Spanish

Foreign ministers from both countries will meet annually to retheir efforts will be supported by working groups, consisting of se-nior civil servants, that will con-in the Basque region straddling the

vene every six months.

mony at the presidential palace was forms of cross-border crime, the brothers. attended by King Juan Carlos I of agreement said. On military matters, it said

prime minister will meet once a fense ministers will meet once a year. Cooperation in weapons production will also be strengthened. In recent years, bilateral relaview diplomatic questions, and tions have been hurt by disputes over Spanish fishing in French wa-

The two countries will maintain Mr. Fernández said of the agree-"frequent contacts to develop and intensify" moves to combat terror-neighboring countries, but distant pleted this month.

border.

Spain, France Sign Pact to Increase Cooperation France, Roland Dumas. The cere- ism, drug smuggling and other - they are now neighbors and Shall = D

Bytesmb

Spain, and Portugal, completed negotiations last month to become members of the European Comminity in January.

■ González Cancels Trip Mr. González canceled on Tuesday a visit to Latin America after the cabinet realignment, a government spokesman said, Reuters reported from Madrid.

He said Mr. González called off his trip to Cuba. Peru and Ecuador, scheduled for July 19, to prepare for a debate in the parliament on

Ulster Police Say Noraid May Disrupt Parades

United Press Intern BELFAST - Members of Noraid, a U.S. group suspected of raising funds for the Irish Republican Army, have arrived in Ireland and may try to disrupt Protestant parades in Northern Ireland, police

said Tuesday.

A Belfast police spokesman warned that both extremist Catholic and Protestant groups would try to create "mayhem" during massive parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades marking the viculations of the bank and allowed about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades marking the viculations of the bank and allowed about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades marking the viculations of the bank and allowed about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades marking the viculation of the bank and allowed about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades marking the viculation of the bank and allowed about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestants — clad in separate parades planned by 100,000 about 5,000 Protestant Protestants across Northern Ire-

land on Friday. "It's known that there is a group from Noraid that came to Ireland, but we don't know their exact num-ber." he said. "It is not known if they are in Northern Ireland, but one would anticipate if there was after Portugal's revolution in 1974 any movement they would not and Franco's death in 1975, almost come through as a party as such but

as individuals Sinn Fein, the political wing of the outlawed IRA, denied there were any members of Noraid, whose full name is the Irish Northern Aid Committee, in the prov-

U.S. and British officials have accused Noraid of raising money for the IRA, but Noraid spokesmen contend that the money goes to help the families of imprisoned irish nationalists.

A Noraid official, Martin Galvin, who is banned from entering

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rally, fighting broke out and a man

At least seven persons were inwas killed by a rubber bullet fired jured and three arrested as 300 baby police.
Police have forbidden Protestants to march in Catholic areas in trying to block the march. It was

the province. Sixty percent of its the fourth Loyalist march in two nillion people are Protestant. On Sunday, police made an ex-

ton-wielding police dispersed a hu-man chain of Catholic protesters

Northern Ireland, entered the bowler hats and orange sashes—to tory of William of Orange in the province illegally last year. When march across Portadown and Battle of the Boyne in 1690.

Battle of the Boyne in 1690.

■ Bomb Explodes in Belfast An explosion shook a Protestant stronghold in central Belfast on

Tuesday, damaging several buildings. The Associated Press reported. No one was hurt. weeks that had resulted in violence. A police spokesman said the On Friday, more than 100,000 blast was believed to have been

Spain, Portugal Expect Basic Changes

(Continued from Page 1) every major economic and political

decision in both countries has been tied to the issue of EC membership. Both countries have moved to streamline their outdated and inefficient national industries to compete once inside the European Community. Spain's program, which means dismissing or retraining employees, is estimated to be costing more than \$5 billion and affecting as many as 50,000 jobs. Among the results have been violent strikes in shipyards and steel plants that are being closed. The cutbacks helped to provoke a na-

The economic challenge to come emains dannting. Although Spain will have the European Community's fifth largest gross national product and with 38 million people be its fifth most populous country, its per capita annual income is less than \$3.800, compared with an average of more than \$7,100 for the current 10-member European

tional strike last month.

cials and economists, moreover, is that one of the most immediate effects of EC membership will be a rise in inflation and unemployment in both countries

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The clear consensus among offi-

in Western Europe, while inflation is about 9 percent, according to the government. The Portuguese goverument reports that its unemployment is around 13 percent and inflation more than 20 percent.

The inflation rates are expected to rise by 1 and 6 percentage points because of the introduction of the EC's value-added tax, the setting of minimum farm price levels and the elimination of industrial subsidies. 1970s. Some factories are expected to

close, adding to unemployment, in the face of a barrage of imports as tariff barriers are eliminated. A in the EC Sevinate Pinto, a fam trend of European investments to engineer and former treaty negotiatake advantage of cheap Iberian tor, said that despite a good chimate labor is under way and is expected and many workers, Portuguese over several years to create many more jobs than are lost. But the precise effect is one of the many uncertainties of the 10-year transition period that has been set for Iberian integration into the Euro-

pean Community.
Industrial tariffs will fall faster than agricultural ones, which will Spanish access to Portuguese marbenefit the community's current capita income of less than \$1,900, will be one of the smallest and poorest EC countries years. It has also agreed to give Portugal more than \$700 million in development loans and \$500 million in agricultural support.

The Portuguese are still particu-larly worned. Although every parctary party but the Com In Spain, unemployment stands nists backs entry, Pedro Ferraz da

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at more than 21 percent, the highest Costa, head of the Confederation of Portuguese Industries, reflected business concerns when he said, "The Common Market signifies the holocaust and destruction of Portu-

guese industry." Industries such as textiles and chemicals have yet to complete a transition from their former roles as suppliers to Portuguese colonies such as Mozambique and Angola. which won independence in the

Farmers, meanwhile, are beginning to question the conventional wisdom that they will be better off farmers are only one-fifth to onethird as productive as the West may founder.

And then there is the Portugues fear of the Spaniards themselves An agreement between the two countries in May provides for kets and to fishing grounds that many Portuguese charge the hardfishing Spaniards will deplete. Spanish entry into the Commi-

nity is more complex. It is more industrialized than Portugal, and under the high tariff walls erected reliant. It also sends more than ball its exports to the EC, with which Spain had a trade surplus of \$175 million last year. The treaty is expected to hart

such protected Spanish industries as automobiles, though Spanish in-dustrialists say much will depend on the still undecided terms of the community's compensation. Nearly a half million dairy farm

ers on Spain's northern coast. meanwhile, are likely to fare poorly in the face of better and cheaper dairy imports. Spain's fruit and vegetable industry is expected to be the big gainer.

Spanish and Portuguese officials have appealed to their businessmen and union leaders to be more competitive with other countries as a basic solution. Mr. González bas been instituting more rigid work, hours and loosening laws that pro-tect workers from being dismissed And both governments, although led by Socialists, have been cutting

back state industries. The changes are part of an attempt to break with social habits is which work is often secondary to family and relaxation, and business is protected by a paternalistic state

"I don't think a little more liber alization, a little more competition would be bad in our country," said Manuel Marin, Spain's secretary of state for European Community af

Portugal's economy minister, Er nâm Lopes, said, "Success or fail ure depends mainly on us."

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Mr. Shultz visiting the refugee center Tuesday in Thailand.

Shultz Deflects Aid Plea By Cambodian Fighters

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service BANGKOK - Secretary of State George P. Shultz received a hero's welcome Tuesday from dis-placed Cambodians near the Thai-Cambodian border but avoided a clear response to an emotional plea for greater U.S. support in their

battle against Vietnamese occuparion forces. Mr. Shultz received the plea in a bamboo-and-thatch hut six miles (10 kilometers) inside Thailand in a camp that serves as administrative headquarters for 55,000 Cambodi-

ans driven out of a border camp by Vietnamese attackers Dec. 25. Thousands of Cambodians lined the paths and roadways of the camp chanting "USA Number One" on cue from cheerleaders and

holding signs in English appealing for guns, education and other U.S. Thou Thon, administrative chief of the camp, known as Evacuation caled to Mr. Shultz to approve \$5 million in proposed aid to the non-Communist Cambodian resistance that is pending in amendments before Congress. Site 7 is organized and led by the Khmer People's National Libera-

tion Front, a non-Communist group headed by former Prime Minister Son Sann. Mr. Shultz replied that the United States has been and will contin-

ue to supply "tangible financial as-sistance" to the Cambodians but avoided any mention of U.S. military assistance that has been advo-cated.

tary assistance that has been advo-cated.

tary assistance have been urging U.S.
aid as a means of broadening the In Bangkok, Mr. Shultz en-dorsed economic and humanitarian increasing their strength in relation support for the Cambodians but to the Khmer Rouse.

again sidestepped the question of military aid. If the \$5 million is provided by Congress, Mr. Shultz added, the funds could be spent to meet "economic needs."

Mr. Shultz said his helicopter Mr. Shullz said his neitcopter tour of the border area, which took place under heavy Thai military security, provided a new dimension conflict, United Press Internation—when the first car bomb exploded security, provided a new dimension of his understanding of the "human tragedy" arising from the Vietnamposed indirect peace talks between town of Metulla.

ese occupation of Cambodia. He said, "You take into your gnt what you knew in your head" from

secondhand reports of existing namese border, a nearby village for national reported from Beijing.

were candidates in last week's gen-eral elections that returned Mr.

Gudn, had been killed.

homes and a processing camp for Cambodian, Vietnamese and Lao-tian refugees hoping to emigrate to

the United States and other coun-A total of about 230,000 Cambodians were driven out of border camps and pushed back into Thailand by a Vietnamese military offensive late last year and early in 1985. About 60,000 are organized by the Communist Khmer Rouge faction headed by Pol Pot, accord-ing to a U.S. Embassy official, but

the rest of the evacuees are led by non-Communist groups.
The Communist Khmer Rouge, which is held responsible for more than two millions deaths by execution and starvation during its domination of Cambodia from 1975 to early 1979, led the largest guerrilla force attacking the Vietnamese oc-cupation. The Khmer Rouge, supported mainly by China, has been rhetorically condemned by the United States but continues to be tolerated by Washington as a mem-ber of the anti-Victnamese coali-tion and supported by Washington as occupant of the Cambodian seat

in the United Nations. China, in addition to supporting the Khmer Rouge, provides about two-thirds of the military support received by the non-Communist insurgent groups led by Son Sann and Prince Norodom Sihanouk,

former chief of state of Cambodia, according to a Western diplomat.

Thailand and other Asian nations backing the non-Commu

■ U.S.-Vietnam Pact Urged The six-member Association of Lebanon on June 10.

Southeast Asian Nations urged
Tuesday a normalization of relaLebanese civilians and two memtions between the United States al reported from Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The association also proat Hasbeya, 10 miles (16 kilome-ters) northeast of the Israeli border

Hanoi and an alliance of the three major resistance groups. ■ Sihanouk Sees Loss of Fight at the checkpoint to examine his seconditions.

Prince Sihanouk predicted Tuespapers. They said that when it appapers three miles from the Viet
The checkpoint to examine his two persons that the prince sihanouk predicted Tuespapers. They said that when it appapers were forgeness and Khaled Azzak, 20, appeared on the started examining the second three miles from the Viet
The checkpoint to examine his two persons that the persons that the persons that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and Khaled Azzak, 20, appeared on the second that the papers were forgeness and they started examining the second that the papers were forgeness and Khaled Azzak, 20, appeared on the second that the papers were forgeness and Khaled Azzak and Khale

U.S. Explains Its Shunned Beirut Boycott

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan dministration, in an effort to head off a possible Arab boycott of U.S. airliners and ships, has said that its plan to isolate Beirut airport was not meant to punish Lebanon.

The U.S. plan to isolate the air-

ing hostage crisis in Berrut. Washington's plan included a ban on Lebanese planes landing at U.S. airports and a prohibition on U.S. airlines landing in Beirut. Both of these remain in effect.

The United States also urged other countries to bar Lebanese planes, and it sought an international agreement to deny landing rights to any country that allowed Lebanese planes to land.

But the United States went out of its way Monday to say that its plan was not aimed at Lebanon or at its national carrier, Middle East Airlines, Rather, the United States said, it was intended to ensure greater security at Beirut Interna-

tional Airport. Larry Speakes, the White House

okesman, said: "It should be clearly understood that the objective in bringing the problem of Beirut airport to the attention of the international community is not to try to punish Leba-non or Middle East Airlines. It is, rather, an urgent appeal to all who have a stake in the safety of inter-national civil aviation to find an effective way to deal with a severe and persistent security problem at

Beirut airport." The new language on the Beirut sanctions was presented because of negative reaction both from Western allies, which have refused to join the U.S. sanctions, and from friendly Arab countries, which have talked of a countermove to boycott U.S. planes and ships.
"It is a typical Middle East sna-fu," an official said. "Instead of

getting everyone to crack down on the terrorists, the Arabs are blaming us for the trouble." United States recalled that there that been six recent hijackings involving Beirut airport, of which the indicate release of 13 foreigners abducted in Lebanon, but was holding

tary command and other sources

The attacks came within about 15 minutes of each other at check-

points linking the Israeli security

zone in southern Lebanon with the

rest of the country. Both drivers

These attacks were the worst in-

cidents against Israel and its Leba-nese allies since Israeli forces com-

pleted their pullout from southern

bers of the Israeli-backed South

were also killed in the attacks.

17 Die in Car Bombings

TEL AVIV — Two suicide carbombers killed 15 Lebanese mili-raeli Army liaison unit in southern

tiamen and civilians and wounded two Israeli soldiers Tuesday in southern Lebanon, the Israeli military command and other sources the southern Lebanon were slightly wounded when a second Lebanese car exploded at Ras al-Biyada, on the castal road about four miles (6.4)

Israeli military sources said 13 in Lebanon, said the explosion

The sources said militiamen had tance claimed responsibility, Restopped the driver of a Volkswagen ters reported. Videotapes of the

In Southern Lebanon

unique in that nowhere else have present, the Lebanese added. air pirates enjoyed such a permis-

among themselves, and maybe we Western group.

will get some support." But he acknowledged that France, Switzerland and Austria had already told Lebanon that they would not join in the U.S. plan. The Europeans view the Middle East as an important market and do not want to cause problems for them-

selves, the official said.

Another official said that the United States was sensitive to European reluctance to go along with the plan and would not try to compel their participation.

There is no intention to allow the Beirnt crisis to be transformed into an allied crisis," he said.
The decision to isolate Beirut airport was hurriedly made and an-nounced on July 1 at the reported insistence of White House officials who wanted to show that the Unit-

ed States was doing something in the aftermath of the hostage crisis. The Lebanese government, which appeared paralyzed during the hostage crisis because it did not control Beirut airport, appears to have been stirred into action by the U.S. moves. It instituted new security measures and called on other Arab countries to oppose the U.S.

■ Syria Called Hostage Key A senior Lebanese official said To deal with this criticism, the Tuesday that Syria was in a posi-

The military command said two

Israeli soldiers attached to the Is-

kilometers) north of the Israeli bor-

The soldiers were evacuated for treatment to a hospital in the northern Israeli town of Naliar-

Military officials say no more

than about 100 Israeli soldiers re-

main in Lebanon as liaison and

last month's pullout.
Timor Göksel, a spokesman of the United Nations Interim Force

took place at the checkpoint at the

northern end of the Israeli security

zone, north of the UN headquar-

Military sources identified the

attacker in the second incident as a

The Lebanese National Resis-

two persons that the front said car-

ters at En Namura.

young Shiite woman.

iyya, military sources said.

ing officers for the

just for the United States," said the
Resgan administration. "It is a
problem for the rest of the world.

Any attempt to force the abductors to free the hostages "might require far more involvement" than The Beirut airport problem is the Syrians believe appropriate at

Briefing foreign reporters on the port was announced a week ago sive attitude, allowing them to condition that his name not be following the bijacking of a Trans

come and go and get reinforce

used, the official said that he believed Syria was ensuring that the

ing hostage crisis in Berrut.

U.S. officials seemed embar
abductors did not harm their vicrassed by the lack of support for times — seven Americans, four the boycott plan. No Western lead- French citizens, a Briton and an er except Prime Minister Margaret Iranian. Some of them have been

Thatcher of Britain has endorsed it, and she qualified her action by saying that Britain would not move Lebanese government figure had before consulting its European also, and the fate of the victims, and the same of the fate of the victims, and the same of the victims, and the same of the same of the victims. most of whose abductions have A State Department official said been claimed in the name of the ed the 55 passengers and crew of the allies: "They are discussing it Islamic Jihad, a pro-Iranian, anti-

Troops in Angola Under Secret Accord The Associated Press KINSHASA, Zaire - More than 3,000 North Korean regular troops and 1,000 military advisers

ments two years ago.

five were of non-U.S. airliners, in-cluding some Arab planes.

"Beirut airport is not a problem

Beirut.

"Beirut airport is not a problem

Are accounted from the abdust security at Beirut airport. They security at Beirut airport. They called for all private militia forces to disband and hand over their

weapons to the Lebanese Army. Prime Minister Rashid Karami said after the 11-hour meeting, involving Sunni, Shiite and Druze leaders, that a plan had been agreed upon for a nationwide plan to "restore law and order, collect all

weapons and dissolve all organiza-In another development Tuesday, a Romanian airliner became the first foreign airliner to land in Lebanon since the U.S. effort to

close Beirut airport. Lebanese Foreign Ministry and Romanian Embassy officials greetmembers of the Tarom plane as they came down the ramp, airport

North Korea Is Reported to Increase

are now stationed in Angola, West-ern military experts said Tuesday.

The experts, staff members of Western embassies in Kinshasa, declined to be identified. They said that there had been a steady in-crease in the number of North Korean soldiers in Angola following the conclusion of a still secret agreement between the action from South-West African People's Organization from South-West African People's Organization from South West African People of the South agreement between the two govern-

For several years, about 25,000 former Katanga gendarmes from Cuban troops have helped the An- Zaire.

golan government fight Jonas Savimbi's National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, known as UNITA. The informants did not indicate whether the North Koreans were also in action against UNITA.

They said that the North Koreans were stationed in special camps north of the Angolan capitalof Luanda, where the advisers were givthe African National Congress from South Africa and the sons of

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Nkomo Says Mugabe Backers Killed 2 Party Foes

Remers

But he charged that those reHARARE, Zimbabwe — The
chief opposition leader in Zimbabwe, Joshua Nkomo, said Tuesday

Mugabe's ruling Zimbabwe African
Can National Union-Patriotic

Can National Union-Patriotic

Can National Union-Patriotic

Can National Union-Patriotic

Can National Union-Patriotic tharare were killed Monday night bouses of opposition members in stabbed by supporters of Mr. Mubays upporters of the ruling party of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe.

Saturday when the poll results were dition in hospital here after being stabbed by supporters of Mr. Mubays party.

Saturday when the poll results were that two officials of his party in Front who have been ransacking dition in hospital here after being tharare were killed Monday night houses of opposition members in stabbed by supporters of Mr. Mu-He said by telephone that both

Mr. Nkomo said he had no deported killed and scores of others tails about how the two men, Similared in the violence, the worst

mon Chahuruka and William since campaigning for the poli

There was no immediate government comment on the alleged kill-Mugabe to power with a landslide ings.

At least one person has been re-

started a month ago.

(330 pounds) of explosives.

"It is plain official killing of people, burning and looting of their property," Mr. Nkomo said. "The ruling party captured 63 of the 79 contested seats in the elections, the first since Zimbabwe's independence in 1980.

for not supporting it.

evicted from their houses over the tion party.

Gangs of several hundred supporters of the ruling party chanted

slogans and sang as they moved from house to house, halting traffic in some instances.

independence in 1980. The opposition group won 15, all Thousands of Mr. Mugabe's followers patrolled Harare's tense black townships Tuesday, warning opposition members whom they

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Herald Tribune.

Stronger Action on Deficit

Real progress against the U.S. deficit requires action both stronger and more even-handed than either President Ronald Reagan or Congress has endorsed so far. That means the president must give some ground on taxes.

Budget conferces have been deadlocked by Senate insistence on a certain level of defense spending and by House insistence on keeping Social Security benefits even with the cost of living. But even if those differences could be resolved, neither of the budget plans on which the conferees have been working would do much to narrow future deficits. Both plans rely substantially on accounting devices and on questionable promises of congressional action wo or three years hence.

To overcome the impasse a bipartisan group of Senate budget committee members has put together a plan to reduce next year's deficit by \$70 billion. With economic good luck, the plan could come close to balancing the budget in five years. It is not an airtight solution, but it does not rely on unrealistic promises.

The plan asks the House to agree to a one-

year omission of cost-of-living adjustments for Social Security and all other government pensions except those restricted to the needy. But this pause does not set 2 precedent for further cuts in the cost-of-living adjustments, as the

original Senate plan would. Moreover, roughly \$2 billion is set aside to offset benefit losses to lower-income people — not an easy idea to administer but an important protection. Other safeguards for the needy, including job train-

ing and housing programs, are maintained.

The Senate would be asked to give more on defense spending. Defense spending authority would grow next year by what the Pentagon says would be needed to keep up with price increases and in years after that by inflation plus 3 percent. The defense spending base would be reduced to reflect at least part of past over-estimates of inflation. Actual military spending would rise substantially because of unused past spending authority.

In return for these compromises, the president would be asked to go along with revenue increases of about \$60 billion over three years. Although fairness would suggest that tax hikes be focused on higher-income taxpayers, the goal could be met by alternatives such as an energy tax and retention of the cigarette tax. The president may note that the plan is inconsistent with his proposed tax reforms. But tax reform does not seem to be going anywhere with either Congress or the public, while the deficit remains out of control.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Nemesis: A Monstrous Idea?

No one has yet figured out the long-standing mystery of who murdered the dinosaurs, but the plot recently thickened when a new batch of suspects were added to the usual list. They were various extraterrestrial mechanisms, headed by a mysterious death star named Nemesis, which supposedly dispatches squads of meteorites to crash into Earth at regular intervals of 26 million years. Disappointingly, Nemesis and fellow colorful characters have now virtually been ruled out of existence by new evidence published in Nature magazine.

The idea of regular extinctions of life on Earth came from two scientists who claimed to have found a pattern in the disappearance of fossils from the geological record. Instead of just the dinosaur extinction of 65 million years ago, this gave multiple mysteries to solve, and induced a flurry of ingenious speculation from astronomers as to how Earth might run into a rain of meteorites every 26 million years.

The basis of these theories may have crum-

bled into statistical dust. Antoni Hoffman. of the Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory in Palisades, New York, argues that the apparent periodicity of extinctions in the fossil re-cord is probably an accidental byproduct of the method used to count them. In essence, a high extinction rate was assumed to have occurred during any geological stage with more extinctions than the stages before or after it. But that definition biases the counting toward periodicity, indeed makes likely that one stage in four will at random seem to be a peak of extinction. Since the average geological stage lasts 6.2 million years, the alleged 26-million-year periodicity "does not significantly deviate

from expectation." Mr. Hoffman concludes. If that analysis holds up, all candidates for periodic extinctions expire. A meteorite might have polished off the dinosaurs. But until its place of impact is discovered, why rule out terrestrial suspects - like change of climate? -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

The Fight Against Marxism

With the encouragement of President Ronald Reagan, some members of the Congress are working to clear the way for a second "contras" front, extending the battle against Marxist rulers from Nicaragua to Angola. This is a reckless and unwise move, and it is certain to do more harm than good.

The Senate already has approved legislation that would lift the legislative prohibition on U.S. aid to the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, or UNITA, the guerrilla force battling the Marxist government of Angola. Some Republicans in the House, fearful that the Senate initiative may not survive a conference committee, plan a similar action as an amendment to the foreign aid bill.

This mischievous move is being encouraged by the administration just as Mr. Reagan personally encouraged a conclave last month of anti-Communist guerrillas meeting at a rebel encampment in Angola. Both initiatives are serving once again to divert the nations of southern Africa from the priorities of getting on with independence for Namibia and bringing concerted pressure on South Africa to end its apartheid policy. And they are serving to cloud the American commitment against terrorism and the rule of violence.

The congressional sponsors' motivation is ideological. They seem to see any Marxist government as an instrument of Soviet policy, as the enemy of America. And they see Angola, like Nicaragua, as particularly menacing because both are hosts to Cuban forces. They ignore the fact that the U.S.-supported contras in Nicaragua, like the South African-sponsored UNITA guerrillas in Angola, are the principal justification used by the Marxist rulers of Nicaragua and Angola for maintaining Cuban forces. And they risk weakening re-gional peace efforts already underway.

istration officials defend their support of lifting restrictions on covert aid to UNITA in Angola as a matter of principle, saying that they support all legislative action that eliminates restrictions on the ability of the president to pursue foreign policy objectives.

The legislative initiative follows the president's message last month to Lewis E. Lehrman, the New York Republican who was an organizer of the meeting of leaders of UNITA as well as guerrillas from Nicaragua, Afghanistan and Laos. Mr. Reagan praised them for struggling "to free their nations from outside domination and an alien ideology," and added: "Their goals are our goals."

That was a threat. It was a call to arms on three continents. It was a marshaling of CIA intervention around the world. If the president was serious, he needs to explain the details to Congress. If he was posturing, Congress would be wise to keep the legislative restrictions on guerrilla aid in Angola, as it has maintained the ban on arms for Nicaraguan rebels.

— Los Angeles Times.

Third World and Abortion

After strong bipartisan support for 20 years, and the endorsement of five administrations, a major battle is shaping up in the U.S. Congress to eliminate voluntary family planning pro-grams in the developing world. Lawmakers such as Senator Jesse Helms, a

Republican of North Carolina, Representative Jack Kemp, a Republican of New York and Representative Christopher Smith, a Republican of New Jersey, are attaching amendments to the foreign aid bill. If the amendments are approved, they will cut off major funding for overseas family planning assistance. The pre-text for their actions are allegations of coerced abortions and infanticide in China, which nobody condones. In fact, abortion and coercive programs are expressly prohibited by the Mexico City Recommendations, the World Population Plan of Action and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, all of which cover the types of projects supported by the United Nations Fund for Population Activities.

As no U.S. funds are used directly or indirectly for abortion or coercion programs, in China or elsewhere, the proposed amendments are unnecessary and irrelevant.

- The Baltimore Sun.

FROM OUR JULY 10 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Appraising Britain's Monarchy LONDON - The cost of the Crown is commented upon in The News of the World: "The cost of the crown to this wealthy nation is a sum less than £1,000,000. For this we enjoy all the stability of the monarchical system; all the dignity attaching to a history of Kingship extending back to the misty beginnings of our chronicles; all the power and prestige, too, attaching to the possession of a world-wide Empire, the component parts of which could perhaps be held together by no other bond than the sentiment of loyalty to our ancient crown." Lloyd's Weekly News adds: "One may feel assured that the public, as well as the Houses of Parliament will prefer that the occupant of the throne shall be in position to serve the nation unhampered by any feeling that his reward has been grudgingly bestowed."

1935: Settlers Flee Alaskan Farms

SEATTLE - Picturing the Matanuska Valley of Alaska as a dusty, mosquito-infested country, instead of as a promised land, thirty-one members of the 400 California Transient Camp workers who went north to prepare homestead sites for mid-western settlers have returned to Seattle disillusioned. All but three of the returning party had asked to leave, one of the men said. He added that 178 more of the workers' group had begged to come with them, but were told there was no room more aboard the southbound ship. There are now some 200 families quartered near Palmer, where the government is aiding them to get settled on lorty acres each. "Three women begged me to give them my identification tag so they could snip their hair, put on men's clothing and get back to the States," said one returned worker.

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Deputy Publisher Associate Publisher

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, Tel.: (1) 747-1265, Telex: 612718 (Herald), Cables Herald Paris, ISSN: 0294-8052.

France. Tcl.: (1) 747-1265. Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. ISSN: 0294-8032.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Asia Headquariers. 24-34 Hennessy: Rd., Hong Kong. Tcl. 5-285618. Telex: 61170.

Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London WC2. Tel. 836-4802. Telex: 262009.

Gen. Myr. W. Germany: W. Lamerbach, Friedrichys: 13, 6000 Frankfurt M. Tt. (06972-0755. Tt. 4:6721.

S.A. as capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337.

U.S. subscription: \$322 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.

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Dramatic Retaliation Is Not a Real Option

By William Pfaff

P ARIS — William J. Casey of the CIA has asked for more money for "human intelligence" to help the United States strike back at tertorism, as President Ronald Reagan has promised. This responds to the frustration felt by Americans at the apparent lack of anything very effective to do about terrorism. One can try to find the hijackers of the TWA airliner seized June 14, as Mr. Reagan is doing. One can pressure such political authorities as have an influence on the situation, as Mr. Reagan is doing when he accuses five nations of acts of war against the United States. One can improve airport and aircraft security, which is dull and defensive. People want dramatic, cathartic action. They are unlikely to

"Human intelligence," in Mr. Ca-sey's use of that bemusing term, is the least reliable and most difficult kind of intelligence to obtain, supremely so when one is dealing with a society, as in the Eastern Mediterranean, whose norms and frame of reference differ radically from one's own.

The wartime and immediate postwar experience of Allied intelligence is instructive. The successes were nearly all scientific — breaking ene-my codes, reading German and Japa-nese communications, turning German radio direction, photo and satellite reconnaissance, seismic and other means for monitoring nuclear experiments and so forth.

Human" effort was successful during the war mainly in deceiving the Germans about Allied moves, but this was chiefly by means of counter-intelligence, the manipulation of German and Italian spies. Offensive intelligence, except for that obtained through national resistance groups, was generally unsatisfactory.

The penetration of religiously motivated Islamic activist groups in the Middle East is far more difficult than gathering intelligence in German-oc-cupied Europe, or even in the Soviet Union, where spies have sometimes been bought, and where a decadent ideology sometimes works against the regime. The risks of attempting to work through local groups in the Middle East — whose inevitable in-



terest is to manipulate the United States to their own ends - was made clear by the recent affair of the Beirut car bomb, placed on their own initiative by a group in touch with the CIA.

Eighty people died in the blast.
It is indispensable that public expectations be lowered, not raised. about what can be done about terrorism. There are people in the White House who understand this. Two ex-House who understand this. Two extremely interesting interviews were given the press just after the TWA hostages' release by the national security adviser, Robert McFarlane, and a long briefing was distributed by the U.S. Information Service by a "senior U.S. official" — probably Mr. McFarlane again. Reiterated themes in these were that blind retrithemes in these were that blind retribution and "impulsive violence" are senseless and useless, and that there are severe limits on what can be done about terrorism as a general problem.
"Vengeance is not a satisfactory basis

for policy," the senior official says.
In striking contrast to this has been a press clamor for cathartic violence, expressing considerable indifference

to who actually may be responsible for a given terrorist action, and at-tributing, instead, something that looks very much like collective guilt. The "nuke Beirut" attitude is wide-

ly expressed, and in some surprising quarters. David S. Broder of The Washington Post proposed that henceforth the United States attack within 72 hours any nation at all "that allows terrorists to hold Americans hostage on its territory." He argued, "If any nation is so heedless of the warning as to tolerate the terrorists then that nation and its people will have involved themselves in the crime - and will suffer the punishment." How this could possibly be useful in the case of Lebanon, where government scarcely exists, and the nation has been at war with itself for years, is not evident

Another writer in the same newspaper, Charles Krauthammer, wants disproportionate response" (IHT, June 22). He cites, as examples of how these matters ought to be handled, the crushing of the Solidarity movement in Poland and Russia's

invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968. In the Beirut hostage affair he would have destroyed Beirut airport and attacked Iran as well. Shinte terrorist bases in Beirut and the Bekaa valley would have been bombed.

William Safire of The New York Times (IHT, July 5) also wanted Beirut airport and "terrorist centers" de-stroyed, and Greece punished as well -probably thrown out of the North

Atlantic Treaty Organization. One is terribly struck not only by the ignorance revealed in these com-ments of the actual circumstances in the Eastern Mediterranean, but by the arrogance. Was Iran really responsible for the hijacking, or the Shites at Beirut airport and in the Bekaa valley, or Shites as such, or Islam—Moslems in general—or the three men who actually set out to do the job? It does after all made o the job? It does, after all, make a difference. Even more, one is struck by the apparent hatred being exsed, an indiscriminate hatred. Is this what we have come to? If so, a lot

of killing lies ahead of us. © 1985 William Pfaff.

The Innocent Will Suffer From Call for Reprisals

By Richard Cohen

W ASHINGTON —A newspaper prints a cartoon in which Pres-ident Ronald Reagan is shown standing at a lectern, making a speech about "Moslem terrorism." The cartoon is supposed to be about the president's maction in dealing with such terrorism. But what it is really about is Arab bashing.

It is another example of how some

people have used the TWA hijacking to declare open season on all Arabs. For instance, a cartoonist thinks it is permissible to talk of "Moslem terrorism" when he would never use the term "Christian terrorism" to describe events in El Salvador, Chile or, even, the bombings, killings and other outrages of the Irish Republican Army, And few speak of "Christian terrorism" in Lebanon.

Similarly, others have not hesitated to recommend some sort of retalia-tion for the TWA hijacking in which the innocent would suffer along with — or even more than — the guilty.

All that seems to matter is that Arabs get punished for the crimes of other Arabs. It is as if all Arabs are guilty for the acts of a few - a conspiracy of several hundred million people,

depending whether you think all Moslems or just Arabs should suffer. Even the Reagan administration has joined the bandwagon of Arab bashing. It has, for instance, asked the civilized world to join it in staying away from the Beirut airport and has turned that sorry strip into a symbol Beirut, refused permission to land.

Of course, it is true that Beirut itself is a mess of warring factions

and that the area around the airport is controlled by Amai and not what is left of the central government. But if TWA 847 was coming into John F. Kennedy in New York and the hijackers had threatened to blow up the plane with a hand grenade, it would have been given permission to land.
It is probably true that the administration had to do something after the hijacking and maybe, given the bomb em-kill em suggestions puls-ing from journalists' typewriters, a boycott of the airport was the most reasonable act suggested. But it is also true that the airport itself had almost nothing to do with the hijacking and that boycotting it and Middle East Airlines amounts to punishing the innocent just because they happen to be in the same neighborhood as the guilty. When it comes to satisfying the demand for a lynching, it does not matter who gets hanged and but it matters to the hanged and their relatives. Arabs are already troubled by an atmosphere in Ameri-

ca where it seems reasonable to propose punishing people whose only guilt is their religion or their lan-guage. They wonder with apprehenson about a political atmosphere in which the value of human life seems to be diminished by color of skin, the manner of worship or the language spoken. It is as if Arab life is not the equal of non-Arab life, as if the constant killing of the innocent in the Middle East gives us the right to take the same sort of action. Our dehumanizing rhetoric, in which deaths do not matter, says nothing about Arabs

Washington Post Writers Group.

Arms Pact Future Is Now at Risk

Neal

By William Epstein

NEW YORK - Last week marked the 17th anniversary of the signing of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, one of the most important documents of the nuclear age. The treaty comes up for review in August, with its future in peril.

In simplest terms, the treaty is a bargain between the major nuclear powers, the United States, the Soviet Union and Britain, and the non-nuclear countries to prevent the further proliferation of nuclear weapons. The non-nuclear nations agreed not to acquire the weapons. In exchange, the nuclear powers pledged to negotiate an early halt in the nuclear arms race and then nuclear disarmament

At the first review, in 1975, the non-nuclear parties said that they had lived up to their part of the bargain but the nuclear powers had not. In a compromise final declaration, the nuclear powers promised to try harder to carry out their treaty obligations, and the conference was a partial success. The second review, in 1980, ended in failure without any final declaration or even a reaffirmation of support for the treaty, because the nuclear powers would not budge on the issue of a nuclear test ban.

At both conferences, the main de-mand of the neutral and nonaligned countries was that the nuclear powers comply with their treaty obligation to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date and to nuclear disarmament." What this means, they said, was that the major powers must place a moratorium on underground nuclear tests, then follow with substantial reductions in nuclear weapons, which is the reverse of the order advocated by the United States. The non-nuclear countries regard an end to underground testing as the most important and feasible single step toward halt-ing further proliferation of nuclear weapons by both the nuclear and non-nuclear countries alike.

In the last five years, unlike the periods before the first and second review conferences, there has been no progress whatever on any measure of nuclear arms control. The nuclear race is proceeding at the fastest pace ever; the promising negotiations by the three nuclear powers for an un derground test ban were suspended in 1980 and the United States refuses to resume them; there is the possible new threat of "star wars" and a race in both offensive and defensive weap-ons in outer space; the renewed American-Soviet talks in Geneva on outer space, intermediate-range and strategic nuclear weapons seem stalemated; global military expenditures have risen to \$1 trillion a year, and there are new fears of a "nuclear of terrorism and lawlessness. It seems have risen to \$1 trillion a year, and that no one in the administration there are new fears of a "nuclear remembers that TWA flight 847 took winter" that could make our planet off from Athens, landed once in Al- uninhabitable. The non-nuclear giers and was, on its second trip to countries are more than frustrated: They feel they have been duped by the nuclear powers.

Worse, the number of countries that now have or will soon have the capability to conduct a nuclear explosion is growing. Two nuclear pow-ers, China and France, and India, which has exploded a "peaceful" nuclear device, are not parties to the treaty. But India is not such an important "near-nuclear" power as Argentina, Brazil, Israel, Pakistas, South Africa and Spain. Some esti-mates suggest that 15 countries could acquire a nuclear capability in one or two years, a dozen more could do so in five or six years, and perhaps a further 20 by the end of the century. Almost one-third of these are not parties to the treaty. The nuclear powers seem unwilling or unable to face up to the danger. They appear to have no new plans that could avert a repeat failure at the forthcoming review. A second failure would seriously damage the treaty itself, which remains the main bulwark against nuclear proliferation.

The Soviet Union has offered to resume negotiations for a comprehensive test ban and to institute a moratorium on nuclear testing on Aug. 6, the 40th anniversary of Hirtshima. America has brushed off both proposals, but it is important that it respond with some positive proposal

The writer, a senior special fellow of the UN Institute for Training and Re-search, represented the UN in negotia-

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

The Cyprus Question

The "Letters to the Editor" column on June 21 was taken up almost completely by two letters expressing the Turkish views on the Cyprus problem, and on Turkey's designs in the Aegean. The letters contain several misleading statements.

"Equal partnership between the two communities in Cyprus" is the slogan used to justify the arbitrary demand that the Turkish Cypriot community, which is 18 percent of the population, should have an equal say with the other 82 percent of the population. This is contrary not only to any concept of democracy but also to the letter and spirit of the 1960 Cyprus constitution of which Turkey claims to be a guarantor. We are of course prepared to accept reasonable checks and balances to ensure the legitimate rights and interests of our Turkish Cypriot compatriots in a fu-

ture agreed federal system. A threat cannot be dismissed as a mere "smoke screen" particularly when one has in mind that in the case of Cyprus this has already materialized in the form of an invasion, violations of human rights and continuing occupation of part of the territory of

the Cyprus republic. "Butchery" is a strong word. Even though it could not be used in respect of the unformnate intercommunal incidents in Cyprus in 1964, which, in any case, were started by extremist Turkish Cypnol elements to further Turkey's partitionist aims, it could very aptly be applied to the abominable actions of the Turkish troops in 1974 for which Turkey has been condemned by the Human Rights Commission of the Council of Europe

Turkey's claim to a "fair share" of the Acgean is chilling reminder of the "fair share" she claims in Cyprus: 37 percent of the territory, from which about 82 percent of the population of that area has been forcibly expelled by the Turkish army, for 18 percent of the population.

Finally, allow me to concede that there is indeed controversy and political argument in Cyprus. Cyprus i after all a democracy. It must be noted, however, that the opposition parties in Cyprus also blame Turkey's intransigence for the continuing deadlock in the Cyprus problem.

PETROS MICHAELIDES Ambassador. The Republic of Cyprus Embass.



Gorbachev: Exploiting U.S. Weak Spots

N EW YORK - A first goal of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's emerging foreign policy is to hard-en the Soviet image abroad after a time of relative passivity.

Evidence of Soviet pressure on

Eastern Europe comes from sources who attended the meeting of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, or Comecon, earlier this year. At these talks, the Russians were partially successful in raising prices for Soviet goods and lower-ing prices and improving the quali-ty of goods imported from coun-

tries in Eastern Europe.

Another example of the current hard line can be seen in Mr. Gorbachev's policy on Afghanistan. Soviet military pressure in the civil war in Afghanistan has increased, while efforts to close the lifeline of anti-Communist guerrillas from Pakistan has dramatically intensified. The scorched earth policy to de-stroy the guerrillas' infrastructure has become even more ruthless.

Whatever the frustrations of the Russians in their prolonged Afghan adventure, there is no sign that under the new leadership they will settle for less than a secure Communist government in Kabul. in Angola and Ethiopia, the ar-

eas of especially active Soviet inter-vention in the 1970s, the Soviets seem determined to continue commitments involving their prestige. The second basic goal is to damage significantly the current image of the United States in the international arena. In the last several years, while the Russians have either been passive or reactive in their foreign policy, the image of Ameri-

ca as a strong and decisive global power was revived. It is imperative

for Mr. Gorbachev to undermine

the impression of American ascen-

dancy by exposing and exploiting areas of American weakness. There are a number of trouble spots in the world today where, by choice or necessity, the interests of the United States are engaged. Al-though the roots of these troubles are domestic and regional and were

By Seweryn Bialer This is the second of three articles.

Union can, and increasingly will, aggravate and exploit them. One example is Pakistan, which may become the most likely area of Soviet-American confrontation. The confluence of a number of factors leads to such a conclusion. The internal stability of Pakistan is questionable. Soviet help to those who oppose the present regime inside Pakistan may be effective. Pakistan may soon be able to produce nuclear weapons, which

Moscow wants America in a no-win situation.

might well invite a pre-emptive In-dian attack against Pakistan's nnclear facilities. Pakistan is under much increased Soviet pressure to end its role as a haven for Afghan refugees and a training base for Alghan guerrillas. Soviet attacks against Pakistani territory bordering Afghanistan have increased sig-nificantly in 1985. The ability of the United States to provide effective military support to the Pakistani regime is limited. All these factors make the regional situation in

South Asia potentially explosive. Another example of a trouble spot tipe for Soviet exploitation is Central America, particularly Nicaragua. The Russians seem to be happy with the extraordinary U.S. preoccupation with Central America. They may be particularly gratified that the Reagan administration made of Nicaragua a cause célébre, guaranteeing that the survival of the Sandinist government will be

widely seen as a major U.S. defeat. President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua met with Mr. Gorbachev this spring in Moscow. The talks signified an increased Soviet interest in Central America and an upgrading of the Soviet commitnot created by Moscow, the Soviet nomic aid. The Soviet Union has ed this to The Washington Post.

little to lose in Central America. Its aid to the revolutionary forces is indirect and on a scale that procludes a Soviet-U.S. confrontation on the scale of the Cuban missile crisis. What Moscow wants is to put America in a no-win situation.

Even if the U.S. Congress relaxes

its stringent restraints on aid to the Nicaraguan "contras," Soviet and Cuban help is sufficient to assure the survival of the Sandinist regime -short of a U.S. invasion. After all the Reagan administration's rhetoric about the strategic significance of Nicaragua, the Sandinists will be a glaring example of U.S. impo-tence. On the other hand, an invasion of Nicaragua would brand the United States as an imperialist power in the Third World and also among U.S. allies in Europe.

Another key example of American vulnerability is the Philippines, a time bomb close to exploding. The unformnate situation in the Philippines resembles the Iranian situation of the late 1970s. The key difference is that the major antiregime forces are not Moslem himdamentalists but primarily leftist revolutionaries sympathetic to the Soviet Union. Soviet help for the Filipino rebels would appear to offer too good an opportunity to di-minish U.S. international stature for the Russians to pass it up. The United States seems to have

no attractive options to counter the approaching disaster. A policy of total support for President Ferdinand E. Marcos is doomed to fail. The military forces in the Philippines are too closely connected with Mr. Marcos to provide an alternative. The democratic forces in the Philippines are disjointed.

There are many other areas where the Soviet Union can try to harass the United States - the potentially unstable situation on the Korean peninsula, or the Middle East, particularly Egypt, where there are severe domestic problems.

The writer, professor of political sciment to provide military and eco- ence at Cohumbia University, contribut-

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The nonproliferation treaty needs to be strengthened, not weakened. It can be — if America takes the lead. tions leading to the Nuclear Nonprolif-eration Treaty and attended the 1975 and 1980 review conferences. He con-tributed this to The New York Times

INSIGHTS

Weapons Buying: A Better Way?

U.S., Shaken by Scandals, Finds Allies Do It Differently

By Rick Atkinson and Fred Hiatt

ONDON - When, more than a decade ago, the sun threatened to set on the British arms industry, the government turned to a man who knew more about textiles than he did about missiles, planes, ships or guns. As one British officer put it, Derek Rayner was at first looked upon by the military as a

"ladies' panties man." He was a shrewd manager of Marks & Spencer department stores, but an ignoramus when it came to weapons. Unperturbed, the store manager pounced on

Britain's arms makers in 1971 with missionary zeal. For his gospel, he brandished a command ment from the prime minister. Shove the generals aside and drum some business sense into Her Majesty's government's weapons buying — at the time burdened with cost overruns and inefficiency. For his efforts, he is now Lord Rayner. I always remember the general who said, It

doesn't matter what it costs, as long as we get what we want," Lord Rayner recalled with a chuckle. "And I said, 'Oh, ho, it matters now." As the United States wrestles with its own cost and quality problems, many would-be re-formers of U.S. habits are casting abroad for solutions. It is becoming accepted wisdom that, in addition to the kind of common sense displayed by Lord Rayner, the Europeans are

arms buying and tight rein on military contrac-

Congressional experts and even President Ronald Reagan's Grace Commission, studying ways to make government more efficient, have endorsed the idea of an independent arms-buying agency similar to that begon by Lord Rayner. Other studies laud the French system, dubbed by a recent report of the Central Intelligence Agency as "perhaps the world's most efficient." The U.S. General Accounting Office has investigators traveling from Tel Aviv to Bonn looking for more clever ways to buy arms. In fact, the Europeans do some things better than the United States, but they also do some things worse. Above all, they do most things very differently. As seen from Europe's defense ministries, the U.S. war machine is clearly one

The different nature of U.S. defense and democracy raises questions about the extent to which European ideas could take root in Washington. For one thing, there is nothing in the rest of the West remotely approaching the U.S. military in size. The Pentagon spends more in an afternoon than the British armed forces spend

Furthermore, regardless of how Congress and the Pentagon appear to coddle the U.S. military industry, no nation comes close to the U.S. effort at injecting free enterprise and competition into the arms business.

And no other nation subjects its industry to the kind of relentless spotlight turned on U.S. contractors by the public, press and Congress, an inquisition that astonishes the Europeans. - "In the States, you have a much more brutal, much more violent relationship," said a senior French official, contrasting that to the "conviyial" ties between European military companies

and their governments. A British official added, "I don't think it's as fashionable to knock the industry here. If the \$600 toilet seat happened in Britain, there of a weapon and by pressing manufacturers to wouldn't be the same to-do," he said, referring deliver as promised, the armaments directorate

The Europeans also marvel at the huge U.S. bureaucracies, in both government and industry, and the duplication among the military

"You're really wasting enormous amounts of money," said Sir Raymond Lygo, chief executive of British Aerospace. "It's quite unbeliev-

Gerhard M. Braner, a West German arms specialist interviewed in his Washington office, said. "I had the worst opinion of our procurement system while I was in Germany. Then I

Last month, on the plains of Bergen, West Germany, the U.S. \$2.4-million M-1 Abrams

tank was finally going to prove itself.

Busloads of U.S. soldiers rode into Bergen from north and south, determined to show in a spectacle of smoke and gunfire that their M-I was the finest tank in the West. Even General Dynamics Corp., the maker of M-1, sent a pit crew to the Canadian Cup, the Olympics of tank gunnery, to make sure nothing went wrong. But something did. After a week of shooting and scooting before international judges, a West

German tank won the gold. The Germans, of course, have always been skilled tank makers, and their triumph in Bergen in no way undercut the M-1, which also scored well. But the story of their Leopard-2, which the U.S. Army rejected several years ago as not quite good enough, says much about what the worth emulating for their civilian control of

Europeans do right. The M-1 was 20 years in the making, with its revolutionary engine, fire control and night sights. The Germans, whose arms industry began to rise from the ashes of World War II only in the late 1950s, built their Leopard-1 in five years, the Leopard-2 in six, and emerged with a

tank as good as the Abrams if not better. "We don't have as much money, and there-fore we have to settle for something less," a British official said of the Europeans. "Sometimes that's the best thing, because your weapons are sometimes too sophisticated.

Turning a shortage of money into a virtue, many foreign defense ministries excel at refining weapons, constantly improving them. As a CIA study concluded, relatively meager resources in Israel and Europe have "forced those systems to do the most with what they have."

Among European arms buyers, it is the French who usually draw the most praise, a tribute to the reforms of de Gaulle. In 1961, hearing the familiar refrain of rising costs, the French president suppressed the objections of his officers and created an armaments director-

HIS fourth branch of military service, outfitted with special uniforms to distinguish its engineering officers, buys the weapons without being subject to the whims or wishes of any general or admiral. The armaments directorate is a formidable force in France, answerable only to the defense minister and skilled enough to take on the nation's monopolistic arms manufacturers.

"You control monopolies with smart buyers," Pierre Marais, a retired general, said in Paris. "The engineers have training and qualifications as good as anyone in the company. They can say, I am at least as competent as you are."

By restraining soldiers from asking too much

to a scandal over the cost of a toilet seat in- is seen as an effective brake on the kind of at 18 hearings in just the first half of 1985.

stalled in a U.S. military plane. "Well, it "goldplating" that afflicts many U.S. weapons wouldn't come to light in the first place. We're "The army will say, This is what I want," General Marais said, adding in reference to the armaments directorate, The DGA will say. This is what technology can offer you.' But the important thing is, it's not the industry saying this — it's another branch of the military."

While France's system of officer buyers may be the only one of its kind, the idea of a centralized weapons-buying agency is not.

Britain, West Germany, Sweden and Canada

have moved toward central and civilian control. Only Norway, Turkey and the United States have resisted the trend, permitting their armies, navies and air forces to buy their own equipment, according to a recent study by the Congressional Research Service.

Not everyone in Europe endorses centralized control. Even in Britain, the services retain a prominent role in purchasing, setting weapons requirements and cultivating informal contacts

But the European model has proved attractive to many critics of the U.S. system.

"Adopting the French system would free at least 50,000 people in the Washington area to look for honest work, and would greatly improve the procurement process," wrote an air force analyst, Thomas S. Amlie. "However, it would devastate the local economy, particularly the real estate market, so it's not about to

N military warehouses, huge bags of sugar were found congealed "under the weight of tattered tarpaulins and the pigeon droppings that have come through gaping roofs," coording to a newspaper account.

The culprit was not the U.S. Defense Logis-

tics Agency but the British supply system, as described by The Financial Times. The Europeans, in other words, have troubles, too, many of which give pause to anyone looking for lessons

The West Germans, for example, decided not to buy the U.S. Apache attack helicopter, vow-ing instead to build one at home for half the cost, according to a U.S. officer in Bonn. "Now they find themselves with a helicopter that looks like it will cost twice what the Apache does," the officer added, "and have half the capability.

The West Germans are not alone. The British opted to build Nimrod as a competitor to Boeing's Airborne Warning and Control System planes, or AWACS. Years later, Nimrod is mil-lions of pounds over budget and still not air-

"One thing can be said right away," said a West German procurement official, Georg A. Kimhold, "Cost overruns and complicated procedures are everywhere."

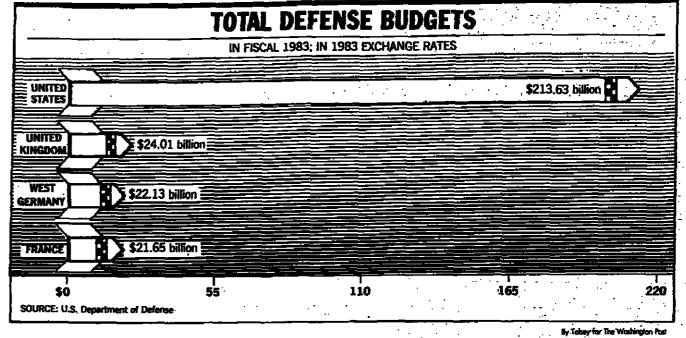
But from a U.S. vantage point, there are traits

beyond the occasional overrun that may be less attractive to those lured by the European sys-For example, parliaments in Western Europe

rarely intrude. They approve or reject proposed budgets but they lack authority to comb through proposals line by line, the kind of sifting that lends power to congressional staff members in Washington. Sir Frank Cooper, for five years Britain's

permanent undersecretary of defense, said be appeared before parliamentary committees about five times a year. In France, military officials can refuse to answer queries from the National Assembly.

By contrast, Lawrence J. Korb, an assistant U.S. defense secretary, spent 36 hours testifying



Nor is the European press much of a watch-dog, despite occasional reports such as the one in The Financial Times about military waste of sugar. Like members of Parliament, journalists tend to focus on strategic issues, such as how much of the military budget should go toward nuclear weapons, rather than on problems of cost or management.

"The ashtray would have never been in the press," General Marais said, referring to a recent uproar in the United States about a navy order for ashtrays costing nearly \$600 each. "A French reporter, even if he knew, wouldn't print

That relaxed scrutiny means less haggling over minute details, but it also obscures inefficiency and corruption. Excerpts surfaced in 1976 from a French Finance Ministry secret report alleging overseas bribes and an "extraordinary waste of money" in the arms industry; but the full report was never released and public interest quickly ebbed.

"Having no information about scandals doesn't mean there are no scandals," said a U.S. mbassy official in Paris.

In many ways, parliaments and the press represent European public opinion in their attitude of benign neglect.

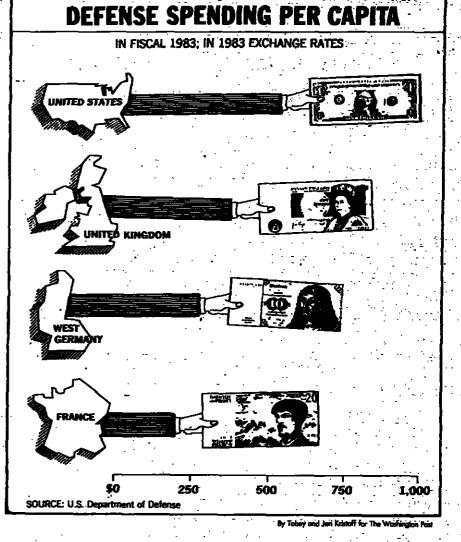
"I would think you'd have to hunt very hard in this country to find people overworried about the influence of the defense industry," Sir Frank said. "It's not like the States."

NE British Aerospace official recalled the behavior of U.S. officers at the Farnsborough Air Show of 1976, when Washington cracked down on generals accepting entertainment from contractors. British Aerospace had to indulge American officers with a box in front of its hospitality chalet for 'voluntary contributions" and an improvised receipt system using coat-check stubs. "We thought it was the craziest thing we'd ever seen," the Briton said.

Furthermore, with jet fighters costing \$50 million each and tactical missiles \$1 million and up, no European budget can support more than one major aircraft, missile or helicopter maker.

Despite the Pentagon's much-berated tendency to stifle competition at times, Europeans envy the freedom that exists in the U.S. arms busi-

As the number of manufacturers dwindles, European nations tend to protect their military lion to \$50 million, as much as the U.S. Air industries as national assets, whether they are government owned, as in France; owned partly the government, as in West Germany, or formerly owned by the government and recently returned to the private sector, as in Britain. "There's no choice for us," said Mr. Künhold said an American in Paris.



The vast difference in size between the U.S. plicating cost comparisons, U.S. officials conend, for example, that the true cost of the European-built Tornado jet fighter is \$40 mil-

Force's F-15. Europeans say the price is less. U.S. officials also contend that their military

technology is superior to Europe's. "The F-15 is by far a better aircraft than anything the French could hope to produce,"

weapons effort and any country apart from the Soviet Union makes all comparisons dubious.

John F. Lehman Jr., the U.S. secretary of the navy, said: "Trying to draw lessons from armed forces that are the size of our Coast Guard is more likely to lead to error than insight. We buy, just in the navy department, five to 10 times as many kinds of things as any country except the Soviet Union.

General Marais said that comparing the U.S. system with the French would be "comparing peanuts and truffles."

Behind Scenes in Beirut: U.S. TV Networks Wage Truly Ruthless War

By Christopher Dickey Washington Post Service

EIRUT - "Cocaine! Plates of cocaine! Hundreds of thousands of dollars!" a drunken CBS employee shouted, a vein throbbing in his forehead and his fists clenched as he glowered at an ABC producer. Wild accusations. Unprovable allegations. But in Beirut it is easy to conjure nefamous alibis when you have been defeated. It is a national pastime.

The ABC producer, without stooping to denial, needled CBS from across the Commodore Hotel bar: "Think about tomorrow," he said, grinning ear to ear. "Don't talk about the past. Think about tomorrow."

Was Beirut corrupting the networks or were the networks corrupting Beirut?

On this day, ABC had had another scoop on the hostage crisis. It had been a lunch with three of the American hostages, a relaxed affair with its correspondent Charles Glass by the sea somewhere in the Shiites' southern suburbs. A few days before, it had been a walk out onto the termac for a chat with the TWA pilot, a gun to his head, an uneasy smile on his face. That image made the covers of both Time and

Newsweek magazines.

ABC's ability to get exclusive pictures and interviews with key figures in the TWA hostage drama—the hostages themselves and Nabih Berri, the mediator and leader of the Amal movement — brought out the envy of nearly every journalist here. Every scoop evoked cries of outrage and veiled accusations, but never any evidence to back up the innuendo. The accusa-tions about providing drugs, heatedly denied by ABC, were even more unseemly because of

allegations that the kidnappers and murderers of Americans were being paid for access to the For the other networks here, the worst part was that whatever ABC was doing to get the

story, it was doing it successfully.

ABC's monopoly, moreover, was one it carefully enforced. It had been designed that way from the start. While other networks stayed at the traditional journalists' haunt, the Commoione in central West Beirut, ABC checked into he Summerland on the Beirut seacoast in the heart of Shiite territory. ABC's staff gained not

only comfort but secrecy.
According to ABC's producers, it had more than 20 people with American passports working in Beirut when other networks were wary of committing four or five to one of the world's most dangerous cities for Americans. If this was turned out to be irresponsible, if things had zone wrong, it might have added 20 new hosages to the lists. But ABC got there first, with he biggest staff and seized a beachhead no one

he higgest state and the consistent in its coverage another network had gotten the scoop.

ABC also had been consistent in its coverage another network had gotten the scoop.

For instance, a videotape of the hostages nd had thus made a lot of contacts based on yalty. Its local stringer, Julie Flynt, had never It Lebanon, even during the worst months. ersonal contacts are everything in the Middle est, and this kind of continued presence is long numbered.



John L. Testrake, pilot of the hijacked TWA flight, and an unidentified gunman on television during the hostage crisis.

HEN there was the local talent. ABC had local contract reporters and drivers who were close to Amal. This is not unusual overseas. Networks do not pay their sources, but they frequently hire employees who have good access to sources through family or social ties.

But ABC also had the fiercely loyal friendship of Ali Hamdan, the official spokesman for Amal, and it was Mr. Hamdan's role that caused the greatest controversy. An ABC producer described him as "the Amal gry in our pocket."

According to ABC producers and correspondents, Mr. Hamdan was central to setting up the initial interview with the pilot, John L. Testrake, on the tarmac, but was not particularly important in their later cours.

The ferocity of Mr. Hamdan's ABC bias cou-

sitting around a room being asked simple, brief questions by an anonymous voice was filmed at Amal's invitation by a local Visnews crew normally affiliated with NBC. But the tape was

Beirut say no cash changed hands, but they said Hamdan, but with Akram Balawi, another Amal demanded cassettes of some CBS cover-spokesman. age from earlier years —apparently to be shown to the hostages.

What they wanted was videotape of the '82 Israeli invasion," said a senior CBS official here. "So we said, 'Sure, we'll give you videotape." Ann Morfogen, director of communications

for CBS News, told Eleanor Randolph, a Washington Post reporter, on Sunday that while a CBS official in Beirut believed there would be "no problem" in handing over the cassettes, no videotape was ever released from the network files in New York.

"I can't believe a three-year-old tape would have been provided by the facilities we had in Beirut," she said. "It would have had to come from New York. Nobody in New York remembers his asking, and the bottom line is CBS News here did not provide the footage."

Amal also wanted to edit the hostage tape before handing it over. "We said, 'We'll have to take what you give us,' " this CBS official said. then taken by Amal, who offered it to CBS for certain considerations in return. CBS officials in and these negotiations were not held with Mr.

When Ali Hamdan heard that CBS had the tape, he telephoned he called a CBS correspondent and warned him that if the tape were not immediately "pooled" — made available to all news media — CBS could forget about covering the hostage story in Beirut.

Other accounts of his language are rather more dramatic, on the order of: "Pool that tape or go with it when you ship it to Cyprus" for

THEN asked about all this, Mr. Hamdan was less than good-humored. He confirmed making the phone call to CBS but wanted to know how the news had leaked out, and started naming people he thought might have done it.

Asked if he had been paid off, he equivocated. dealing with Amal." Finally: "There was nothing no money at all," he said.

heavy hitter. It's relationships - not ratings that count for a reporter in Lebanon.

So when ABC was handed the biggest coup of the story — the hostages' "farewell party." Tom Brokaw of NBC was left waiting for Ali Hamdan to meet him in the Commodore lobby. When Mr. Hamdan showed up, he said nothing was happening at the moment, maybe tomor-

A CBS vice president, David Buksbaum, found himself even more frustrated when he flew from Beirui to Syria and was informed there was no way he could get into the country without a visa. He sat for 10 hours in the Damascus airport before flying back out again. At one point, according to a CBS staff member, he started shouting. Did they know he was a vice president of CBS? "So what?" said the Syrian mmigration man. All this, of course, had been discussed and

debated, whispered about and shouted over for two weeks during the run of America Held Hostage IL Yet when the final ABC scoop came, no one -- some staffers say not even ABC was ready for its scope or its surreal imagery; a farewell dinner with 32 hostages overlooking the moonlit sea from the pool at the Summerland

While a few print reporters stood around the of the ordeal. Commodore bar, Chris Harper, an ABC pro-ducer, was reading off a roll call of the hostages said that it was not just the resources, not just one, and Amal militiamen - raised on the margins of survival in the southern suburbs --

Word leaked to the other networks at the end, around 2 A.M., and they were able to get a few interviews before Amal took the hostages back to the suburbs and, everyone thought, to Da-

NBC's Tom Brokaw, who kept his composure and his humor throughout, said wearily at dawn, "We're the Tommy Hearns of network television tonight. Third round." (Tommy Hearns lost an attempt to win the world middle weight boxing championship in April when Marvin Hagler defeated him by a technical knockout after three hard-fought rounds.)

The next night, when the hostages did not arrive in Damascus as expected, speculation was raised that Mr. Berri had lost control, that there were many new demands, that everything had

This was a time when instant communications were needed to clear the air, if possible. But when Mr. Bern's spokesman was inter-20 seconds, then could not get back to him. New York said they could not find anyone to talk to Mr. Berri's spokesman. New York said the line "It's already well known, baksheesh," he said was not good enough. Finally the network's the fury. first. Pressed, he said, ominously, "You are Roger Mudd came on the line, but by then his Nobed show was over.

known correspondents from New York. But no one in the Middle East knows a New York credibility had been harmed, its integrity called into question. Richard Wald, senior vice president of ABC News, told Eleanor Randolph in a telephone interview Sunday that the network staff members had "had their work tainted by the envy of others."

> Mr. Wald added that "because we were the tallest tree, we attracted the lightning, and we found it very unfair. All the rumor and innuendo—unfounded and untrue—it was directed a little bit against the other folks, but mostly was directed against us."

ABC was "annoved and a little bit startled at the reaction" to its first scoop, he said. Mr. Glass had gotten the interview with the captain and crew, Mr. Wald said, by convincing Mr. Bern that the American people would not be-lieve they were safe until they saw them. "I don't know whether anybody else paid for anything," Mr. Wald said. "But I do know that ABC never paid for an interview."

HROUGH most of the crisis, what news ABC did not get, the other networks did. Not a single newspaper reporter is known to have gotten an exclusive interview with Mr. Berri or any hostage between the first airport press conference and the final 24 hours

Yet now that the event is over, it should be present at the Summerland. A farewell cake was served, the hostages were interviewed one by gave the networks — and particularly ABC dominance over the story. It was time, the very short time needed to communicate to the Unitstared aghast at the opulence of their surround- ed States whatever the people in Beirut had to say about developments in the crisis.

TV gave Nabih Berri, for instance, a direct phone line to a majority of the American public. Newspapers allowed him nothing more than an overnight letter to a select group of readers. Someone in Mr. Berri's position, did not need to be sophisticated or media-conscious to make that decision. And for the hostages, television was an unmatchable way to reassure their families of their well-being

In any hostage situation it is essential to keep the kidnappers or the hijackers talking. The media did that - not only as a vehicle but as a here to make them talk. What was an essential part of the final deal that finally got the hostages out? A press conference for the original hijackers themselves: Reporters, meanwhile, had access that no American official could have imag-

ined or hoped for. At the same time, as the United States was brought to the point of blind, aimless anger, the viewed by NBC, NBC cut the line on him after presence of the hostages - unharmed and individually interviewed on television - and the face of Nabih Berri, who scarcely looked like a terrorist, could not help but dissipate some of

Nobody is going to prove anything about how how was over.

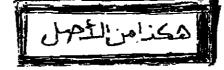
TV handled its coverage, and everyone knows it.

Later, Mr. Berri's spokesman went over to the

But in Berrut, where sudden death is so com-Other networks tried to compensate for their Summerland. He walked up to ABC's office.

They put him on the air with Peter Jennings.

Out in bell bell bell bell by the by the bell by the by the bell by the by the bell by the bell by the bell by the by



ARTS/LEISURE

Black-Death Comedy by RSC: Dying for a Laugh

By Sheridan Morley ional Herald Tribuni

ONDON — If you can imagine L a vandeville parody of "Mother Courage" by a group of medieval entertainers whose lack of discernible talent is matched only by their desperate enthusiasm, you will

THE LONDON STAGE

have some idea what is going on in Peter Barnes's "Red Noses" at the

It would appear that sometime around 1350, when one-third of the world population had been wiped out by the Black Death, a French monk called Marcel Flote decided the survivors might like a bit of a laugh. Accordingly, he formed a bedraggled and diseased troupe consisting of blind jugglers, one-

Disney Florida Addition

DOONESBURY

CHAIRMAN MENSISTU WOULD

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OF THE RELIEF RECORDINGS

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PRODUCED. HE

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YOU WERE PART OF

The Associated Press TALLAHASSEE, Florida -Walt Disney Productions will build a \$300-million film studio/amusement park near Disney World and the Epcot center. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's name and film library will be used in what will be called the Disney-MGM Studio Tour.

legged tap dancers, stammering comics and rampant nuns, and toured them around the graveyards eyes of people who in later lives years ahead of Burgess and Macters at the time.

By viewing a time and place of gay Cambridge graduate setting up noisity about which will opt for early retirement.

Hamon, who based this play on the town's main streets.

tedly, an original show-biz notion.

Peter Nichols explored it in "Privates on Parade," and Barnes's last

He also has a nicely cynical turn of Greene (wearily wellcerned with the jokes that could be anything can be made to work in got out of concentration camps, the end") and a deep love for old

bican is the way a classical Royal pline to turn a great idea into a Shakespeare Company troupe led coherent play. by Antony Sher (off his Richard III crutches but surrounded by those in need of them) approaches with Polly James as a manic nun, Richenergy and inventiveness a vast, and Easton as the traitor who final-sprawling pageant of remarkable ly puts the knife in before going on untidiness. Barnes has never been a to become, surprisingly, not a draleast the idea that Flote and his as the blind juggler threatening a Floties are in constant show-biz knife act. Then we get a pope rivalry with a troupe of strolling (Christopher Benjamin) on a rope flagellants who, while regretting and a final blackout admission that there's no demand for serious that, having got them all into this entertainment during a plague, are mess, Barnes has no real idea how nonetheless willing to remove to get them out of it. hunks of their flesh to improve the box-office returns.

FOR AFRICA.)

T MASON

POR AFRICA"

where laughter and slaughter are jokes ("I've had to suffer for my separated only by an "s." ____ art, now it's your turn," says the What is good about Terry blind juggler to his moribund audi-Hands's new production at the Barence). What he lacks is the disci-

The Floties consist chiefly of ard Easton as the traitor who finalman to write two hours where four ma critic but a papal assistant, Pete would do, but in this folly some- Postlethwaite whose act really does where are marvelous notions, not die the death, and Bernard Horsfall

> At the Croydon Warehouse, Ted Craig marks the start of his new tions. The author of "Gone With Hardy" has always been intrigued

of Avignon, which were at the time would doubtless have provided the Lean. He is Christopher Marlowe, the experiences of his father-in-law, camp concerts at Dachau. Barnes soon dead, thereby allowing the ac-would seem to be telling us that it is Dying for a laugh is not, admit- has achieved his usual thesis about tor who plays him (John Moreno) not a terribly good idea to take a lot

peare as a couple of stage-door ter in scores of television documen-likely lads on the make, but a vastly taries abut unemployment. more sinister network of political intrigue and sudden death. Greene's hatred for the Bard of Avon, or Shagnasty as he calls him. is equaled only by his rage at being forever in the wings at political events he cannot quite grasp. There are strong echoes of Stoppard's "Rosencrantz and Guildenstern" foghorn that was Merman's voice and of Shaffer's "Amadeus," but through 40 of the greatest songs Allen manages to reassemble the ever written by Porter, Berlin, jigsaw into a backstage thriller of Sondheim and the Gershwins.

Craig marks the start of his new management with the British premiere of David Allen's "Cheaper enclosed space. Twenty years ago it miere of David Allen's "Cheap-side," another historical joke, albeit of rather more manageable propor-submarine adventure. Ten years submarine adventure. Ten years ago it would have been "Airport 75." Here it is a car factory, where with the backstage lives of the fuwe get to meet the bully, the stud, ture famous. Having dealt with the coward, the veteran and the Stan Laurel in his earlier play, he mental defective, only it's no longer turns his attention to a dour Mid- a question of which of them will

lander called Shakespeare and a survive the crash, merely vague cu-**Mostly Mozart Festival Opens** With Work Found in 1982

NEW YORK — The 19th Mostly Mozart Festival began its seven-week run with the first U. S. performance of a symphony that scholars believe the composer

wrote when he was 12.
About 2,500 people gathered in
Lincoln Center's north plaza Monday to hear the Symphony in A minor, K16a. Gerard Schwarz conducted the Mostly Mozart Festival Orchestra. The free, 45-minute concert, billed as an "open-air rehearsal," also included one movement from Salieri's "Concerto for Oboe and Flute" and Mozart's

'Hafner Symphony."
Schwarz, the festival's music di-

rector, said the 12-minute Symphony in A minor was discovered in Denmark in 1982.

"It was written down by a pro-

"No one is positive this symphony is by Mozart," Schwarz said. "I think it is, and uncorrected by his father. I think his father would fortable modulations.

of skilled men and throw them to-The central figure is Robert gether in the living death of a toolroom from which all the tools have vates on Parade," and Barnes's last
He also has a nicely cynical turn of Greene (wearily well-played by room from which all the tools have new play in London, 17 years ago, "Laughter," was at least partly con"Laughter," was at least partly conof Christianity proves that almost a playwright of world renown but ended up a hack journalist and facture. A strong cast of character bankrupt among the lice and fleas men under Roland Oliver as the of a London already beset by the foreman do their best to make us plague and soon to be engulfed in believe that there is something soflames. Through Greene's eyes we cially significant going on, but it's see not only Marlowe and Shake-nothing that hasn't been done bet-

> At the Donmar Warehouse in Covent Garden, David Kernan's late-night cabaret season is presenting a loving tribute to Ethyl Merman. The star is Libby Morris, who wonderfully evokes the golden considerable fascination, and Who, as Merman used to enquire, Craig's immensely agile production could ask for anything more? augurs well for the future of this Warehouse production.



Disembodied arm beats secretary to the phone in "Funny People II."

At Hampstead, Billy Hamon's Uys's Candid Camera Enlivens "Funny People II"

By Thomas Quinn Curiss

PARIS — The South African cineaste Jamie
Uys rose to international renown three years
ago when his "The Gods Must Be Crazy" was sneaked by its cautious distributors into a small Parisian cinema. Attendance jumped, more prints of the film were prepared and soon it was playing to capacity in the big cinemas of the Champs-Elysees and the boulevards. Its initial success in France has been repeated everywhere it has been shown.

"The Gods Must Be Crazy" was shot in The Gods Must De Care, The Botswana with an amateur cast and at low cost. Its engaging simplicity and happy realization of hilarious conceits — it tells how the tranquility of a Bushman settlement is disturbed when an empty Coca-Cola bottle is tossed from a passing airplane - were the elements that transformed

fessional copyist and said Mozart on it," he said.

"No one is positive this symphony is by Mozart," Schwarz said." I man a frican metropolis (playing in Paris as "Les Anges se fendant la gueule"). That Uys is an expert at providing comic

With hidden cameras, Uys records the victims have corrected some sequences that of practical jokes. A fat woman makes a habit of go on too long, and some uncom- feigning faints and falling heavily into the arms of male passers-by. A rookie secretary sees a This year's festival includes 44 statue of an arm on her desk and thinks no more concerts. Once a week there are of it. The telephone rings and she would answer "Mostly Mozart Meet-the-Artist it, but the arm gets hold of the receiver before Suppers." in which one may buy a her. The muscle-builders in a gym are unable to suppers. In which one may buy a net. The musico-bunders in a gian me district their feats of strength because their festival soloists.

Weights have been tampered with. Shoppers

learning to walk again, but a wise cat strips off the footwear and scampers away.

The incidents bear no relation to one another. the form being that of a revue. The players, being untrained, perform straight. Joe Stewardson as commentator introduces the gag sessions and in an epilogue warns the spectator to be wary of concealed cameras and con artists.

. Clean humor is not the only sort that sells, as the success of the French film "Gros Dégueulasse" attests. This repellent nonesuch - the title, very roughly, means "Big Slob" — is as gross as it can be. Its sole purpose appears to be the employment in monologues of the obese excluded from polite conversation and the repetheir profit: tition of them ad nauseam.

Inspired by the drawings of the cartoonist Reiser, the venture is a sort of sequel to "Vive les most believable and sincere. Whatever it is, severy detail should be realistic and believable." which Risch created the monster of the title. Before he took to walking around in soiled underwear, exposing his swollen belly and with a cigarette butt dangling from his lips, Risch was a stage comedian of singular talent. The prosperity of his recent vehicles has converted him into an offensive clown. It is reported that this sniggering burlesque show by Bruno Zincone, like its forerunner, is favored by young

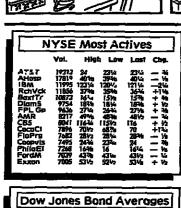
return to parking lots just in time to prevent their cars from going on auction. Dogs have their paws fitted into carpet slippers and must and slightly imbecilic 8-year-olds.

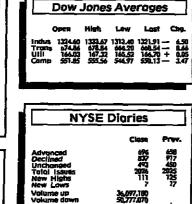
The better films from the Soviet Union recently have come from Georgia. "Blue Mountains" by Eldar Chenguelaia was screened in the Directors' Fortnight section of the Cannes lestival and is due for Continental release soon Among other things, it refutes the idea that Russian drama and movies are as grim as an undertaker's parlor. There is salty satire in this account of an author's adventures placing his manuscript with a state publisher. The publishing house is a gigantic joke — the building falls down before the film has finished. Many of the sequences had the Cannes spectators rocking

Chenguelaia stated his code in a recent maga-Maurice Risch, the use of all words that are zine article that other directors might read to

> "I always try to make the most conventional characters who behave in unrealistic ways the

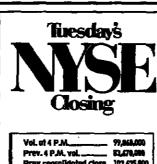
cone, like its forerunner, is favored by young dent viewpoint and a sense of humor that is audiences, but one wonders how young. Risch impossible to resist,

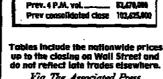


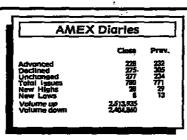


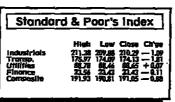
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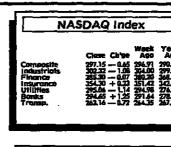


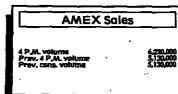


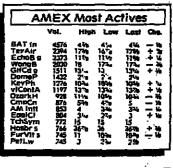












AMEX Stock Index

Dow Average Down 6.50 Points

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange finished lower Tuesday. Analysts attributed the decline to uncertainty about the U.S. economic outlook. The Dow Jones industrial average fell 6.50 to

1,321,91 and declining stocks outnumbered advancing ones by a 4-3 ratio. Volume increased to 99,1 million shares from 83.7 million Mon-Analysts said the market took some encouragement from a late morning report that Presi-dent Ronald Reagan is willing to accept some cuts in military spending to break the impasse on the federal budget.

But stock prices headed back down later in the afternoon when reports spread that a Mer-rill Lynch analyst had lowered his earnings estimates for IBM. IBM was one of the session's

biggest losers, down 2¼ to 121¼.
The resignation of David A. Stockman from the Office of Management and Budget had little discernible impact on the stock market, although the bond market weakened slightly on

the news.

Monte Gordon, economist at Dreyfus Corp., said despite news that President Reagan apparently is willing to accept some cuts in military spending, the market is saying, "Show me."

Even if a budget compromise occurs, the market is suspicious because of the economic assumptions on which the package is based, Mr. Gordon said

"A lot of those fairly optimistic assumptions on the economy's growth rate are now being questioned," Mr. Gordon said.

Mr. Gordon said the Federal Open Market

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Committee, the policy-making arm of the Federal Reserve, which met Tuesday and will meet again Wednesday, probably will "stay neutral" and not take overt actions to push interest rates

and not take overt actions to push interest rates down from current levels.

Some analysts remained optimistic, however.

"The market is gearing up to take out 1,400 on the Dow Jones industrial average and will do so sbortly," said Harry Viller of Sutro & Co., Palo Alto, California. "We could have one very smart summer rally," he said.

AT&T was the most active issue, losing % to 23%. Richardson Vicks followed, adding 1% to 36%.

American Hospital Supply was third, off % to 40%. Baxter Travenol Laboratories reportedly is trying to mitigate antitrust concerns of American Hospital's board about Baxter's \$3.6-billion bid for the company. Baxter Travenol added % to 15%.

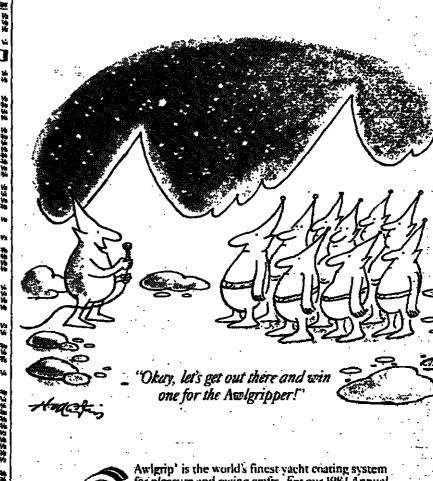
In addition to IBM, other technology stocks also weakened. Digital Equipment lost 1% to 92%, Sperry slid 1% to 51%, Burroughs lost 1 to 57% and Cray Research eased % to 84%. Sony Corp. declined % to 16.

Corp. decimed % to 16. It reported its second-quarter final net income was \$69.3 million, or \$2.33 a share, vs. \$88.6 million, or \$2.98 a share. International Paper lost % to 48 after reporting its second-quarter net earnings fell to 57 cents a share vs. \$1.21 a share.

Eastman Kodak dropped ½ to 45¼. It an-nounced plans to enter the fiber-optics market through a newly formed division.

RCA fell 1% to 45% and MCA rose 1% to 64

on news the companies halted merger talks late last week. MCA was a big loser Monday.										
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WEDNESDAY, JULY 10, 1985

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

Firms See Fit Executives **Helping Financial Health**

By SHERRY BUCHANAN International Herald Tribune

ONDON — Executive fitness is slowly coming to Europe. Subsidiaries of such U.S. companies as Rank Xerox Ltd., the London-based European headquarters of Xerox Corp., and ITT Europe Inc., in Brussels, have inhouse fitness centers.

British companies, too, such as Marks & Spencer PLC, STC PLC, Abbey Life Assurance Co. and United Biscuits Ltd., are starting fitness programs for their employees by providing in-

house fitness facilities.

There is a growing awareness in Britain that executives and the work force need to be looked after if only to get more mileage out of them," says Jack

"Fitness programs

help combat the ill-

executive lifestyle."

effects of the

Thorpe, a director of Fitness For Industry Ltd., a London-based health and fitness consultancy and management

Companies are starting to recognize that more relaxed, fitter and happier executives work better. Fitness pro-

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grams help combat the ill-effects of the executive lifestyle," said Gerry Rickards, who runs the Rank Xerox fitness program. He described the executive lifestyle as one of deadlines, frequent travel and working weekends and extra hours. Companies provide perks such as free vending machines, subsidized restaurants and generous expense accounts, which, he noted, could lead to overeating and alcohol abuse.

"Nice companies are providing all this, but what are the costs in terms of health?" Mr. Rickards said. "What companies provide leads to high blood pressure and possibly heart disease. What they demand leads to stress and possibly heart disease.

"If large companies subject their executives to this type of lifestyle," he said, "then they owe it to their employees to help them combat these ill-effects."

Company fitness programs usually consist of a medical screening and a physical assessment, followed by an individually tailored exercise program.

A typical fitness program demands three weekly sessions of 25 minutes to one hour of muscle strengthening and aerobic exercises, such as skipping, hitting a punching bag, rowing, cycling and jogging.

ORPORATE fitness centers vary widely from small gyms with an exercise cycle to large facilities equipped with the latest equipment. ITT Europe's fitness center in its Brussels office building has a treadmill, stationary bikes, rowing machines and a multi-station where six people can exercise at the same time pulling or pushing weights. Rank Xerox also has squash courts and a sauna.

Most corporate fitness programs are available to all employees. Rank Xerox has a special fitness program designed for executives whose "positions subject them to high levels of stress." United Biscuits started its fitness program for managers but is now opening it to all employees.

According to some companies, the drop-out rate is high. But there are several ways to help you keep up with what is good for you. The first are out-and-out bribes. Some U.S. companies give special incentives to make sure their executives keep fit. ITT gives awards. At Mesa Petroleum Corp. in Amarillo, Texas, if you exercise, you get a free breakfast or lunch.

Rank Xerox takes a more psychological approach. "There are three motivating factors: fear, finance and vanity," says Mr. Rickards. "Fear, because if you don't do something, you will have a real health problem; finance, because if you're sick the company will replace you with somebody else, and vanity. Remember what you looked like when you were 21?"

Two-thirds of Rank Xerox employees work out regularly in the

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

German Steel Plan Called Off

3-Way Merger Met Resistance

DUSSELDORF, West Germany A plan that would have created West Germany's second largest steelmaker by merging Krupp Stahl AG, Australia's CRA Ltd. and the steelmaking activities of Klöckner-Werke AG has collapsed, the three companies an-tounced Tuesday. The companies said in a joint

statement that they agreed to indefmilely postpone the plan, first an-nounced last October, because the "general climate" surrounding the proposal indicated that they could not win the all-round support needed for the project to succeed.

It added that Krupp and

Klockner were unable to delay their own reorganization programs any longer because of the sched-uled expiration at the end of this year of European Community-approved steel subsidies.
The failure was widely expected.

Union officials said the merger, due to have been completed by the end of June, foundered on disagreements over the value of Klöckner's assets and on political resistance that blocked agreement on state aid needed by the merged

Through the merger, widely seen as an important move towards streamlining the German steel industry and reducing overcapacity, Krupp and Klöckner expected to save 250 million Deutsche marks (about \$84 million) a year.

The merged company, which was to be been called Stahlwerke Krupp-Klöckner GmbH, would have been the second largest steelhave been the second largest steel-maker in West Germany, with an-Dollar Continues in Broad Decline nual crude steel production of around 9 million tons and a work force of 43,000. Krupp and CRA would have taken 35-percent stakes and Klöckner the remaining 30

Opposition from the state gov-ernment of Lower Saxony to the planned closure of a Klöckner mill there, with the loss of 2,000 jobs, was one of the main stumbling blocks to the merger. Approval by both Bonn and regional state gov-ernments was a precondition for payment of public aid.

payment of public aid.

3.0100. In later New York trading to loans to member banks by a half Klöckner and Krupp wanted 350 the dollar closed at 2.9615, up from point, to 7 percent, also pressured its day's lows but still down from the dollar, dealers said. half the cost of the merger, saying they could not set up the new combined to the setting sentiment was the dollar's drop Monday.

In Paris, the dollar fell to 9.0350 ment was the dollar's drop Monday. pany without state help. Senior of-ficials of both companies met day its lowest level since Nov. 8, barrier. Chancellor Heimut Kohl last week. 1984. In later trading in New York,

The Comforts of Home — and More

Four Seasons Hotels Pamper Business Elite

By Douglas A. Martin New York Times Service TORONTO - It is early on a

weekday morning at the Pierre Hotel in Manhattan Surrounded by superb flower displays, business executives in fine suits talk in subdued voices about the coming day's activity.
"I feel as comfortable in this hotel as I would feel in my own

home," says Burton G. Herman, president of H & H Associates, a Boston textile and apparel mak-er. And well he might. When he is not at home with his family or traveling in Europe or Asia on business, he spends more than 100 nights a year in the Pierre. Gerritt Meyer, a German shoe

executive, likes the Pierre enough not to care what it costs, "some-thing like \$245 a night," he guesses. He appreciates the way he can leave his bag with a bellman, leave for a business meeting and then return to find his

clothing neatly hung.

The Pierre, one of 19 hotels run by the privately held Four Seasons Hotels Ltd. of Toronto, is designed for only the most discriminating business travelers, those who might request feather pillows and Irish linen towels or be accustomed to such routine Four Seasons courtesies as having a limousine dispatched to the airport with a forgotten article.

Such attention to luxurious detail has provided the 24-yearold company with a coveted niche within the industry. Charging rates that are about a fifth higher than those of its competitors, Four Seasons believes that

inued its broad decline Tuesday,

dropping to levels last seen in 1984,

down more than five pfennies from

Monday's late rates of around

sche marks before ending at 2.9570, York.



Isadore Sharp, chairman, at Toronto's Four Seasons.

it can best indulge its guests at hotels that generally have no more than 200 or 300 rooms. Already, five of its hotels are

rated among the world's top 50 in the most recent poll of leading bankers conducted by Institutional Investor magazine. The magazine deemed Four Seasons' Ritz Cariton in Chicago the na-tion's best, and the Four Seasons Hotel in Toronto was judged Canada's best. Its other three hotels on the list are the Pierre, the Four Seasons in Washington and London's Inn on the Park.

Building on its reputation, the company is in the midst of an ambitious expansion. It recently opened a hotel in Boston and now has II in the United States. By 1990 the company plans to be managing 25 hotels at prestigious locations ranging from

The overall drop in the dollar

Intensive speculation that the

Fed would cut its discount rate on

The Associated Press
the dollar briefly slipped below 9
NEW YORK — The dollar connued its broad decline Tuesday,
9,0150 francs against 9.0450 late

but wound up above its lows of the day as some traders bought dollars late in the session to take profits

The overall drop in the dollar was attributed to a growing perception that "the U.S. economy is not

from its earlier steep slide.

In Frankfurt, the U.S. currency plunged to as low as 2.9485 Deut-

But despite its best efforts the company's profits have fallen in the last several years, and it has watched the general outlook for the luxury market become clouded. Classy foreign chains, such as Air France's Meridien Hotels and Aer Lingus's Dunley Hotels, are entering the American market and heating up the competition. And Hyati, Hilton, Sheraton, Ramada, Westin and Holiday Inns are increasingly targeting — and often winning — the top-echelon business traveler, either through new luxury lodgings or with special floors of

Paris to Beverly Hills to Tokyo.

"We're starting to see a top-ping out of the luxury market," said David Arnold, a national partner of Laventhol & Hor-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

up from \$1.3505 Monday.

Japan Planning **Some Relaxation** Of Trade Rules

By John Burgess
Hushington Post Service

TOKYO - Japan, seeking to blunt criticism of its trade practices, announced plans Tuesday for give added form to an "action proreforms of government rules that gram" that Mr. Nakasone promforeign companies say impede their sales in Japan,

The announcement came as Prime Minister Yasuhiro Naka- than 1,800 product categories as sone and two of his cabinet minis- part of that program. ters were about to make trips abroad to countries that are among Japan's strongest critics.

The measures, approved Tuesday at a meeting of cabinet mem-bers and leaders of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, were presented as goals and principles. rather than in specific form. Many will require acts of the Diet, or parliament, although that appears to be assured.

U.S. trade experts here expressed hope that the measures would improve market access. Herbert F. Hayde, president of the American Chamber of Commerce in Japan, called it "a good set of objectives" but said "I'm really going to look to see what the details are going to

Many Japanese officials, however, contending their country is already an essentially free market, say that such measures can have only superficial effect on Japan's trade surpluses.

The announcement was timed to smooth the way for a visit to France, Italy and Belgium that Mr. Nakasone will begin later this week, according to Makoto Kur-oda, chief of the foreign trade po-licy bureau of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry.

The announcement also is keyed to foreign tours by the minister of international trade and industry, Keijiro Murata, and Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe. Mr. Murata alby high interest rates, was the principal beneficiary of the dollar's ready has departed on a tour to weakness and has climbed to levels France, Canada and the United last seen more than a year ago.
In London, the British currency States, and Mr. Abe is scheduled to leave Wednesday for Malaysia to traded as high as \$1.3700 before attend a meeting of foreign minisending the day at \$1.3650, up more ters of member nations of the Assothan 2 cents from \$1.3448 on Mon-ciation of Southeast Asian Nations

day. In later trading in New York, and their allies.
the pound was quoted at \$1.3680, Japan is under mounting presp from \$1.3505 Monday.

Sure from trading partners around the world to rein in its surpluses York, compared with late rates and open its market further. Last Monday, included: 2.4790 Swiss year's surplus with the United francs, down from 2.4920; 3.3350 States alone came to \$37 billion.

Dutch guilders, down from 3.3500;
1,913.00 Italian lire, up from grow. Figures released Tuesday by 1,896.00; and 1.3536 Canadian dollars, down from 1.3587. Against the ministry of Finance showed a lars, down from 1.3587. Against the ministry of Finance showed a record surplus in Japan's overall Japanese yen, the dollar slipped to trade accounts of \$17.7 billion in The British pound, underpinned 244.35 from 245.88 on Monday.

based on preliminary figures. That compared with \$13.5 billion in the

like period last year. Tuesday's measures are meant to ised last April to devise. His government announced in June its intention to cut tariffs on more

Many of Tuesday's measures touch on technical standards that products must meet to be sold here. Foreign companies complain that Japan's system is too strict and time-consuming and tends to discourage introduction of their goods. They also chafe under rules that in many cases require that testing already done in their home countries be repeated in Japan.

The government pledged to re-duce the number of items that are covered by various certification systems and to simplify standards that are to remain in place.

Lloyd's Expels 4 Members After Investigation

Reuters LONDON — Lloyd's of London said Tuesday that it had expelled four members, including three former officials of Alexander Howden Group, fol-lowing findings by Lloyd's disciplinary committees.

The committee found evidence of conspiracy, misappropriation of funds and falsification of accounts in attempt to secretly acquire stakes in Ban-que du Rhone et de la Tamise, Lloyd's said.

Expelled were Kenneth Grob, Ronald Comery, Jack Carpenter and Mario Benbassat, Lloyd's said. Mr. Grob was chairman and Mr. Comery and Mr. Carpenter deputy chairmen at Howden, an insurance broker that now is a subsidiary of Alexander & Alexander Ser-vices Inc. Mr. Benbassat was managing director of the Ban-que du Rhone, Lloyd's said.

The Lloyd's investigation followed A&A's discovery of alleged irregularities at Howden, which manages underwriting syndicates at Lloyd's, involving lion. A&A acquired Howden in

Currency Rates

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Key Money Rates July 9

Asian Dollar Deposits

U.S. Money Market Funds Merriii Lynch Ready Assets

Source: Merrill Lynch, AP

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National Semiconductor Corp., Motorola Inc., ITT Corp. and Intel By Barbara Crossette New York Timer Service
PENANG, Malaysia — Hightechnology industries, once praised
as the answer to many of Malaysia's development needs are turn-New York Times Service sia's development needs, are turn-ing out to be something of a disap-er of integrated circuits to the Unit-ed States.

pointment, officials say.

Lured by the establishment of But Malaysians, from Prime Minister Mahathir bin Mohamad free-trade zones, plentiful skilled labor, good transportation and to local officials, say that what the foreign companies did not do was transfer technology or stimulate communications that were better than in neighboring Thailand and Indonesia, companies from the United States, Europe and Japan "They import the plans, make the pieces and send the finished product back home," Chan Boon opened plants at a rapid pace dur-

ing the past 10 years. The foreign companies created jobs and diversified an economy that had been dependent on rubber plantations and tin mines.

Dozens of electronic companies said recently in Kuala Lumpur. among them Hewlett-Packard Co., Advanced Micro Devices Inc.,

Mitsubishi Net Up 20% in Year

TOKYO — Mitsubishi Corp. said Tuesday that its group net income in the year ended March 31 rose 19.8 percent, to 32.1 billion yen (\$130 million), from 26.8 billion yen a year earlier. Sales rose 9 percent, to 17,221 billion yen, from 15,815

The company said its exports rose to 2,834 billion yen in the year from 2,695 billion a year earlier, while sales of imported goods rose to 5,514 billion yen from 5,228 billion a year earlier. The company predicted that its consolidated net income for the year ending next March 31 would rise to between 34 billion and 35 billion yen. Sales are expected to rise by 3 to 4 per-cent, to about 17,800 billion yen, the company said. It added that exports to China are likely to continue active this year while shipments to the United States are expected to remain at current levels.

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Enthusiasm for High-Tech Industries Is Waning in Malaysia

"This is mainly an assembly op-eration, and the degree of integration in Malaysian industry is very shallow. Research and development facilities are not established here." he added.

American and other foreign companies say that this is not entirely true, citing training programs, promotions to management positions and steady increases in workers' salaries. As a result, Malaysian workers are now the highest paid in the region after those in Singapore.

Liang, deputy director of the elec-tronics division of Malaysia's In-dustrial Development Authority,

But it is true, they concede, that over the last year Malaysia and other Asian countries have suffered from the slump in personal computers and the overstocking of in-

Here in Penang, where the Bayan Lepas Free Trade Zone could be mistaken for an industrial park in the United States, workers are on



Mahathir bin Mohamad

four-day weeks or involuntary holi-Last month National Semiconductor announced that it was closing its Seremban plant, outside of Kuala Lumpur, because it had expanded and modernized plants in Penang Malacca, Bangkok and Manila.

National Semiconductor said that it had invested about \$30 mil-**ATTENTION GOLD & SILVER INVESTORS:** Why It's Almost

T n August 1976, Mark Tier's WORLD

T no August 1976, Mark Tier's WORLD

T no August 1976, Mark Tier's WORLD

T wo signals you can watch — just by reading the daily newspaper — which will market in gold was about to begin. Gold was under SUS 110 per ounce — in the next 3½ years it rose 8-fold to SUS 875, rocorded Janusry 1980.

What's more, Mark Tier's Special Report, "It's Almost Time to Bay Gold," combined an extensive, 48-page Special Report entitled "It's Almost Time to Bay Gold." Described by one gold trader as "the first original thinking on gold Twe seen in 10 years." you'll find out:

The factors that could much cold out.

thinking on gold I've seen in 10 years," you'll find out:

I no factors that could push gold over SUS2,000 per ounce by 1987 — but what could send gold to \$265 first.

I have been gold built market will now be a repeat of the 1976-80 "gold rush."

I have he supply and demand forces that pushed gold to \$875 in January 1980 — why they will never happen again:

I sall un a access affecting gold which clearly forcedits gold's major price trend. In this Special Report Mark Tier divalges the secrets of his proprietary method of gold analysis;

Well are the supply and the sample of the fundamental factors affecting gold which clearly forcedits gold's major price trend. In this Special Report Mark Tier divalges the secrets of his proprietary method of gold analysis;

year but that the Seremban plant could not expand because of insufmost of the 1,000 employees at the ing-

employees. Its work force has been

Soviet Union.

Diplomats, plant managers and Malaysian government officials deny the assertion, with some saying that they are more concerned that there is nothing in the country worth Moscow's effort to steal. "We don't even talk to our com-

petitors," a company official said. "So we certainly don't talk to Russians."

Time to Buy Gold.

secrets in his proprietary member to good snalysis.

• selected, low-risk, Australian, American,
Canadian and South African gold stocks that could skyrocket ten-fold — if the price of gold hits just 5600!

• four widely-repeated myths about gold (you're probably following all of them). How any one of these four "gold fairytales" could cause you to lose your shirt!

• supply, demand, and price projections to 1987;

lion to upgrade plants last year and problems in Penang, these ap-would spend \$20 million more this peared to be strictly criminal activities, which have now been curtailed by improved police work, and that ficient space and the lack of certain the oversupply of electronic comtesting equipment. The shutdown ponents on the world market had is expected to result in layoffs for reduced the motivation for steal-

Company security at the Bayan There have been cutbacks in Sin-gapore, too. There, General Elec-American companies have had setric Co., the country's biggest pri-curity briefings by Washington of-vate employer, recently laid off 950 ficials.

Still, of more concern to the Mashrinking during the past year.

But the decline in personal computer sales is not the only problem.

Development Authority There have been charges from said the government was stepping up its efforts to get foreign compatronic components stolen in South-nies to invest in research in Malayeast Asia and sold on the black sia so that local people could get market are finding their way to the advanced training in the laboratory, if not on the job.

At the same time, the prime min-ister's office has opened a Malaysian Institute of Micro Electronic Systems in Kuala Lumpur. Prime Minister Mahathir says he wants to see the country begin to design its own microchips, as other Asian nations are doing.

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By Colin Chapman International Herald Tribune

LONDON - ASEA AB, the Swedish electricalengineering group, has created the new post of scientific representative in the United States, and appointed Gunnar Holmdahl to it. ASEA said it took the action to strengthen "the company's surveillance and technical research and development in North America in areas of strategic importance."

Mr. Holmdahl is, at present, general manager of ASEA Information Systems in Vasteras, Sweden. He will move to New York Sept. 1.

ASEA has also announced some other senior ap-pointments. Goran Holmquist, president of ASEA Svenska Forsaljing AB, is to become executive vice president of Gadelius KK, based in Tokyo. Gadelius, part of ASEA's Flakt subsidiary, has more than half its \$260 million in annual sales in Japan. He is to be succeeded by Kjell Gunnarsson.

The company has also promoted Hans Petren to be general manager of its regional office for the Middle East; in Kuwait. Mr. Petren, previously president of ACEM-ASEA Contracting Co. and general manager of ASEA's Elemac-ASEA division, has been succeeded in both jobs by Lave Lindberg.

General Motors France has appointed a new president and director-general. He is Daniel P. Sallee, at 37 the youngest chief executive that the unit of General Motors Corp. of the United States has ever had. He succeeds Thomas V. Chambers, who is returning to Detroit. Mr. Sallee was previously head of GM's plant at Sarreguemines, France.

Maintacturers Hanover Trust Co. has named C.

William Schroth as head of its worldwide merchantbanking empire, based in New York. He succeeds the London-based Tony Constance, who also doubled as chief executive of the British subsidiary, Manufacturers Hanover Ltd., which has been the most important office in the group. Mr. Constance has resigned, and has yet to disclose his own plans. He said the parting

Mr. Constance's London job is to be taken by Michael J.G. Neilson, currently an assistant managing director of Manufacturers Hanover Ltd., and he will be assisted by an executive committee of John L. Sullivan, named as deputy managing director, and Paul J. Maloy, assistant managing director.

Mr. Schroth previously headed Manufacturers

Hanover's U.S. merchant-banking activities. British Airways has appointed a London merchant banker as part-time deputy chairman succeeding Alex are 42, and both joined the company in 1969.

ITT Corp. Picks President, Chief Operating Officer

NEW YORK — ITT Corp. Tuesday named Edmund M. Carpenter, 43, president and chief operating officer and a director of the corporation. Deroy C. Thomas, ITT's senior line manager in the services area, and M. Cabell Woodward Ir., chief financial officer, were both named vice chairmen. The three will report to Rand V. Araskog, chairman and chief executive, who relinquished the posts of president and chief operating officer.

Mr. Carpenter, who joined the company in 1981, will continue as president and chief executive officer of ITT Industrial Technology Corp. He will also succeed John W. Guilfoyle as president and chief executive of ITT Telecommunications.

Dibbs, who has retired. He is Robert A. Henderson, who is chairman of Kleinwort Benson Lonsdale PLC, Isadore Sharp, the chairman and

and deputy-chairman of Cadbury Schweppes PLC. Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. of New York has appointed Georg F. Baur as general manager of its subsidiary, Morgan Guaranty GmbH in Frankfurt.

Morgan Guaranty GmbH in Frankfurt.

The entire West German bond-trading operation of Morgan, now handled by the bank's Frankfurt office.

Morgan Guaranty GmbH in Frankfurt.

The company is adhering to a tor of its new primary-dealer subsidiary. Morgan

The company is adhering to a comporate strategy that it hopes will

tor of its new primary-dealer subsidiary, Morgan Grenfell Government Securities. Mr. Buchanan, a former director of the London International Financial Futures Exchange, comes from the London discount house of Cater Allen Holdings, where he has been chairman since 1981.

Safren, the South African shipping, freight and level It can its heavy debt load by tourism group, has appointed Alastair Macmillan, a more than 25 percent and sharply man with more than 20 directorships, as chief execuman with more than 20 directorships, as chief executive. Mr. Macmillan succeeds the late Marmion Marsh, and said that he will be giving up a number of his directorships to concentrate on the job of running Safren's major operations, Safmarine, Kersaf and Renfreight. But he expects to retain his nonexecutive chairmanship of Rio Tinto, a post he held for a decade, while he was also chief executive.

Australia & New Zeeland Renking Cross has

Australia & New Zealand Banking Group has are generally big real estate developened an office in Jakarra to represent both the ANZ and its British subsidiary, Grindlays Bank PLC. Morary Todd of Grindlays Bank PLC. Morary Todd of Grindlays Bank PLC. ton Todd of Grindlays is to become the representative. Esso Australian Ltd., a subsidiary of Exxon Corp.,

has appointed a new management team to take over from Jim Kirk, who retires as managing director Sept. 30. Picked as the new managing director is Stuart McGill. John Schubert will be his deputy. Both men

Four Seasons Hotels Aim to Pamper Business Elite Confidence

two hotels — are clogged.

The easing of inflation in the United States is at best a mixed blessing for hotel operators, who once counted on rising property values to recoup an investment in two or three years. Mr. Amold said this could be a problem for Four

Seasons because of its high costs. "Their philosophy is that you don't cut corners," he said. "How do they maintain their image while being more efficient in their invest-

Indeed, profits have been a problem. According to the company, they fell to \$4 million last year from \$6.8 million in 1983. For his part, principal owner, maintains that the income slide is principally the re-sult of some hard-headed financial

The company is adhering to a corporate strategy that it hopes will shore up its bottom line. Rather than cutting back, as many hotel companies did earlier in this decade, it spent \$25 million to bring the consistency of its hotels to one

It also now carefully limits its ject to 25 percent. The idea is to sell hotel management expertise rather than playing the real estate game that benefited it greatly years ago. Its partners in the hotel agreements

Financial nimbleness has be-Well before a property becomes economically unattractive, the company sells off its chunk of the lucrative management contract.

tels. Some markets — such as Houston, where Four Seasons has American informality. It is evident in the airy, plant-filled lobby of its Vancouver Four Seasons Hotel, in

the expansive rooms in its Inn on the Park in London, and in the fine Oriental carpeting in the elevators of the Montreal hotel. Standard Four Seasons features include complimentary limousine service, 24hour room service and a system whereby returning guests are greeted by name on arrival and doled out favors, such as fruit, wine and

The public's growing interest in health has been noted. Almost all Four Seasons hotels have pools and health clubs. Jogging maps are pro-vided in each room and a lowcalorie gourmet cuisine is now available, offering such things as linguine with lobster and saffron sauce, at 315 calories. Small dark bars have been removed in favor of light, airy lounges where tea flows

more freely than gin. The company's oft-stated goal is to operate the linest hotel wherever it operates. "We want Four Seasons to become the brand name for

quality," said Mr. Sharp. So do many others companies. however, sometimes achieving elegance comparable to - or exceeding — Four Seasons'. The Manda-rin Oriental Hotel Group of Hong Kong has three hotels in Institutional Investor's top 50, including the two best in the world, the Oriental in Bangkok and the Manda-rin in Hong Kong, Inter-Continental has three, and Hong Kong's Regent Group, two.

Such tough competition notwith-standing, Four Seasons has come a long way since its modest begin-nings. Mr. Sharp decided almost 25 years ago to build a lodging that had the comfort and convenience come something of a watchword: of a motel in the city. The first Four Well before a property becomes Seasons, long since sold, was a two-

story, 125-room motor lodge.
The chain's second hotel, built in hotel, generally at a profit, and 1963, was quite different. Toronthen continues to run it under a to's Inn on the Park was a huxury hotel aimed at business travelers

(Confinued from Page 9)

Wath, a New York accounting and consulting firm specializing in hotels. Some markers — such as the key strategy is to maintain top quality. The charm of a consulting firm specializing in hotels. Some markers — such as the key strategy is to maintain top quality. The charm of a cow pasture north of Toronto, following the trend of suburbanization. But it paid off: Planners of years. A fire at the Toronto lan on the companion of polished luxury and North the charm of a companion of polished luxury and North

years. A fire at the Toronto Inn on the Park in 1981 killed six persons. business meetings appreciated hav-ing a first-class hotel far from the And in late May the Four Seasons was one of six hotels in Ottawa distractions of downtown. In the mid-1960s Four Seasons charged by the Canadian governwas offered the opportunity to inment with colluding to fix prices vest in, and manage, a new botel charged to public servants. beside London's Hyde Park. Mr. The company's emphasis on ux-Sharp snapped up the chance, arguing that the apparent glut of London luxury hotels did not sup-

ury has been the cornerstone of its strategy, but that luxury is not for everybody. These are among the ply North American-style informost expensive hotel lodgings in the world, and most companies mality. What he wanted to do was eliminate old-style, heavy Europelimit such accommodations to their an grandeur - without cutting luxtop brass. Second, some executives ury. Today, he says, occupancy at prefer a shade less poshness and the hotel, Inn on the Park, is almost

always above 90 percent. The emphasis on quality contin-On the same recent morning that ued. But there were also missteps. executives were conversing in the In the 1960s Four Seasons became Pierre, James Robb, a leading involved with ITT Corp.'s Sheraton Montreal lawyer, was having in building a hotel complex in To-ronto. It was too big for Four Searonto. It was too big for Four Seasons to feel comfortable with —
swelling to 1,450 rooms — and conventioneers were not the top execu
breaksast across Fibri Avenue at
the Plaza, not exactly a shabby address. "My secretary was going to
put me in the Pierre, but I asked to
be switched to the Plaza," he says.

One-third of the respondents ex-

Phillips Reorganizes Management

BARTLESVILLE, Oklahoma - Phillips Petroleum Co. an-

nounced plans Tuesday to reorganize its top management, cutting the number of officers and combining some operations to make the

shortening the distance between company leadership and the operating units where the work gets done." C.J. Silas, chairman and chief

The changes at Phillips, which earlier this year underwent an S8-

billion reorganization to ward off two hostile takeover attempts

include a reduction in upper-level executives and the transfer of several officers to new positions.

Phillips also will combine the company's petroleum products and

chemicals operations into a single unit, consolidate some support staff services and place research and high-technology activities under one

Mr. Silas said the streamlining, which will include the merging of

Phillips' engineering and corporate staffs, will "eliminate duplicate

staffing in support functions, such as accounting and administrative

"By reducing the number of officers from 26 to 21 and consolidat-

ing many of our activities, we will be putting more accountability on

our senior officers and putting them in close touch with the people

This reorganization will make us a more efficient operation by

company "a more efficient operation."

and activities they manage," he said. .

Falls in U.S.

NEW YORK - American business leaders are substantially less confident about economic conditions now than they were in the first quarter, according to a study by the Conference Board, a re-

search organization. The Conference Board said Monday that its business confidence index, which reflects both expectations about the future and appraisals of current conditions, fell to 52, nine points below its level three months ago and its lowest

The study found that one-third Montreal lawyer, was having of those surveyed believed that the breakfast across Fifth Avenue at U.S. economy was in worse shape

pected business conditions to im-prove in the next six months, and one-quarter expected them to wors-

en. The survey suggested that economic weakness was widespread, with only the sectors of construction and financial services, which are sensitive to interest rates, showing strength.

International Paper Cuts 1,000 Workers

NEW YORK - International Paper Co. said Tuesday that it had cut its salaried work force by 1,000 employees, 80 percent of whom accepted voluntary retirement as of

The company said its earnings fell 67 percent in the second quarter to \$35.2 million from \$67 million. Sales remained at \$1.2 billion. International Paper blamed the decline on weak pricing levels in most

Executive Fitness Related to Corporate Health

(Continued from Page 9) company's fitness center in London. One hundred and fifty Rank Xerox employees use the facilities a

ITT Europe Inc., which started its health-enhancement program in March, still is counting on employ-ee enthusiasm. "We don't have awards because enthusiasm is so awards because entimation in So-great," says Dr. Ulrich Wagen-mann, the company's medical di-rector. Out of ITT's 600 employees,

371 have enrolled in HEP. Some companies, such as ITT Europe, do not mind executives taking off from work to keep fit. But employees at Marks & Spencer can only use the facilities outside working hours, unless they are on a high-risk factor list.

British companies have not spent way that some of their U.S. counterparts have. Marks & Spencer, for instance, invested £10,000 (\$13,400) to buy training equipment when it started its fitness program eight years ago, one of the first British companies to do so.

Fitness For Industry estimat that on average, British companie vill invest a maximum of £100,000 in a fitness center. By contrast Houston-based Conoco Inc. spent \$3 million for a fitness center and Tenneco Inc. invested \$11 million in a facility.

U.S. companies argue that fit-ness programs decrease their health insurance costs because of a decreased number of claims. According to Tenneco, the average yearly health-insurance claim for women enrolled in the fitness program is \$639.07, more than half the yearly claim of \$1,535,83 a year for those who do not exercise. For men, the average claim for non-exercisers

Bonn, East Berlin Agree to Raise Trade Credits

BERLIN — East and West Germany have signed an interest-free (+2w trade credit agreement, and Western diplomats described it as a sign of stability in the relations between

The arrangement allows each country a trade deficit of up to the equivalent of 850 million Deutsche marks (\$285 million) a year over the next five years without interest.

The present "swing," 600 million marks, which expires this year, was used mostly by East Germany to purchase consumer goods and machinery. But last year, as East German purchases stagnated and sales increased. East Berlin's drawn credit averaged less than a third of

West German officials, hoping for more East German purchases of capital goods, said the signing of the agreement on Friday in East Berlin was a good omen for trade.

Private Machine Orders Decline 8.1% in Japan

TOKYO - Japan's private sertor machinery orders, excluding ships, fell 8.1 percent in May to a seasonally adjusted 632.33 billion on (\$2.56 billion) from 688.29 bil ion yen in April, the Economic will be traveling from lanning Agency said Tuesday. 4 percent from a year earlier after 28.1-percent year-to-year decline

was \$1,003.87, compared with \$561.68 for those who exercise.

There is less financial incentive for British companies to provide fitness programs because, unlike in the United States, they do not pay their employees' health bills, the government does. "Why should governments pay the bill for the stress companies inflict on their employees?" says Cary Cooper, a professor at the University of Manchester Institute of Technology (UMIST) and the author of several books on executive stress.

According to Fitness For Indus try, fitness programs in the British corporate market are just starting to take off. Out of 24 fitness centers conceived and managed by Fitness For Industry, six are in-house company projects and the other 18 are in hotels.

"When we started in 1981, we thought companies would leap at ones that were first interested," said the group's director, Mr. Thorpe, "Only now companies are beginning to be more interested."



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FRANKFURT — An 85-member international banking consortium has extended to East Germany a new, eight-year Eurocredit of \$600 million, Dresdner Bank said Tuesday.

month intervals starting after the fourth year. A first installment of \$80 million is already available at a fixed rate 4-percentage points over the U.S. prime rate. The rest will yield 4-percentage points over the London interbank rate.

Japanese banks are backing \$190.5 million of the new Eurocredit, followed by Europeans with \$174 million, Arabs with \$76.5 million and U.S. banks with \$76.5 million.

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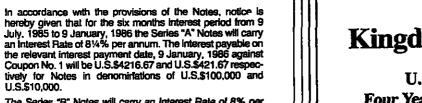
Kingdom of Sweden

U.S. \$750,000,000

Four Year Floating Rate Notes

Interest payable on 9th January, U.S.\$408-89 per U.S.\$10,000 Note.

London Agent Bank



The Series "B" Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 8% per annum for the interest period from 9 July, 1985 to 9 August, 1985. The Interest payable on the relevant interest payment date. 9 August, 1985 will be U.S.\$68.89 per U.S.\$10,000 principal amount and will be paid only through Cedel S.A. and Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, Brussels Office, as operator of the Euroclear System, in accordance with the terms of the Temporary Global Note, subject to the provisions of the Trust Deed.

♣National Westminster Bank PLC

(Floating Rain Notes)

Comprising
U.S.\$500,000,000 PEDMARY CAPITAL FRNs (SERIES "A")
U.S.\$500,000,000 PRIMARY CAPITAL FRNs (SERIES "B")

of U.S.\$1,000,000,000 PRIMARY CAPITAL FRNs

_37t 3.9 20

By The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A., London Agent Bank



In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six months interest period from 9th July, 1985 to 9th January, 1986 the Notes will carry an interest Rate of 8% per annum.

Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York



Brown Brothers Harriman & Co.

NEW YORK BOSTON PHILADELPHIA CHICAGO ST LOUIS LOS ANGELES DALLAS NAPLES LONDON PARIS ZURICH YOKYO GRAND CAYMAN GUERNSEY

STATEMENT OF CONDITION, JUNE 30, 1985

ASSETS

Cash and Due from Banks	5246,694,878
U.S. Government Securities.	
Direct and Guaranteed	81,634,199
State and Municipal Securities.	147.581.393
Federal Funds Sold.	42,600,000
Loans and Discounts	261.353,197
Customers' Liabitoy on Acceptances	17,856,762
Interest and Other Receivebles	30.339,193
Premisus and Equipment, not	16,891,877
Other Assets	6.984,905
-	\$851,936,404
LIABILITIES	
Deposts	\$728,780,732
Federal Funds Purchased	22,550,000
Acceptances Less Amount in Portfolio	18,406,762
Accrued Entenses	11,317,138
Other Labitoes	12,273,772
Captal . \$23,000,000	
Surplus 35.828,000	58.628.000
	SR51 938 404

PARTKERS John C. Hanson Noah T. Herndon Landon Hullard III Frank W Hoch R. L. Ireland III F. H. Kingsbury, Jr. Micheel Kreynek, Jr. T. Micheel Long John B. Madden Mechael M. McCon William H. Moore III Donald B. Murphy Eugene C. Farris William F. Ray Robert V. Roosa L. Parks Shapley Stakley P. Towles Laverence C. Teconi Massren uso Hennel J Eugene Banks Peter B. Bartlett Walter H. Brown William R. Driver, Jr. Alexander T. Erckleng:

Elbridge T. Garry, Jr. LIMITED PARTNERS W. Averell Herriman Kate Ireland Gerry Brothers & Co

T M Farley Elbridge T Gerry

Robert E. Hunter, Jr.

Maarten van Hengel John C. West Laurence F Whitter

COMPLETE BANKING FACILITIES AND INVESTMENT SERVICES Merger and Acquisition Services Custody of Securities

Investment Advisory Service Instructional Investment Services Personal Financial Services



Kingdom of Sweden

U.S. \$750,000,000

Undated Floating Rate Notes

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six months interest period from 9th July, 1985 to 9th January, 1986 the Undated Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 876% per annum. Interest payable on 9th January, 1986 will amount to U.S.\$424-86 per U.S.\$10,000 Undated Note.

Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York

ANNOUNCEMENT

COUNCIL FOR DEVELOPMENT AND RECONSTRUCTION **LEBANON**

In reference to the announcement relating to the semi-automatic message relay center (AFTN) which appeared in the Herald Tribune on June 17, 1985, the due date for submission of bids has been extended to July 12, 1985.



	July 9	Issuer/Mot.	Coupen Next Bid Askd
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CBS Profit Fell 32.4% in First Half G.J. Coles

The Associated Press NEW YORK — CBS Inc. said in its earnings statement.

The Associated Press disclose the amount of those costs percent to \$181.1 million and revenue rose 10 percent to \$737.2 million. CBS said. Tuesday that its second-quarter

Turner, said that its net income for magazines on the results of CBS's expires July 31. Turner, said that its net income for the three months ended June 30 publishing group. In response, Mr. 1 must seem the three months ended June 30 publishing group. In addition, CBS noted disaptive U.S. government to approve his license transfer application by July lion, or \$2.98 a share, in the like period à year ago.

net income fell 32.4 percent to \$86.1 million, or \$2.89 a share, from \$127.5 million, or \$4.29 a share. Revenue for the six months edged up to \$2.35 billion from \$2.34 billion.

The company blamed its poor profit performance on costs associuted with the disposal of its musical instruments operations, which were discontinued in 1984. CBS did not

profit fell 21.7 percent from a year ago on a 3.3-percent gain in revealing softmess in the recorded music thwart Mr. Turner's takeover effort many and creat continuing softmess in the recorded music thwart Mr. Turner's takeover effort many and creat continuing softmess in the recorded music through the continuing so

ated with a continuing restructuring of CBS toys.

Revenue came to \$1.23 billion, compared with \$1.19 billion for the man, said in a prepared statement, more than half of the decline in Mr. Turner on Friday at the Federal Communication plus side, we are particularly pleased with the performance of not only set a record in operating not only set a record in operating lengthy approval process.

profits for any quarter in its history but also reported the largest quarbut no cash, that he values at \$175

casting entity ever." broadcast group's profit rose 14 a share.

anticipated adverse effect of its ac-quisition earlier this year of Ziff-stock from shareholders for \$150 a The company, currently the tar-get of a hostile takeover bid by Ted Quisition earlier this year of Ziff-get of a hostile takeover bid by Ted Davis Publishing Co.'s consumer share in cash and notes. The offer

15 so CBS shareholders can consid-

Mr. Turner on Friday also asked second-quarter net income reflect-ed one-time-only charges. On the mission to declare that CBS's offer "will constitute a transfer of controi of CBS," and to delay the offer the CBS Broadcast Group, which by forcing CBS to go through a

terly operating profit of any broad- for each CBS share. Some Wall asting entity ever."

Street analysis, however, have valIn the three-month period, the ued the Turner offer closer to \$150

Thorn's Semiconductor Unit

2,000 by at least 25 percent in the

The spokesman added that up to placed by the company's deputy half of Inmos's payroll in Britain chairman, Graham Wilkins, at the beginning of this mouth.

ADVERTISEMENT

About 20 Immos executives have

mately affected if semiconductor Mr. Wilkins said last week that markets fail to improve. Final decisions on immediate job cuts will be made within the next two weeks, he said.

Thorn is seeking to determine if it has a potential warranty claim against the British government over the problems at Immos. Thorn The company said the reductions bought control of Immos from the are part of an attempt to reduce government last year for £95 milanmal costs by £20 million (about

MELBOURNE --- G.J. Coles & Co. announced on Tuesday a bid for Myer Emporium Ltd., another retail group, worth 840.56 million Australian dollars (\$567.94 mil-

Coles directors told the stock exchange that the company holds 18.4 percent of Myer, which has been the subject of takeover rumors and heavy buying in recent weeks. Coles is offering either three dollars in cash for each Myer's ordinary share or one Coles ordinary share and 2.30 dollars cash for two

Myer's shares.

The bid values Myers at about 840.56 million dollars, based on itstotal of 280.15 million issued shares. Coles, a major food and general merchandise retailer, is seeking the portion of the shares it

seering the portion of the snares it does not already own.

Myers shares finished at 2.80 dollars on the Melbourne Stock Exchange, up two cents from Monday, with more than 5.6 million shares traded. Cole shares closed at 3.88 dollars, an increase of three

Coles said that part of its Myer stake is subject to foreign invest-ment regulations because about 20 percent of Coles is held by K mart Corp. of Troy, Michigan.

Coles said it had proposed on Tuesday to Myer representatives a total takeover by an undesignated Coles associate company.

Myer said its directors made no commitment to Cole and added that they already had held acquisition talks with other companies, including Woolworth Ltd.

These discussions, if successful, could lead to closer links between Woolworth and Myer, and/or an offer by either one for the other," Myer said in a prepared statement.

Consafe Predicts 1985 Loss; Talks With Creditors

STOCKHOLM — Consale AB, the Swedish company specializing in offshore housing and specialservices platforms, opened talks Tuesday with its largest creditors after revising its 1985 loss forecast

even. Consafe had a profit of 98 leasing to oil producers and explomillion kroner in 1984.

Trading in Consale shares was suspended for one day Monday pending the carnings announcement, and share prices plummeted

Analysts, however, said the

Kodak Entering

Fiber Optic Field

ROCHESTER, New York -

Eastman Kodak Co. said Tues

day that it was entering the fi-

ber optics market and had formed a new division, Lamdek

Fiber Optics.
It said Lamdek would initial-

ly offer a connector for single-mode optical fibers. The con-

nector uses glass lenses to expand the light beam that is transmitted through the thin fi-

The company said the new connector would be available in

the United States and Canada

by the end of the year and in

some international markets by

ber, it said.

losses. Consafe apparently will have difficulty servicing its heavy debt load, including about 2 billion kroner in bank loans guaranteed by Gotaverken Arendal AB, the government-owned shipyard that has

sharply higher.

The Gothenburg-based companys aid Monday that it expects a loss of 300 million to 400 million kroner (\$34.64 million to \$46.18

The Gothenburg-based companys since 1981.

Founded by Christer Ericsson, a former naval officer and sea captain who still is the company's largest stockholder, Consale owns 18 million) in 1985 compared with an est stockholder, Consale owns 18 earlier forecast that it would break movable platforms and vessels for

One analyst at a major Stockholm bank said that, in contrast to last December's decision by Saleninvest AB shipping group to seek protection from its creditors, the Tuesday. They finished at 53 kroner Tuesday on the Stockholm Stock Exchange, down from 124 kroner on Friday.

sharp drop did not mean the mar-ket expected the company to seek Saleninvest sought protection from creditors after efforts to nego-

legal protection from its creditors. tinte a rescue package with banks Sea oil fields enters a new phase As a result of the expected higher and the Swedish government and when worldwide exploration "This is the perfect case for a

ably long soft loan with a govern-ment guarantee." subscribed and guaranteed by "outside interests" if an agreement The Detroit automaker was in

serious financial trouble in 1980 when it began a turnaround using contract concessions and \$1.2 billion in loans backed by the U.S. The analyst noted that Consafe

is a unique company offering a range of offshore equipment and services, with potential Swedish markets in the North Sea and Southeast Asia. Analysts linked Consafe's crisis

to falling oil prices and the resulting weakness of the market for off-shore equipment and services.

But they said that in the long only in 1983.

But they said that in the long run, the company's skills in providrevives once oil prices steady.

Chrysler-type bailout," he said. "It it would seek fresh capital through would be something like a reason- a new share issue that would be

> was reached with major creditors. Mr. Ericsson met Tuesday with representatives of the Swedish Department of Industry, Götaverken Arendal and its government-owned parent company, Swedyards Corp. A Consale spokeswoman declined comment on the meeting's outcome, but said another session had been set for Friday and indicated that talks would continue into next

> Mr. Ericsson began Consafe as a supplier as offshore housing plat-

> In London, analysts said Con-

ing offshore equipment and services would prove profitable as Norway's development of North

IH France Said To Plan Cutback

PARIS - International Harvester France, a subsidiary of Tenneco Inc., is planning a plant closure and layoffs involving about a quarter of its staff, trade union sources said

The company will propose to its worker-management committee on Friday the closure of its combine harvester plant at Angers and cutting the staffs at both its other plants, the sources said. Altogether, 700 of a total of 3,100 jobs would be

The board also is considering nearly doubling the company's capital, the sources said.

To Shed at Least 500 Jobs

LONDON — Inmos Interna
LONDON — Inmos Interna
mess to breakeven by the end of the tional PLC, the semiconductor—year. The Inmos unit has been in-manufacturing subsidiary of Thorn curring operating losses of some \$2 EMI PLC, will reduce its payroll of million a month in recent months.

next three months, a Thorn spokes-man said Tuesday. left the company since Thorn's chairman, Peter Laister, was re-

COMPANY NOTES

British Monopolies Commission, the Trade and Industry Depart-

General Motors South African Ltd. said it would suspend production from July 15 to 19 because of poor demand for vehicles. Some 2,400 hourly paid workers will be

laid off, it said. Hoesch AG said it had agreed to sell its 49.6-percent stake in PHB Weserhütte AG, an engineering company, to Otto Wolff AG for 60 million Deutsche marks (about \$20) million). The sale will give Otto

Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co. is expected to report higher profits Wednesday for the

Burton Group PLC's bid for De-benhams PLC and Collier Hold-ings PLC will not be referred to the stimated 429 million Hong Kong undercutting. The company, which

SA said it signed a cooperation accord with Italy's SGS Microelettropica SpA on research and development of advanced microelectronics. The two companies are to study the feasibility of setting up a fully automatic unit to assemble

integrated circuits, Matra said. MEPC PLC said it has agreed to pany of English Property Corp. MEPC said the acquisition was val-Wolff almost 100 percent of the ued at £112.5 million (\$152 million)

in cash and shares. Mitsubishi Singapore Heavy In-

estimated 429 million Hong Kong dollars (\$55.7 million) for the 12 months ended March 31, 1984.

Matra-Harris Semiconductors undercutting. The company, which is partly owned by the Singapore government, has posted losses of 25.9 million Singapore dollars

(\$11.3 million) since 1983. Nissan Motors said it was considering introducing larger models official said Nissan had more than one new model under consider-

ation, but gave no details.

Sum Hung Kai Co. said it and a group of China-backed companies acquire Olympia & York Develop-ments' U.K. unit, the holding com-concern in China. The joint venture plans to develop hotels on the

mainland, company officials said. Taylor Woodrow PLC said that 92.4 percent, or 10.92 million shares, of its June 13 rights issue

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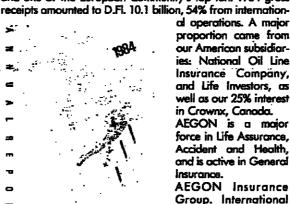
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The latest annual reports from the distinguished companies listed in this section are available to you at no charge.

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AEGON Insurance Group

Formed in 1983 by the merger of AGO and Ennia, AEGON is the second largest insurance company in The Netherlands



and one of the European Community's top ten. 1984 gross al operations. A major proportion came from our American subsidiaries: National Oil Line Insurance Company, and Life Investors, as well as our 25% interest in Crownx, Canada. AEGON is a major

> and is active in General insurance. AEGON Insurance Group. International growth from Dutch

BAYER

Income by 55.7% to DM 1,174 million.

Boyer AG increased its sales by 110.7% to DM 16.2 billion, Income before toxes rose by 19.1% to DM 13.65 million and offer-tox income by 31.0% to DM 660 million.

On the basis of these strong earning in 1984, we are pleased to recommend to you the payment of a dividend of DM 9.00. The total dividend would then amount to



Both external and internal races contributed to the positive trend in 1984. More favorable economic conditions in many countries led to a strong demand for chemled to a strong demand for chem-ical products. Based on its broad, diversified product spectrum and high exchange value of the U.S. dollar and the yen and by the low rate of inflation in the Feder-al Republic of Germany. Good stantially lower unit costs. We continued the expenditure stabili-zation policy instituted in the pre-

BMW AG

Business at BMW developed favorably again in 1984 as a whole. The essential economic figures of the previous year were exceeded. Production, domestic registrations and exports reached new record levels. Development again contrasted clearly with the general market data. All the BMW series of automobiles contributed to this, demand for 3 series even surpassed that of the previous year. The motorcycle business has clearly review since the introduction of the new K series, it was excellent overall.



EZ Hickord on

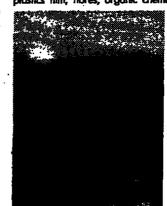
The expansion of business and the continuation of projects with good prospects for the future entailed a further increase in the number of employees to some 52,000 worldwide. Sales of BMW AG rose by 12.6% to DM12.9 billion, sales of the BMW group reached DM16.5 billion, 17.5% up on

he previous year. BMW offers a broad range of automobiles and motorcydes of top quality, sporty character and high perforcan be expected to permonently expand its market po-

Hoechst AG

Hoechst is one of the leading chemical companies in the world and operates in all important fields of the chemical industry.

Hoechst was particularly successful 1984. Profit before tax of the Hoechst Group increased by DM 897 million to DM 2,852 million. Sales reached DM 41.457 million, 11.5 percent more than in the previous year; 75 percent of Group sales were achieved abroad. Considerable expansion of sales took place in the agriculture,



plastics film, fibres, organic chemicals and technical information systems divisions. Accounting for 16 percent of sales, pharmaceuticals continues to be the largest division.

> For Hoedhst, broadly based research is the most important investment for the future. In 1984 DM 1,818 million was spent on research and development, which is 12 percent more than in the previous year. Some 13,500 peole in 14 countries work in the research laboratories. Hoschst has around 178,000 employ-

Industriekreditbank AG — Deutsche Industriebank (IKB) makes medium and long-term loans to businesses at fixed rates. Funds are provided for investments in plant and equipment, takeovers, conversion of short to long-term

Industriekreditbank AG Deutsche Industriebank

Annual Report Financial Year 1984/85

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borrowing, and capital goods exports. Its refinancing is done entirely by issu-

> ing its own bonds and by other long-term borrowing. Within the bank's DM 14 billion bal-

ance sheet total loan periods have been progressively lengthening. IKB, directly or through subsidiaries, also operates in the Euromarket, hire-purchase credit, leasing and business consultancy. (Its 1984/85 Annual Report will be published in August.)

NIXDORF

Nixedorf offers a diverse product spectrum, ranging from micros to mainframes, word processors and future-oriented systems, such as digital PABX's and digital telephones, addressed to new markets arising from the intermix of computer and telecommunications technology. The company owes its strength to its ability to focus on market needs, and convert new technology into innovative products serving user requirements. It offers system solutions tailored for specific industries like banking, the retail area, hotels and restaurants.



In a year of renewed growth in fiscal 1984, net income was up by 29 percent to DM 121 million. Total revenue rose 21 percent to DM 3.27 billion. 49 percent came from the German market and 51 percent from international activities. 55 percent of revenue was generated by sales of computer systems, and 45 percent by income from rentols and services. Higher employment levels in 1984 raised the Nixdorf workforce worldwide by 2,672 to

> In its global network, Nexdorf is represented by more than 500 sales and service bases in 41 countries around the

SKANSKA

Skanska is one of Europe's leading civil engineering and building contractors, and a full-service corporation offering a complete range of resources for projects of all types and sizes. Within the Skanska Group there are a number of

cation, erection, management, administration and finance. Outside Sweden Skanska specializes in large, technically complex and advanced projects, often on a design-construct or turnkey basis. Consolidated invoiced sales for the Skanska Group in 1984 amounted to SEK 14,765 million (about U.S. \$1,640 million). The number of em-



SPIE BATIGNOLLES is one of France's top-ranking construction and civil-engineering concerns, organized around the following main fields of BECTRICAL and NUCLEAR



1984

CIVIL ENGINEERING and BUILDING

 ENGINEERING and GENERAL CONTRACTING. Working throughout the world in more than 60 countries, 60% of the company's sales are made 1984 SALES

Tour Anjou 33 Quai de Dion-Bouton, 92814 Putecux Telex: PAREL 620834 F.

CARL ZEISS, West Germany:

Strong stimulus from abroad results in all-time record turnover for 83/84 business year tops the billion mark

The revival in the world economy, the considerable efforts invested in r and d and the strength of the dallar have all played their part in ensuring the pleasing course steered by the company in the business year enting September 30, 84.

Orders received, totaling D.M. 1,066 million, showed an increase of 20 percent the percentage of foreign orders rose to 56 percent (52 percent), with the USA, Japan, the UK and France being the major austomers.

For the first time ever, turnover topped the billion mark, reaching a total of D.M. 1,042 million and thus provisions to the provisions were

ror me that time ever, turnover ropped the batton mark, reading a total of D.M. 1,942 million and thus representing an improvement of 9 percent on the previous year. The total workforce employed by Carl Zess, West Germany, at the end of the business year numbered 7,891 (7,732), expenditure on wages and solories, social insurance and the company persion scheme amounted to D.M. 4647 million, an increase of 3,6 percent

Carl-Zeiss-Stiftung



on the previous year. The turnover or the Zeiss Group of companies worldwide rose by 11 percent to other D.M. 1.87 billion. At the close of the business year the At the close of the business year the number of persons employed by the Zeiss Group worldwide totalled 15,501 (15,293). Conditions were good for the founding of the new business year. Good utilization of production capacity is assured by the healthy inflow of orders in the initial months.

resur or me concentrated effort put into r + d. Provided the economy does not take a turn for the worse, Carl Zeiss, West Germony, see every chance of continuing with the moderate growth recorded for the

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divisions and subsidiaries specializing in every phase of construction: design, engineering, component fabri-

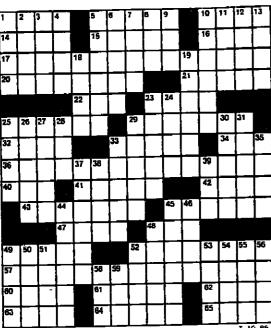
playees is about 29,500.



OIL and GAS

F.Fr. 15,000 million. Human Resources: 33,000 employees including 3,500 engineers and 8,500 techni-

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something) 14 Corner 15 Rose essence 16 Get one's goat 17 Start of a

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23 Biblical word on a wall 25 Faddish 29 Stick on again 32 Wine: Comb. form 33 Kind of boom

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13 Atlas abbr. 18 Sail before the 19 Rainier's land

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29 Registers; rosters 30 Important city in S. Korea 31 -___John,

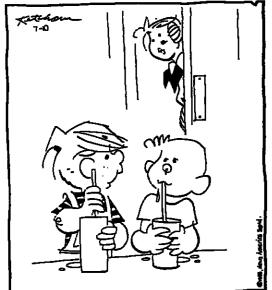
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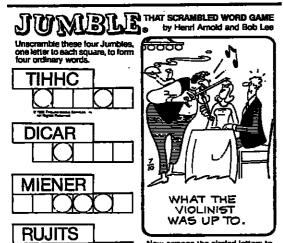
52 Await decision 54 Pleasant pace 55 Feminine suffix 58 Pride of Sen. Norris 59 Solo of "Star

New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

DENNIS THE MENACE



SLURPS ARE FIRST COUSING TO BURPS.



WEATHER

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AND I SOLD EACH ONE FOR \$20 L BOUGHT 500 WATCHES FOR \$20 APIECE

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YOU





New Physics

York, N. Y. 10167.

Reviewed by

really works.

By Nick Herbert. 268 pages. \$16.95.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

Anchor-Doubleday, 245 Park Avenue, New

As NICK Herbert explains it in this com-pact survey of modern physics, ever since quantum theory supplanted Newton's clock-work universe, "physicists have lost their grip on reality" and have found themselves unable

to propose a metaphor of the way the world

In a sense, it doesn't matter, because physics is more productive sticking with the mathematics and the experimental facts. As Richard P.

reynman, the Nobel laureate at the California Institute of Technology, has advised: "Do not keep saying to yourself, if you can possibly avoid it. But how can it be like that?" because

you will go 'down the drain' into a blind alley from which nobody has yet escaped. Nobody knows how it can be like that."

Still, physicists persist in trying to imagine something behind the surface that quantum

measurements reveal. Ever since the theory

was born in 1925, it has been variously pro-

posed that there is no "deep reality" at all, or that reality is created by observation, or that as

many worlds exist as there are possibilities, or

that, just like the classical world, the quantum

Then in 1964 an Irish physicist, John Stew-

art Bell, made a discovery that profoundly affected all versions of quantum reality. Bell offered a mathematical theorem that "the at-

om's measured attributes are determined not

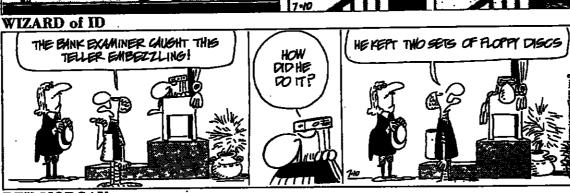
just by events happening at the actual measure-

ment site but by events arbitrarily distant."

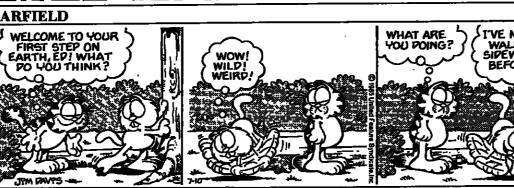
world is composed of ordinary objects.











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Via Agence France-Presse July 9

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Sirroll's Times and Index : 747.45

history of the universe from beginning to end is spread along this time line. The past still exists and so does the future. Our human perception **OUANTUM REALITY: Beyond the** of an eternal present which seems to travel along in the future direction is an illusion-

BOOKS

That's not the way the world is at all." Along the way to his conclusion, Herbert succeeds in teaching us a thing or two about the fundamentals of quantum physics.

Most usefully of all, he lucidly describes some of the experiments on which modern physics is based — for example, how the ancient hypothesis of the atom was finally veri-fied by Einstein and the French physicist Jean-Baptiste Perrin, or precisely how it can be seen in the laboratory that an electron behaves both as a particle and as a wave, which is the paradox that underlies modern physics.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2000 bookstores throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not notestably omscentive.

FICTION Lunt Weeks Week on List SKELETON CREW, by Stephen King ... THE HUNT FOR RED OCTOBER, by THE CIDER HOUSE RULES, by John Irving
JUBAL SACKETT, by Louis E Amoun .
HOLD THE DREAM, by Barbara Taylor A CATSKILL EAGLE by Robert B. Parker CHAPTERHOUSE: DUNE by Frank Herbert

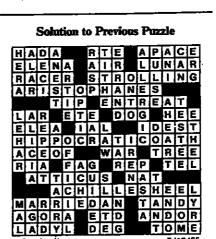
IF TOMORROW COMES. by Sidney

15 CONFESSIONAL, by Jack Higgins

"According to John Bell," Herbert continues, "the act of measurement is not a private act, but a public event in whose details large NONFICTION portions of the universe instantly participate."

If this sounds a little crazy, then the reader may be relieved to know that Herbert, a teacher and professional populizer of quantum theory, makes Bell's discovery seem accessible, at least. His wildest explanation for the universe is simply that time is an illusion.

As he concludes: "If time is just another dimension," as Einstein's "special" theory of relativity teaches us it is, "then the entire



THINNER, by Richard Bachman
THINNER, by Richard Bachman
INSIDE OUTSIDE by Herman Wouk
THE CLASS, by Erich Segal
LONESOME DOVE, by Larry McMurtey
FAMILY ALBUM, by Danielle Steel
FOOTFALL, by Larry Niven and Jerry
Pourcelle

AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY, by Lee Iacocca
with William Novak
A PASSION FOR EXCELLENCE, by
Tom Peters and Nancy Austin
SMART WOMEN, FOOLISH CHOICES,
by Connell Cowan and Melvyn Kinder
CONFESSIONS OF A HOOKER, by Bob
Hone with Durane Netland Hope with Dwayne Netland LOVING EACH OTHER, by Leo Buscaglia
BREAKING WITH MOSCOW, by Arkady N. Shevchenko
MOUNTBATTEN, by Philip Ziegler
A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC, by Shel Salver-MY MOTHER'S KEEPER, by B.D. Hy-10 THE BRIDGE ACROSSS FOREVER, by 11 THE HEART OF THE DRAGON. by 13 SON OF THE MORNING STAR, by Evan S. Council

NUTCRACKER, by Shana Alexander

SURELY YOU'RE JOKING, MR.
FEYNMAN, by Richard P. Feynman

ADVICE HOW TO AND MISCELLANEOUS DR. BERGER'S IMMUNE POWER
DIET, by Sugart M. Berger
WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY
THE FRUGAL GOURMET. by Jeff NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Alica WHAT THEY DON'T TEACH YOU AT HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL, by Mark H. McCormack

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

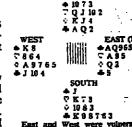
ON the diagramed deal, the eventual winners seemed headed for a bad result when they bid as shown to a hopeless four-spade contract. But North came to their rescue with a phantom save of five

The defenders exacted the maximum penalty after West led the club king. East-West use "upside down" signals, so the deuce would have been en-

17021,01

 couraging. The actual play was the five, which was a suit preference signal suggesting a shift

When West duly led a low diamond the declarer played low from the dummy in the hope of escaping for down one. But the defense now collected two diamond tricks and a diamond ruff, for a penalty of 500 and a top score on the board.



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SPORTS

Jeyion 150

Nehemiah Eyes Return To Hurdles

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ELLERS

By Mal Florence Las Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - When the world's best high hurdler became a wide receiver for the San Francisco 49ers, Renaldo Nehemiah was a novelty. But novelties wear thin. Nehemiah didn't play much last year, and reporters stepped around him in National Football League

In a different uniform - a track athlete's - Nehemiah wouldn't have been ignored. So, it appeared, he had given up acclaim and recogmition in one sport for journeyman

But soon Nehemiah and other track stars playing pro football will probably have the best of two

A three-member panel of the International Amateur Athletic Federation, the governing body for track and field, has voted to return amateur status to pro football players who competed in track.

The IAAF can declare eligible an athlete who competes professionally in one sport, provided the practice of that sport is of no direct help to any track and field athlete. The panel concluded that football does not, and its findings are expected to be rubber-stamped by the IAAF Conneil when it convenes Friday in

Besides Nehemiah, those affected by the decision include wide receivers Willie Gault of Chicago, Phillip Epps and James Lofton of Green Bay, Mark Duper of Miami, Ron Brown of the Los Angeles Rams and Dokie Williams of the Los Angeles Raiders, along with running back Herschel Walker of the New Jersey Generals, nose guard Michael Carter of the 49ers ed defensive back Darrell Green

Nehemiah is the world recordholder in the 110-meter high hurdles at 12.93 seconds. He left track in 1982 because he "was at the stage where I was my only competi-

He now has a different perspective on track, the change probably influenced by the uncertainty of his



Hurdler Renaldo Nehemiah: 'I can't wait to get back.'

back and look at it now, I think my impact or value to a particular sport is far more greatly needed in track and field."

four-year contract with the 49ers. He said he will pursue both football and track for one year and then will concentrate on one sport, "Comthe two seasons overlap," he said.
"There is no way I could be equally proficient at both. The body can take only one season. I know that at the end of January I don't want to take another step for two or three months. So it will be football only, or track and field only."

Nebemiah was in the vanguard of pro football players who fought to regain amateur track stams.

The issue of amateurism vs.

professionalism has never thoroughly been addressed, and there was probably no one who had my qualifications capable of taking that issue on," Nehemiah said. "We figured that the IAAP would definitely have to take a look at me because it would be a precedent. Even if it took me to age 35, it could be said that I was the pioneer of it all and [reinstatement] happened because of me.

But he and his attorney ran into

1982, presumably forfeiting his am- faster than 13.11 since Nehemiah

The word amateur is in question. ack and field."

Liberalized rules now allow track times in the high hurdles, and now Nehemiah is in the final year of a athletes to accept appearance monit is just a question of whether the ey and make commercial endorse- hard knocks of football have bluntments as long as their earnings are ed some of his ability. "If anything, channeled into a trust fund, from it hinders a track athlete," Nebemiwhich the athletes can draw train- ah said. He said that he hasn't done

ing and living expenses.

Coach Bill Walsh of the 49ers noted that Neberniah probably took a pay cut when he signed with the 49ers. He wasn't being facetions. Considering today's six-figure incomes for track and field superstant that the signed with the signed with the signed with the signed with the signed so drastically within the year after I left that I would have a totally different outlook." he said. "I was trying to be the best in every way possible. I don't think I have to wrow that perstars, that cut gets bigger and don't think I have to prove that bigger for Nehemiah, who earns now. If I monitor my schedule and approximately \$200,000 a year set up a certain amount of meets with the 49ers. Runners World magazine reported that Carl Levis earned \$783,000 in 1984. Other reported incomes were \$617,000 for hasn't improved that much."

Joan Benoît. football experience when he joined It is believed that if Nehemiah is the 49ers, who brought him along anywhere near his pre-NFL form, be could earn \$400,000 to \$500,000 His 3-year totals are 43 receptions for 754 yards and four touchdowns.

Edwin Moses and \$420,000 for

a year as a hurdler. When he left track for the NFL after the 1982 indoor season, he clearly dominated his event. He as an athlete and how I perceived was the best in the world from 1978 the 49ers' interest in me, I thought I through 1981. No other human has would have blossomed a lot sooner. run the 110-meter hurdles in less If I had to do it all over again, I than 13 seconds, and there is no would.... I was playing behind one now competing who has run great receivers. I don't think it's football career. "I can't wait to get one roadblock after another after than 13 seconds, and there is no back," Nehemiah said. "When I sit Nehemiah had joined the 49ers in one now competing who has run

reflective of my ability." If the council approves the panel's recommendation, as expected, the International Olympic Com-mittee may follow suit. Juan Samaranch, the IOC president, "has been quoted that he wants professionals in the sport and thinks it's ironic that track and field is an amateur sport, anyway," Nehemi-ah said. "William Simon, who is president of our Olympic Commit-tee, has always backed me. So we think our case is pretty strong to

Cards' Andujar Battles to Victory No. 15

Compiled by Our Staff From Departher we couldn't put him away," said ST. LOUIS — Someday, Joathe meantime, he'll have to settle scoring single in the sixth, one of 14 for being the top winner in the hits for St. Louis. for being the top winner in the

major leagues.
"I wanted the shutout," Andujar said Monday night, after leading the St. Louis Cardinals past San Francisco, 6-1. "You know I wanted it." Andujar had given up 12 hits

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

but still had his shutout intact before issuing pinch-hitter Rob Deer a two-out, bases-loaded walk in the eighth inning. He struck out Ron Roenicke to end the threat, and then pitched a hitless ninth.

Larry Cheney and Milt Gaston? With the 1913 Chicago Cubs, Cheney set the major league record for the most hits ever given up while pitching a shutout — 14; the mark was tied by Gaston, with Washing-

On target to become baseball's first 30-game winner in nearly two decades, Andujar (15-3) hopes his current pattern doesn't hold. "I had lonsy stuff. I was just lucky," he said after pitching his ninth com-plete game in 19 starts this year.

Andujar has pitched 144 innings so far in 1985. "He should be able to throw 250," said Whitey Herzog, the Cardinal manager. "He's going to throw again Friday, just before

We had him on the ropes, but

quin Andujar may be the equal of enport. "He just kept battling."
Larry Cheney and Milt Gaston, In Andujar helped himself with a run-

Cubs 7-4, Padres 3-8: In Chicago, Kevin McReynolds broke out of a 9-for-52 slump with three hits and four runs batted in to lead San Diego: the game followed the completion of a suspended contest, which the Cubs won. McReynolds hit a two-run home run in the second, tripled and scored in the sixth and added a two-run double in the seventh. The earlier game had been

Mets 7, Reds 5: In Cincinnati. Keith Hernandez went 4-for-5, including a two-run home run and an RBI single, to spark a four-homer attack that powered New York to its seventh straight victory. The los-ers' Pete Rose went 1-for-5 and needs 36 hits to break Ty Cobb's

all-time record of 4,191. Braves 7, Expos 1: in Atlanta, Dale Murphy hit a two-run firstinning homer to start the Braves toward their first victory in six games. Shut out in its previous 27 innings against Montreal, Atlanta tallied four times in the first. Dodgers 4, Pirates 3: In Pitts-

burgh, Dave Anderson singled

ninth complete game of the year in leading Los Angeles past the Pi-

Phillies 7, Astros 4: In Houston, Glenn Wilson had three run-scoring singles and Von Hayes, Ozzie Virgil and Rick Schu had three hits apiece in leading Philadelphia's winning attack.

White Sox 9, Tigers 4: In the American League, in Detroit, Carlton Fisk homered twice, including his fourth career grand slam, to highlight Chicago's pasting of the Tigers. Fisk tied Dave Kingman and Dale Murphy for the major league home run lead with 21.

halted because of darkness after six Indians 4, Rangers 0: In Cleveland, Neal Heaton snapped a perinnings on May 5 with Chicago sonal six-game losing streak by pitching his first shutout in more leading, 4-3. Leon Durham iced the decision with a two-run homer in than a year and Carmen Castillo hit es-empty home run to pace

Royals 5, Yankees 2: In New York, George Brett went 3-for-4 with two RBIs and Lonnie Smith bined on a seven-hitter, leading To-Yankee winning streak.

base to give California its triumph. compiled a 1.04 ERA. Twins 7, Orioles 4: In Baltimore, Mark Salas singled home Gary California, Dwight Evans drove in



Joaquin Anduiar , I had lousy stuff. I was lucky."

homered and scored three times as ronto to victory. In his seven Kansas City ended a four-game innings of work, Stieb struck out five, walked one and allowed five Angels 3, Brewers 2: In Anahits in lowering his league-leading heim, California, Doug DeCinces's earned-run average to 1.84. In his single with one out in the 11th past 11 starts (in which he has won scored Brian Downing from second six of eight decisions). Steib has

Gaetti to trigger a three-run 10th as the tie-breaking run in the fifth, Minnesota ended a four-game los- and the seven-time Gold Glove bome two runs in the fourth and

Blue Jays 4, Mariners 6: In Seating run in the ninth as Boston g

Fernando Valenzuela recorded his

tle, Dave Stieb and Jim Acker compast the A's.

(AP, Ul



DOWN BUT OUT: Minnesota first baseman Kent Hrbek was sitting pretty after diving to his right to stop Larry Sheets's ning shot Monday night in Baltimore. Hrbek relayed the ball to pitcher John Butcher, covering at first, to get the o

Hot Tip Brings Waiter a Fat Tip

lo-Italian soccer trading ranks as the sport's most audacious bit of private enterprise since, well, since a Dutch schoolmaster persuaded a top Netherlands club that he had seen the next Johan Cruyff in Sin-

Fandi Ahmad. Many of us will long remember the jeweled goal he struck from 25 meters (82 feet) beyond the range and imagination of ordinary players - during his

this first Kampong boy to attempt

from waiting tables to set up the Turner, reading that the chairman \$250,000 move of Gordon Cowans wanted a yes man to coach his and Paul Rideout from Aston Villa team, was surprised when his stipuin the English midlands to Bari on Jation of a five-year term guaran-Italy's southern Adriatic coast. teeing full team control was written

wet =

discuss... Signor Presidente? good to refuse. discuss. ... Signor Presidente?

Congratulations, now Bari is winning the promotion to First Division you are going to need two foreign stars, like Juventus, Milano and the others. I have two players, very young almost internationals in England. You see how the British succeed in the cup for Milan and Sampdoria? I have better for "Cowans will be a real coup if he

now, for you, is a better pricemer Liverpool captain. "And that speaks for itself."

he victory over Pescara disguised the same administrator, Franco 6 vacationers.

ston Villa's team manager.

4 8e 175 * **e*eZ

amer is the boss to the Villa play- with Villa was in doubt. : E staff, that seemed to be that



only agreed to the journey but ac-cepted Bari's money with alacrity. All of which leaves Turner burn-

a sporting life in Europe, is back in ing under the Mediterranean sun, another guise.

The new Reinders answers to the name of Gianni Paladini, a small-time restaurateur who took out sacked the previous manager, and

and Sampdoria? I have better for is back to the form of two years back to the form of two years "Yes, yes, this boy Paul Rideout, only 20 but big, strong, better than library and the strong better than library and the Hateley. And remember Cowans? midfield with Bari's new orchestra-Napoli wanted him when he was tor. "Rideout was wanted by Liverthe most creative player on the En-glish side, but he didn't go. And Soumess, the Sampdoria and for-

However much that "call" dif-tion in 1983. Then his world colfers from reality, Paladini was on lapsed. Naples had almost sealed a and to introduce Cowans and Ri- deal that would have enriched him seon the night Bari clinched pro-by £250,000, but pulled out after chairman? Maybe maybe not Am-notion. They apparently watched dismissing the general manager—bitious Portsmouth and well-

Janich, who now runs Bari. The Italian press was slow to Weeks later, when Cowans was tieve it. So was Graham Turner, on tour with Villa, his right leg was fan of the Claret and Blues as well uston Villa's team manager. on tour with Villa, his right leg was fan of the Claret and Blues as well uston Villa's team manager. Turner, genuinely on holiday re- can's wicked foul. It was 12 months decent striker.... arging his batteries in Greece, before he resumed play, and even

No matter what you've heard about Italian waiters setting the table one day and singing at La Scala the next (or Italian Walter Mittys, ditto one day and scoring in the World Cup the next), this one I swear — I think — is true.

One's imagination hits overdive. The first call from Signor Paladini, possibly from the phone booth in Boogies Brasserie, Birgingham, could have gone somebooth in Boogies Brasserie, Birgingham, cou

champion's renowned reapprenti-ceship, Rideout opted for a £200,000 transfer to Villa. There, behind England's old war-horse center forward, Peter Withe, progress slowed. Goals with opponents and authority and, in time, lectures from senior First

Division pros about his "too-muchtoo-soon attitude. But at the end of last season, Withe was pensioned off to Second Division Sheffield United, Turner went cruising in the Med and Rideout expected to assume the man-

It is not to be. But don't panic, chaps. Chairman Ellis, once a highflying travel agent, has been sight-ed in Portugal, where Andy Gray, in latter days Villa's rampaging be discreet. I know the feelings of truth. Cowans, an elusive center forward, is relaxing. Everand imaginative creator, was on the threshold of international recognisms.

Both observations bear dated in latter trays virials campaging.

In latter trays virials campaging for center forward, is relaxing. Everand immunes. Si seconds and imaginative creator, was on the threshold of international recognisms. In latter trays virials campaging.

1. Bernard Hinguit. Fronce, 56 hours, 22 or seconds. Si seconds. 2 Grey Lestond, United Stotes, of 4 minutes. Si seconds. 3 Grey Lestond, United Stotes, of 4 minutes. Si seconds. 3 Grey Lestond, United Stotes, of 4 minutes. Si seconds. £900,000 goal-scorer in Gary Line-

kar. So Gray is up for grabs. Pre-planning by Villa's wily -heeled PSV Eindhoven are on Gray's trail. Should Villa miss out, I hear there is an Italian waiter, a

But it's not Gianni Paladini. He hied his players had been given into the second year his old sparkle has a new role. His tip from Bari mission to go to Bari. Since was so unreliable that his place was £50,000, and next year he will serve as agent and interpreter for So was Rideout's. True, the lad Cowans and Rideout. The waiter Not quite. There is, at Villa Park, had always stood out. As a strap- has joined the jet set.

Transition

American Laugue

OAKLAND—Agreed to lerms with Tommy

FOOTBALL

Pro Tour Leaders

Tennis

clear the way for the 1988 Olym-

SCOREBOARD

stopped.

He has five of the six fastest

Nehemiah had had minimal

"At times I was disillusioned," he

full-time wide receiver.

MEN

Earnings

1. John McEnroe, Sci 18.82. 2. Ivon Lendi, 3557,533. 3. Jimmy Connors. SM6.862. 4. Mors Wilconder, S364.337. 5. Bor's Becker, S362.737. 6. Tim Mayotha, \$269,374. 7. Anders Jerryd, 5265,53. 8. Temas Smile, STI.572. 7. Miljosiov Mecir, 5195,675. 10. Kavin Curran, 5192,422. Grand Prix Polars

1. John McEnroe, 2.223. 2. Ivon Lendi, 1,700. 3. Moris Wilconder, 1,400. 4. Jimmy Connors. 1,338. 5. Bor's Becker, 1,304. 6. Millosiov Medir, 1,104. 7. Anders Jerryd, 1,072. 8. Kevin Curren, 1,000. 9. Yonnick Noot, 977. 10. Tim Mayothe, 972. ATP Consputer Renkings

1. John McEnroe, 149,00 points, 2. Ivon Lendi, 1322.5. 3. Moris Wilconder, 109.67. 4. Jimmy Con-

132.25. 3. Mots Wilconder, 107.67. 4. Jimmy Con 132.0.1. With Wildram, 197-24-4, Jinning Sandran, 195.24.1, S. Anders Gomez, 69.34. 6. Anders Jorryd, 69.24.7, Kevin Curren, 45.23.1, Boris Backer, 51.39.9, Jookim Nystrom, 50.41.10,

CHICAGO—Signed Ken Margerum, wide receiver.
CINCINNATI Announced the reti of Islac Curtis, wide receiver, INDIANAPOLIS—Signed Ricky Nichols,

BENTLEY—Announced the resignation of Mark Canovan, hockey cooch, BUFFALO STATE—Nomed Fred Hartrick attended director, effective Sept. 1. FULLERYON STATE—Named Marystyce Jeremiah wamen's basketball cooch.

Cycling 8. Deminique Domioni. France, et 6:39 9. Phyllis Hines, U.S., et 6:42 10. Cecile Odin, France, at 7:05

Tour de France MEN

Penturier to Avoriez

(195 Kilometers / 121.2 Miles)

1. Luis Herreru, Colombia, 3 hours, 19 minutes, 4 seconds

2. Bernord Kinault, France, at 7 seconds

2. Serinda Ingoli, Praide, al. 7 Se behind leader 3. Pedro Delgado, Spain, ar 1:23 4. Fabin Parru, Colombia, of 1:41 5. Greg LeMand, U.S., at 1:41 4. Stephen Roche, Irèland, of 2:05 7. Peter Winnen, Netherlands, of 2:37 8. Celestino Prieto, Spain, at 2:07 Celestino Prieto, Spain, ci 2:07
 Poul Weljers, Balgium, Sorpe Time
 Phil Anderson, Australia, S.T.
 Josp Zorlemali, Netherlands, S.T.
 Jesos Rodriguez-Mogro, Spain, S.T.

Overall Standings 1, Bernard Hinault, France, 56 hours, 23 1. Stephen recore, treases or Saz 4. Sean Kelly, Ireland, of 4.01 5. Phil Anderson, Austrolia, of 4.33 6. Steve Bouer, Conodo, of 4.50 7. Charles Moltef, France, of 7.40 8. Nikil Ruttimann, Switzer-land, of 8.06 9. Joop Zoeternelk, Netherlands, of 8.25

WOMEN Eighth Stage (Chetel to Averlaz, 49.7 (Clemeters) 1, Mario Cosins, Italy, 1 hour, 46 minutes, 43 seconds (15-second bonus) 2. Juannie Longo, France, 1:49:33 (10-sec-

2 Corel Regers-Dunning, U.S., 1:51:36 (5-

5. Many Jones, Britain, et 4:57 6. Imelda Chiappa, Italy, et 5:43 7. Janelle Parks, U.S., at 4:22

LEAGUE—Nomed Jim Frey and Bob Lillis cooches for Tuesdoy's All-Stor Game and Jeff Cooper and Larry Storr trainers. CHICAGO—Piaced Rick Sutalities pitcher.

CHICAGO—Pieced Rick Sutcliffe, bitcher, and Bary Matthews, outflielder, an the 15-day disabled list, Recalled Ron Mayfullth, pitcher, from lowa of the American Association.

Asked for reocquisition waivers for Larry Guro, eticher.

CINCINNATI—Announced that Marys Schott, owner, will assume the little of learn president and Bill Bergesch, penetral monoger. Ite title of executive vice oresident.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association
CHICAGO—Nomed Fred Winter, ossistant cooch.

SAN ANTONIO—Signed Mike Brittein, cenalitorala 829 868 968 91—3 7 0 Darwin, Gibson (11), and C.Mocre; Witt,

Noticed Football League
ATLANTA—Stand John Avres, defensive Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

Serican League

East Division

W L Pct. GB

59 32 430 -
45 34 570 3½

41 36 544 5½

41 38 559 7½

41 40 596 8½

36 42 442 12

24 51 25 25

West Division vision 47 34 580 — 42 39 519 5 41 39 513 5½ 40 38 513 5½ 41 40 45 40 45 10 31 51 328 16½ Konsos Cily 31 51 378 1645

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Best Division

12 295 —

14 45 25 563 295

14 36 361 796

42 38 525 592

Ahlo 36 44 450 1192

ph west Division

West Division Overell Standings 1. Maria Conins, Italy, 16 hours, 23 minutes. 3 seconds
2 Jeannie Longo, France, of 1:52 behind
3 Mondy Jones, Britain, of 6:05
4 Roberta Bonanomi, Italy, at 7:06
5. Imelia Chiappa, Italy, at 7:06
6. Janelle Parks, U.S. of 8:28 Nision
48 34 585 —
49 36 544 3½
41 38 519 5½
41 41 500 7
35 45 ,438 12
31 51 278 17 9. Cecile Odin, France, at 8:56 9. Dominique Demiani, France, at 8:57 10. Tuullikki Johre, Sweden, at 9:58

Golf

PGA Leaders

Phyllis Hines, U.S., at 8:53

Leaders on the Professional Golfers Associ-ation four through the Concolon Open, which ended Sunday: . EARNINGS

1. Curtis Stronge 2. Lonny Wodkins 3. Ray Floyd 4. Corey Pavin 5. Mark O'Meers 6. Catvin Peete 7. Crale Stadle \$372.525 7. Cury States
8. Bernhard Langer
9. Hol Sutton
10. Fuzzy Zoeller
11. Larry Mize
12. Tem Watson
13. Roper Matible

1, Don Peoley, 70.40. 2, Corey Pavin, 70.56. 3, Larry Mize, 70.61. 4, Roy Floyd, 70.65, S, Lorey Workins, 70.62. 4, Croip Stodier, 70.63. 7, Tom in. 70.56. 3, Watern, 70.97, R. Mark C'Mearn, 70.98, 9, Keith

Greg Norman and Fred Couples, 275.4.5, Greg Twiggs, 273.7.6, Sandy Lvie, 273.6.7, Bill Glas-son, 273.4, 8, Tom Purtzer, 272.6.9, Joey Sinde-ler, 272.1. 18, Two Iled with 271.8.

DRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY DRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY

1. Colvin Peels, 821, 2, David Edwards, 886.

1. Larry Nelson, 787, 4. Hale Irwin, 366, 5, Davig

Tewell and Tim Norris, 356, 7, Mile Reid, 356.

8. Jock Rennar, 351, 9. Wayne Levi, 346, 16,

Tem Kite, 341.

Tem Kite, 741.

GREEMS IN REGULATION

1, Bruce Listzke, 771. 2, Jack Nickloss, 719.

2, All Gelberser, 787. 4, Corey Pavin, 796. 5, Calvin Peete, 791. 6, John Mahaffey and Roser Maintie, 700. 8, Dous Tevesli, 499. 9, Mac O'Grady, 498. 10. Dos Pohl, 495.

AVERAGE PUTTS PER ROUND

1, Frank Conner, 28.53. 2, Bobby Claripeett.
28.61. 3, Craig Shadler, 28.64. 4, Mortis Hanlaky, 94.25. 5. (1) Englisher, 28.96. 4, Wenter Standard 19.25. 5. (1) Englisher, 28.96. 4 (1) halsky, 28,92,5, Chi Chi Rodriguez, 28,90,6, Ken Green, 28,72, 7, Ray Flavd, 28,94,8, falke Dan-ald, 28,76, 9, Dan Forsman and Dan Pooley,

78.97.
PERCENTAGE OF SUB-PAR HOLES 1. Crole Stedler, 219. 2. Tom Watton, 213. 3. Tza-Chung Chen and Lenny Wadkins, 207. 5. Lerry Mize and Lerry Neben, 203. 7. Fallip Stockmar, 202. 6. Don Pooley, Bernhard Longer and Fred Couples, 201.

Baseball

Monday's Major League Line Scores

Woing, Stoddard (41, Gossage (8) and Kennedy: Screensen, Brussher (4), Meridiin (5), Ruthver (9) and Lake, Davis (9). W—Stoddard, 1-3. L—Soransen, 1-2. HRs—San Diago, Oglivie (4), Cooper (5), Zallifornia, Jones (15), Wiltong (4).

Minnesota 638 880 109 2—7 11 1

Battlenore 199 5—4 8 1

Butcher, Eufemia (7), Davis (9) and Salos.

Louding* (10): O'bron, Acts (7), Steward (10)
and Pardo, Dermpsey (10). W—Davis, 2-3. L—
** Asse, 5-4. HR—Minnesota, Goeffi (10).

Toreisth 609 600 230—4 8 6

Seeffile 609 600 230—4 8 6

Seeffile 609 600 230—4 8 6

Silets, Acker (8) and Whitt; Macare, Vonde

Bere (8), Thomas (8), Long (9) and Kearney,
Scart (9), W—Steles, 9-5. L—Moore, 7-5.

Botton

Ookland 609 809 601—1 11

Hursi, Crawford (8) and Gedman; Codiroll,
Howell (9) and Tettleton, W—Hursi, 5-7. L—
Codiroll, 8-5. Sv—Crowford (2),

MATIONAL LEAGUE

**Completion of Game Segmended May 51

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Chicose

of 1919 879 87-3 8 1 LaPoint, Mintan (6), Jeffcoot (7), Garreits 98 98 202 82x-6 7 1 (8) and Brenity; Andular and Nieto, W—Andular in this (9) and Boxis; Trout, Frazier with (9) and Boxis; Trout, Frazier with (9) and Brenity; Andular and Nieto, W—Andular and Ni

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OBSERVER

Spying for the Big Rubles

By Russell Baker

N EW YORK — Tireless Red spy masters are toiling day and night to ferret out Americans who want to make big bucks by ferreting out the United States's most precious secrets for the Soviet

What is the one secret these Red spy masters will pay top dollar to get their hands on? I made discreet inquiries in the treacherous world of high spy finance that put me in contact with a Soviet secrets broker known as "Big Buck the Buyer."
"So you want the big bucks," he

"The very biggest," I replied. "Tell me what you consider top of the line, secretwise, and if the price is right I'll ferret it out." I was lying of course, but lying is

all right when you deal with Red spy masters.
"Why do you try to deceive Big Buck the Buyer with your childish

He was a cunning devil, all right, But nevertheless, polite. Even

little lies?'

"You know," he said, "a nice, decent fellow like you - I can tell right away that you're not ready yet for the big bucks. And you know how I can tell?

Of course I didn't know. You don't even have an agent,"

Aha! He didn't know everything after all.

I laid my cards on the table. "This is the card of my literary agent who gets 10 percent," I said.
This one is my lecture agent who gets 331/2 percent. This one here is

my insurance agent who gets ---" Bah! You waste my time," he said. "I will do business only with

your secrets agent." Yes, believe it or not, there really are secrets agents, not to be confused with secret agents. Secret agents have numbers — X-9 and 007, for example — while secrets agents are named Harry and take 50 percent of everything their clients get from Red spy masters.

The 50 percent figure was shocking. I had refused to become a great painter after learning that gallery owners regularly out themselves lions' shares of artists' earnings.l certainly was not going to start sell-

ing out the United States to keep some secrets agent cating high off

the hog.
"Suit yourself, tightwad," said Big Buck. "Now clear out of here. I've got a consortium of businessmen due any minute to sell me the room numbers of the secret Capitol hideaways of the United States's 20 most unscrupulous senators."

"OK, Buck," I said, playing a hunch. "I'm walking out and I'm taking the secret formula of the old Coca-Cola with me."

His greedy eyes glinted. So this was the big-ticket item Moscow most desperately wanted, was it? The secret formula for the old Coca-Cola. "My price is 10 million rubles," I said. Not that I knew what the ruble was worth, but later I could look it up.

Buck the Buyer was too canny, though, to talk money immediately. "Of course you don't have the formula on your person," he

"Sure I have," I said. "I always tuck multimillion-ruble secrets in my suit so I can be tortured until I'm forced to tell which pocket I'm carrying them in. I'm also carrying a bottle of the secret fluid that Rambo uses for oiling his pector-

From Big Buck's stunned expres-sion I could tell that my little Rambo joke was no joke at all to

"The oil," said the spy master. "We have reason to suspect that some ingredient in the oil with which Rambo bathes his pectorals accounts for his curious indestructibility. It is nonsense, of course a human rendered indestructible by a secret oil applied to his pecto-

I knew what he wanted. Given a sample of Rambo's secret pectoral oil, evil Soviet science could no doubt concoct a spray that would wash the oil from Rambo's bared chest if he dropped into Russia in midwinter to destroy the Red Army, and leave him to die of expo-

"You think I'd really betray my country by helping you to save the Red Army from Rambo?" I cried. "Ah, come off it," said Big Buck. "It's just business, like everything

New York Times Service

Morio Kita

'When One Is Defeated, He May Become Wiser,' Says Japanese Author of 'House of Nire' Saga

By Christine Chapman

TOKYO - A major novel of contemporary Japanese literature, The House of Nire," owes its inspiration to Thomas Mann and its genius to its writer, Morio Kita. Fully translated into English last spring 21 years after its 1964 publication, "The House of Nire" is a modern social history of Japan from 1918 to 1946, from the end of World War I to the Allied occupation of the defeated nation after

World War II. "Nire," which was praised by the writer Yukio Mishima as "one of the most important novels of the postwar period," is a comedy on the grand scale, probing Japa-nese society through a variety of characters whose spirits parallel the fortunes of the

The house of Nire is both a Tokyo family of three generations, with roots going back to a poor farmer in the Meiji era, and the mental hospital that they run. Until it is destroyed during the war, the Imperial Mental Hospital, with its bizarre assortment of patients and staff, serves as a

metaphor for Japan. Kita, laughing, denies this: "My family was crazy, not the whole country!" His theory of character revolves around history. As a medical doctor who specialized in psychiatry, he does not go so far as to say that history creates a character. But he believes that men are so strongly influenced by events that this influence shapes

"There's a similar idea in Mann's 'Bud-denbrooks,' " said Kita, 58, a life-long ad-mirer of Mann.

"The family weakens in time," he said during an interview at his home in the neighborhood where the family hospital once stood. "Vigorous people were prod-ucts of the Meiji era, when Japan was developing rapidly. Today, in the Showa period, most people are ordinary. I wanted to describe the change from big to small. I made my father, Tetsukichi in the novel, a smaller personality than he was in life."

The two-volume "House of Nire," exuberantly translated by Dennis Keene, is based loosely on the family of Mokichi Saito, Kita's father, who was a psychiatrist and a well-known traditional poet. Kita was born Sokichi Saito, the second son, in 1927; in "Nire" he appears as Shuji, a spiritless, postwar youth.

His mother, Teruko Saito, who appears in the novel as the strong, unyielding Ryuko, was a world traveler who went to Antarctica and hoped to go to the moon. She died early this year at 90.

The first son, a doctor who rebuilt the hospital after the war, appears in the book as Shun ichi, a survivor of Wake Island, fat interest and passed the national qualifying writers write too many books."

"Thomas Mann believed that art is describing the world through characterization," said Kita. "When I thought about my family, starting with my grandfather, Kiichiro, the founder of Nire, there were so many strange people that I felt I was describing part of Japan.

"The characters are somewhat exagger-

most starving in the Pacific.

ated," he admitted, "But Kiichiro was a typical Meiji man who loved things from abroad, like his German 'Doktor Medicine' degree and a new Model T Ford. Shuji and Shun'ichi, his grandsons, represent the period immediately after the war when everybody was depressed. Each character is typical of an era."

The style of the 764-page novel also reflects the changing national mood as Japan moved from its indifference to World War I toward great hopes for the future, to the patrionism of the 1930s, and, finally, the pathos of the postwar period. Kota juxtaposes the Nire family history with modern events, such as the devastating 1923 Tokyo earthquake, the rising of Tokyo from its ashes to become a major world city, the growth of militarism, the forays into China and the subsequent war there and the bombing of Pearl Harbor, which

ends Volume I. In Volume II the style shifts from burlesque and satire to black humor with poignant overtones of tragedy. Between the Battle of the Coral Sea to the atomic bomb and the Russian invasion of Manchuria and Sakhalin in August 1945, the Nire family mirrors the psychological and physical burdens of a defeated people.

The selfish, second-generation hospital director, Tetsukichi, at 61 collects canned food and hoards it in a trunk that used to contain books; his teen-age daughter changes from an animated to a brooding girl who loses half her face when she stum-bles on an unexploded bomb.

The contrast of horror with dark humor is relentless in the second volume as Kita writes of ordinary matters in an extraordi-

On Aug. 15, 1945, the day the emperor is to broadcast to the people, many think he will call for the final sacrifice of the Japanese in hand-to-hand combat with the enemy on home soil. What remains of the Nire family in Japan is working on the ancestral farm when the broadcast is announced The bospital-director husband orders his wife to "dress yourself a bit smarter" for the historic broadcast. She retorts: "You

know I don't have a kimono left." Morio Kita entered medical school at

from overeating American candy after almost starving in the Pacific. examinations in 1953, the year his father died. In 1960 he received an M. D. for study of schizophrenia. Although he worked as a physician in his brother's hospital, writing always came first. While he was in his 30s Kita gave up medicine as a career in order to write full-time.

His sensitive exploration of the minds of characters in wartime is not the work of a psychiatrist, he insists, but of a writer: "I had no intention of doing it from a scientific viewpoint, but it is possible that my study of psychiatry was useful in exaggerating character.'

Since the English translation appeared, Volume I last year and Volume II last spring, the creative imagination that invented a lively gallery of comic characters has earned Kita critical comparisons with Charles Dickens and Mark Twain - which

"The world thinks of the Japanese as people who don't understand humor, Kita said smiling.

"I long to be like Thomas Mann, but my humor may be more like Dickens's or Twain's. Thomas Mann, my teacher, wrote from intellect. I wrote from madness. "I am now not a doctor, but a patient."

Kita is notorious in Japan as a selfproclaimed manic-depressive. Kita has made the Japanese phrase for "I am a manic-depressive" a sort of trademark by

frequent public repetition.
"In Japan," he said with a grin, "nobody believes that I'm normal. I go on television and sing badly and tell people I'm manic. I was raised in a hospital and so I know patients well. I believe one shouldn't be afraid or ashamed of those people. So I told everyone I was a patient to take the prejudice off."

Although his behavior suggests that Kita is as sane as anyone, Japanese are con-vinced that he is abnormal. He recounts incidents from his life that sound amusing to an American but odd to Japanese. At one time he called his house and grounds "independent" from Japan so he would not have to pay taxes. He drew up obviously false currency with his picture on one side and a comic thief's on the other. He has written a lot about travel but seldom leaves Tokyo, though he has climbed a mountain in Pakistan and gone twice to the United States; on one trip he lost all his money in Las Vegas and the other he tried to cover an Apollo moon shot from Cape Canaveral: "A Japanese paper sent me to report on it, but so many reporters were there that I called myself a 'moon-beggar' and tried to sell a pamphlet. Before NASA ran me off, I

earned 75 cents," he remembered gleefully. Of the 60 books he has written, Kita

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Morio Kita

"The House of Nire," never out of print, is in its 56th hardcover edition and 31st paperback. Total sales number more than 1.5 million copies. Kita is also admired for his series of "Dr. Manbo" books, the halffictional adventures of a young ship's doctor during a cruise to Europe. Based on Kita's seagoing intern experiences, "Dr. Manbo's Voyage" and "Dr. Manbo's Record of Youth and Love" became bestsellers in the 1960s.

"Morio Kita was my idol in high school," said Hiroshi Ishikawa, a 31-year-old press relations official of the Foreign Press Center. "To my generation, 'Dr. Manbo' was a must. We were the generation after the student riots. We had no major causes. Maybe we were like the manbo, a lazy fish that sleeps on the waves and doesn't wake." Kita considers the 1954 "Ghosts" his

"most sensitive" book since it deals with the deaths of his father, sister and friends. His only book other than "Nire" to have been translated into English is a children's

He recently completed a novel about the first Japanese immigrants to Brazil. "Un-der the Shining Blue Sky" contrasts their slave-like conditions to the beauty of their new country. Like "The House of Nire," the new novel begins in the Meiji period and ends after the war. It will be published

ann ends after the war. It will be published this autumn by Shinchosa, the Tokyo company that brought out "Nire."

Kita regards the coming end-of-the-war anniversary with equanimity. "It's worth celebrating," he said. "It's the longest peace period since Meiji.

"When one is defeated, he may become wirer."

Tax-Exile Borg Plans To Return to Sweden Bjorn Borg, 29, says he will leave the tax haven of Monaco this autume and move back to his homeland and its heavy tax burden because "my heart beats for Sweden." Borg's francee. Janualle Bjorling. 18, who is from Stockholm, is expecting a child in the fall. The retired tennis pro, whose fortune has

Billy Joel, who says that as a kid he considered killing himself, plans to donate profits from his new single to help suicidal teen-agers. The song, "You're Only Human (Second Wind)." is about teen suicide. Profits will go to the National Committee for Youth Suicide Pre-

PEOPLE

been estimated at more than \$60

million, moved to Monte Carlo in

the mid 1970s. He and Bjorling are

vacationing on the Baltic island of

Frank Sinatra Jr. says the

"Doonesbury" comic strips about

his father weren't funny, but didn't

deserve censorship. The episode by

the cartoonist Garry Trudeau ques-

tioned the elder Sinatra's receipt of

the Medal of Freedom and made

references to organized crime. "Im

very sorry Mr. Trudeau did some-

thing so cruel, and it wasn't funny,

either," the vounger Sinatra said

during a stop in the Detroit area for

concerts Monday and Tuesday.

"At the same time, I don't believe

the strip should be squelched. We don't want to start burning books

in this country."

Gotland.

A Texas photographer who says he took nude shots of Madoons. before the rock singer became a household name has won a count order temporarily restraining Penthouse magazine from publishing the photos. The photographer, Herman Kulkens, and his wife, Su-san, said in federal court in New York that they were negotiating with Penthouse and its chief rival Playboy, when Penthouse sent Kulkens a check for \$25,000 even though they had reached no formal agreement. Kulkens said Playboy had offered to pay at least double any Penthouse offer. When Penthouse learned of Playboy's interest; it sent a back-dated check and letter claiming it had an agreement with them, the couple said.

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